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# MONETARY AGGREGATES AND MONEY MARKET CONDITIONS

Prepared for the Federal Open Market Committee

By the staff Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System

## MONETARY AGGREGATES AND MONEY MARKET CONDITIONS

#### Recent developments

(1) M-1 expanded at about a 10 percent annual rate in July and, though growth is apparently slowing markedly in August, for the two months it is still expected to be above the upper end of the 2½ to 6½ percent range specified by the FOMC. M-2 growth over July and August is projected at an annual rate of about 11½ percent, also above the upper end of its FOMC range. Savings deposits increased somewhat more rapidly in July than in June, after having declined almost without interruption over the preceding eight months. The time deposit component of M-2 continued to grow at about its strong second-quarter pace in July, as large time deposits included in M-2 increased for the first time since late last year. Growth in small time deposits remained strong by historical standards, but slowed from other recent months. At thrifts, however, deposit expansion decelerated from June's relatively strong pace.

Comparison of FOMC Policy Ranges for July-August to Latest Staff Estimates

|   | Ranges                           | <u> Latest Estimates</u>  |
|---|----------------------------------|---|
| M-1                                       | $2\frac{1}{2}$ to $6\frac{1}{2}$ | 7.5   |
| M-2                                       | 6½ to 10½                        | 11.3  |
| Federal funds rate<br>(percent per annum) | 9表 to 10社                        | Avg. for statement  week ending  July 11 10.28  18 10.35  25 10.63  Aug. 1 10.75  8 10.67 |

<sup>1/</sup> On July 27 the FOMC voted to raise the upper limit of the intermeeting range for the Federal funds rate from 10% percent to 10% percent.

- (2) With growth in loans slowing somewhat, commercial bank credit increased at a 12½ percent annual rate in July, below the average pace for the first half of the year. Given the strong growth in demand and consumer-type time and savings deposits last month, banks reduced reliance on managed liabilities to finance credit expansion. In particular, over the course of the month banks tapped their foreign affiliates for only a minimal additional amount of funds, reflecting a relative firming of interest rates in the Durodollar market associated with weakness in the dollar.
- (3) The Account Management continued to aim for a Federal funds rate in the  $10\frac{1}{4}$  percent area during the days immediately following the July FOMC meeting. On July 20, however, as projections suggested that over the July-August period M-1 and M-2 would grow at rates moderately above and about equal to the upper limits of their respective short-run ranges, the Manager began to aim for a weekly average Federal funds rate at about the 10% percent upper limit specified by the Committee. On the same morning the Board announced an increase in the discount rate from 91/2 percent to 10 percent. On July 27, as projections suggested that growth in both M-1 and M-2 over July and August would exceed the upper limits of their respective ranges, the Committee raised the upper limit of the intermeeting range for the Federal funds rate to 10% percent and instructed the Manager to aim for a rate within a range of 10% to 10% percent, depending on subsequent behavior of the aggregates and conditions in foreign exchange markets. Initially, the Desk aimed for a rate around 10-5/8 percent. Most recently, however, with the aggregates continuing strong and with renewed pressure on the dollar in foreign exchange markets following publication of the July producer price index, the Desk has sought a funds rate a shade higher than 10-5/8 percent.

- (4) Total reserves, after declining at a 4 percent annual rate in the first half of the year, are projected to expand at about an 8½ percent annual rate in the July-August period as strengthening deposit flows have been accompanied by increases in required reserves. Growth in the monetary base is projected to rise at about a 10½ percent annual rate over July and August as currency in circulation continues to expand at a brisk pace.
- (5) Short-term interest rates have generally increased about 20 to 50 basis points since the July FOMC meeting, with the largest increases on private instruments. Bond yields have changed little on balance over the intermeeting period, however, as a light corporate and municipal financing calendar and widespread views that the economy is moving into recession have tended to damp reactions to the System's policy actions. Against this general background, the Treasury offerings of \$2.75 billion of 3-year notes, \$2.5 billion of reopened 72-year notes, and \$2 billion of reopened 29½-year issues -- to refund \$4.8 billion of maturing issues and raise \$2.4 billion of new money--were well bid for in their respective auctions. The two shorter issues are currently trading at or close to their average prices in the auction, after having been at premiums in the days immediately after the offering, while the longer issue is now at a significant discount. Average primary market rates on conventional home loans have edged down a few basis points, perhaps reflecting some slackening in housing credit demand and the attraction of diversified investors to this market by the wide spread between mortgage and bond yields.
- (6) The dollar was under heavy selling pressure the first two weeks following the July FOMC meeting, reflecting market participants apprehension over the course of U.S. economic policy, particularly in the wake of the Cabinet reshuffle. These pressures abated with the naming

of the new Federal Reserve Chairman, but pressures have resumed in recent days as noted in paragraph (3). Since the last FOMC meeting the United States has purchased  $\$2\frac{1}{2}$  billion in support of the dollar,

(7) The table on the next page shows seasonally adjusted annual rates of change, in percent, for related monetary and financial flows over various time periods.

|   | 1977 &<br>1978<br>Average | Past<br>Twelve<br>Months<br>July '79<br>over<br>July '78 | Past<br>Six<br>Months<br>July 779<br>over<br>Jan. 779 | Past<br>Three<br>Months<br>July '79<br>over<br>Apr. '79 | Past Month July '79 over June '79 |
|---|---------------------------|--|---|---|-----------------------------------|
| Nonborrowed reserves  | 4.9                       | -0.3   | -4.1  | -0.8  | 19.9                              |
| Total reserves  | 6.0                       | -0.7   | -3.2  | 1.7   | 11.9                              |
| Monetary base   | 8.7                       | 6.7  | 4.9   | 6.7   | 10.9                              |
| Concepts of Money   |                           |  |   |   |                                   |
| M-1 (Currency plus demand deposits $1/$ )   | 7.6                       | 5.0  | 6.9   | 8.6   | 10.1                              |
| M-1+ (M-1 plus savings deposits at commercial banks, NOW accounts at banks and thrift institutions, credit union share draft accounts, and demand deposits at mutual savings banks) | 7.3                       | 2.5  | 3.9   | 6.6   | 10.0                              |
| M-2 (M-1 plus time deposits at commercial banks other than large CD's)  | 9.1                       | 7.7  | 8.9   | 10.9  | 12.7                              |
| M-3 (M-2 plus deposits at thrift institutions)  | 10.5                      | 8.4  | 8.3   | 9.2   | 10.6                              |
| M-4 (M-2 plus CD's)   | 10.3                      | 6.6  | 4.8   | 5.6   | 11.4                              |
| M-5 (M-3 plus CD's)   | 11.1                      | 7 <b>.7</b>  | 5.8   | 6.1   | 9.9                               |
| Bank Credit   |                           |  |   |   |                                   |
| Loans and investments of all commercial banks $2/$  |                           |  |   |   |                                   |
| Month-end basis   | 11.9                      | 12.5   | 12.1  | 13.6  | 12.5                              |
| Monthly average   | 12.1                      | 12.8   | 11.9  | 12.1  | 8.3                               |
| Short-term Market Paper (Monthly average change in billions)  |                           |  |   |   |                                   |
| Large CD's  | 1.4                       | -0.3   | -2.6  | -3.4  | -0.2                              |
| Nonbank commercial paper  | 0.3                       | 0.6  | 0.9   | 0.8   | 1.1                               |

<sup>1/</sup> Other than interbank and U.S. Government.

<sup>2/</sup> Includes loans sold to affiliates and branches.

NOTE: All items are based on averages of daily figures, except for data on total loans and investments of commercial banks, commercial paper, and thrift institutions--which are derived from either end-of-month or Wednesday statement date figures. Growth rates for reserve measures in this and subsequent tables are adjusted to remove the effect of discontinuities from breaks in the series when reserve requirements are changed.

### Prospective developments

(8) The table below presents for the Committee's consideration three alternative specifications for the monetary aggregates and the Federal funds rate for the August-September period. The Federal funds rate specifications of alternative B are centered on the currently prevailing  $10\frac{1}{2}$  to  $10\frac{3}{2}$  percent range. Alternatives A and C would ease or tighten, respectively, money market conditions in coming weeks. (More detailed and longer-term data are contained in the tables on pages 7 and 8.)

|  | Alt. A                            | Alt. B    | Alt. C                             |
|--|-----------------------------------|-----------|------------------------------------|
| Ranges for August-Septemb                | er                                |           |                                    |
| M-1                                      | 5½ to 9½                          | 5 to 9    | $4\frac{1}{2}$ to $8\frac{1}{2}$   |
| <b>M-</b> 2                              | 8½ to 12½                         | 8 to 12   | 7½ to 11½                          |
| Federal funds rate (intermeeting period) | $9\frac{1}{4}$ to $10\frac{1}{2}$ | 10½ to 11 | $10\frac{3}{4}$ to $11\frac{1}{2}$ |

(9) Under alternative B, M-1 would be expected to expand in a 5 to 9 percent annual rate range over the August-September period. This would represent a noticeable deceleration from the 11 percent average pace of the preceding four months, but would still leave M-1 growth for the current quarter at a 9 percent annual rate. With nominal GNP projected to rise at a 7 percent rate, velocity would decline by about a 2 percent annual rate, following a 1½ percent decline in the second quarter. Because of the lags that ordinarily characterize the public's adjustment of its cash balances to changes in economic circumstances, some weakening in velocity would have been expected in light of the sharp deceleration of nominal GNP growth

<sup>1/</sup> These figures somewhat understate the weakness in velocity since the shifting of demand deposits to ATS/NOW accounts is estimated to have depressed M-l growth--and raised velocity--by about 1½ percentage points in the second quarter, and is expected to have about ½ percentage point impact in the current quarter. Quarterly velocity figures are shown in Appendix I.

-7Alternative Levels and Growth Rates for Key Monetary Aggregates

|                |                |        | M-1 <sup>1</sup> / |        |        | M-2    |        |
|----------------|----------------|--------|--------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
|                |                | Alt. A | Alt. B             | Alt. C | Alt. A | Alt. B | Alt. C |
| 1979           | Ju1y           | 372.1  | 372.1              | 372.1  | 914.0  | 914.0  | 914.0  |
|                | August         | 373.7  | 373.6              | 373.5  | 921.8  | 921.5  | 921.2  |
|                | September      | 376.8  | 376.5              | 376.2  | 929.9  | 929.2  | 928.5  |
| 1978           | QIV            | 361.0  | 361.0              | 361.0  | 873.2  | 873.2  | 873.2  |
| 1979           | QI             | 359.1  | 359.1              | 359.1  | 877.1  | 877.1  | 877.1  |
|                | QII            | 365.9  | 365.9              | 365.9  | 896.0  | 896.0  | 896.0  |
|                | QIII           | 374.2  | 374.1              | 373.9  | 921.9  | 921.6  | 921.2  |
|                | QIV            | 378.0  | 378.0              | 378.0  | 939.4  | 939.2  | 939.0  |
| Growt<br>Month | h Rates<br>ly: |        |                    |        |        |        |        |
| 1979           | August         | 5.2    | 4.8                | 4.5    | 10.2   | 9.8    | 9.5    |
| -27.2          | September      | 10.0   | 9.3                | 8.7    | 10,5   | 10.0   | 9.5    |
| Quart          | erly Average:  |        |                    |        |        |        |        |
| 1979           | QI             | -2.1   | -2.1               | -2.1   | 1.8    | 1.8    | 1.8    |
|                | QII            | 7.6    | 7.6                | 7.6    | 8.6    | 8.6    | 8.6    |
|                | QIII           | 9.1    | 9.0                | 8.7    | 11.6   | 11.4   | 11.3   |
|                | QIV            | 4.1    | 4.2                | 4.4    | 7.6    | 7.6    | 7.7    |
| Semi-          | Annual:        |        |                    |        |        |        |        |
| QIV '          | 78-QII '79     | 2.7    | 2.7                | 2.7    | 5.2    | 5.2    | 5.2    |
| QII            | 79-QIV '79     | 6.6    | 6.6                | 6.6    | 9.7    | 9.6    | 9.6    |
| Annus          | <u>1</u> :     |        |                    |        |        |        |        |
| QIV            | 78-QIV '79     | 4.7    | 4.7                | 4.7    | 7,6    | 7.6    | 7.5    |

 $<sup>\</sup>underline{1}/$  The staff has assumed that over the longer-run policy period from QIV '78 to QIV '79 M-1 growth will be reduced by about 1% percentage points by ATS.

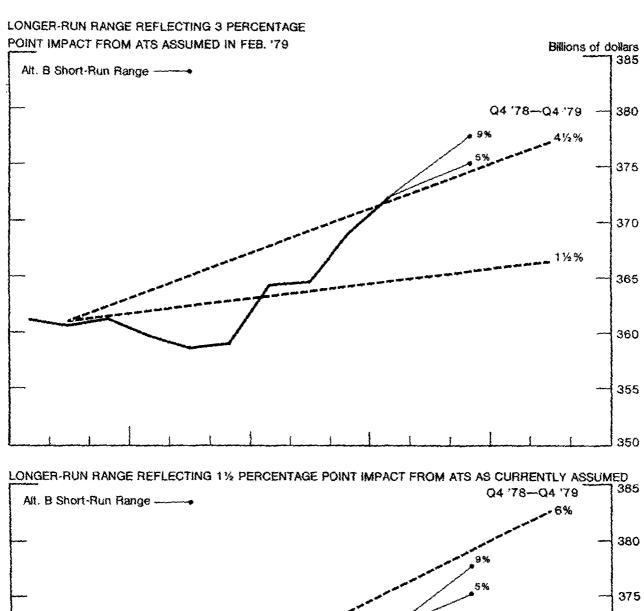
-8Alternative Levels and Growth Rates for Key Monetary Aggregates (cont'd)

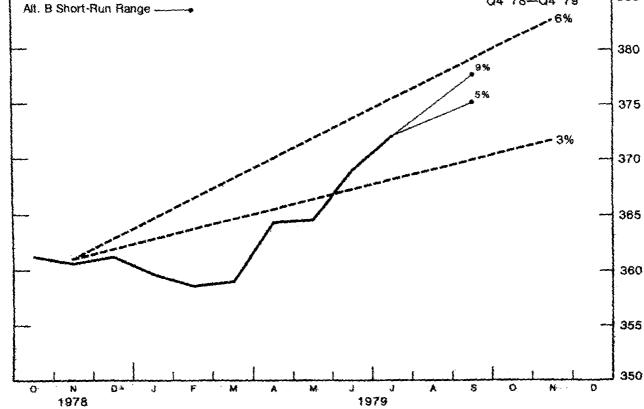
|                |                 |        | M-3    |        | ************************************** | Bank Credi | .t     |
|----------------|-----------------|--------|--------|--------|--|------------|--------|
|                |                 | Alt. A | Alt. B | Alt. C | Alt. A                                 | Alt. B     | Alt. C |
| 1979           | July            | 1566.0 | 1566.0 | 1566.0 | 1058.6                                 | 1058.6     | 1058.6 |
|                | August          | 1576.8 | 1576.4 | 1576.0 | 1066.8                                 | 1066.5     | 1066.4 |
|                | September       | 1589.0 | 1588.0 | 1587.0 | 1074.8                                 | 1074.1     | 1073.8 |
| 1978           | QIV             | 1492.7 | 1492.7 | 1492.7 | 978.7                                  | 978.7      | 978.7  |
| 1979           | QI              | 1510.3 | 1510.3 | 1510.3 | 1009.8                                 | 1009.8     | 1009.8 |
|                | QII             | 1540.0 | 1540.0 | 1540.0 | 1037.4                                 | 1037.4     | 1037.4 |
|                | QIII            | 1577.3 | 1576.8 | 1576,3 | 1066.7                                 | 1066.4     | 1066.3 |
|                | QIV             | 1607.8 | 1607.3 | 1606.9 | 1089.9                                 | 1088.8     | 1087.9 |
| Growt<br>Month | h Rates<br>lly: |        |        |        |  |            |        |
| 1979           | August          | 8.3    | 8.0    | 7.7    | 9.3                                    | 9.0        | 8.8    |
|                | September       | 9.3    | 8,8    | 8.4    | 9.0                                    | 8.6        | 8.3    |
| Quart          | erly Average:   |        |        |        |  |            |        |
| 1979           | QI.             | 4.7    | 4.7    | 4.7    | 12.7                                   | 12.7       | 12.7   |
|                | QΊΙ             | 7.9    | 7.9    | 7.9    | 10.9                                   | 10.9       | 10.9   |
|                | QIII            | 9.7    | 9.6    | 9.4    | 11.3                                   | 11.2       | 11.1   |
|                | QIV             | 7.7    | 7.7    | 7.8    | 8.7                                    | 8.4        | 8.1    |
| Semi-          | Annual:         |        |        |        |  |            |        |
| oiv '          | 78-0II '79      | 6.3    | 6.3    | 6.3    | 12.0                                   | 12.0       | 12.0   |
|                | 79-QIV '79      | 8.8    | 8.7    | 8.7    | 10.1                                   | 9.9        | 9.7    |
| Annua          | <u>1</u> :      |        |        |        |  |            |        |
| QIV '          | 78-QIV '79      | 7.7    | 7.7    | 7.7    | 11.4                                   | 11.2       | 11.2   |

in the spring. However, the continued strength of M-l suggests the possibility of a precautionary accumulation of liquid balances in response to unusual economic uncertainties. Such a pattern would not be expected to persist for an extended period, and the staff anticipates a return to somewhat weaker demands for M-l over the remainder of the year--although not to the marked weakness observed in the past fall and winter.

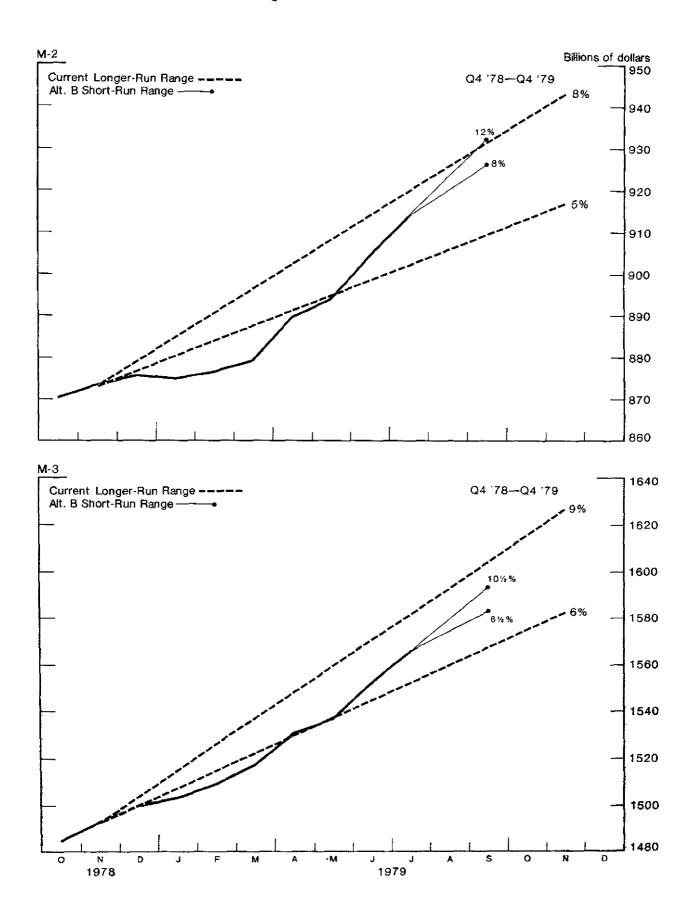
- (10) Under alternative B, M-2 growth is projected to expand at about a 10 percent annual rate during the August-September period, a somewhat slower growth rate than in June and July. In addition to the slowing in growth of the M-1 component, it is unlikely that savings deposits will continue to expand at their recent rate, given the high level of market interest rates. Nonetheless, growth in small time deposits should remain brisk, with banks continuing to attract a substantial amount of MMC deposits in the absence of an inter-institutional ceiling rate differential.
- under alternative B M-1 in September would be above the level implied by the upper end of the Committee's 1½ to 4½ percent growth range for the QIV '78 to QIV '79 period. This would also be true under alternatives A and C. However, as is indicated in the lower panel of the chart, if the longer-run range is adjusted to reflect the downward revision in the staff's estimate of the ATS/NOW effect from the original 3 percent to the current 1½ percent, the projected September level (under alternative B) is within, though in the upper half, of the adjusted 3 to 6 percent range. For M-2, growth indicated by the alternative B range would place the aggregate in September well into the upper half of the 5 to 8 percent range established by the Committee for the period QIV '78 to QIV '79.

### Growth Ranges and Actual M-1





### Growth Ranges and Actual M-2 and M-3



- (12) The table on page 13 indicates the annual rates of growth of M-1 and M-2 required to reach the high ends, low ends, and midpoints of their respective longer-run ranges within certain periods. It may be noted that, assuming ATS retards M-1 growth by 1½ percentage points over the year, M-1 would need to rise at a 4.1 percent annual rate between July and the fourth quarter to hit the midpoint of its longer-run range. Growth in M-2 would have to be at a 5.3 percent annual rate over the same period to achieve the midpoint of its longer-run range.
- (13) With Federal funds continuing to trade around 10% to 10% percent, the midpoint of alternative B, other interest rates would likely change little in the near term. Credit markets are not likely to be subject to demand pressures over the next few weeks. The Treasury's net borrowing activities during the intermeeting period may be limited to an early September cash management bill to carry it through the mid-month tax date, although the sale of a 5-year note is a possible alternative. Market participants likely will be focusing more on the greater cash needs confronting the Treasury in the fourth quarter. The forward calendars in the corporate and municipal bond markets are moderate. Loan demands at commercial banks may edge off, as inventory investment declines and household spending continues weak. Use of bank credit lines, and therefore bank demands on the money markets, could be increased, however, by any adverse developments in the commercial paper market associated with the Chrysler situation. At thrift institutions, growth of deposits subject to rate ceilings likely will remain sluggish, leading to continued borrowing from Home Loan Banks and market sources.

## Growth Rates from July Levels Required to Achieve Levels Implied by FOMC Longer-run Ranges for M-1 and M-2 (Seasonally adjusted annual rates)

|                                       | Low End      | Midpoint               | High End                              |
|---------------------------------------|--------------|------------------------|---------------------------------------|
|                                       | of Range     | of Range               | of Range                              |
|                                       |              | M-1                    |                                       |
|                                       | (3           | percent ATS/NOW impact | on M-1)                               |
| Achieve level by:                     |              |                        |                                       |
| September 1979 (in 2 months)          | -10.6        | -3.4                   | 3.9                                   |
| QIV '79 (end of longer-run period)    | <b>-4.</b> 6 | -0.2                   | 4.1                                   |
|                                       |              | M-1                    | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · |
|                                       | (1½          | percent ATS/NOW impact | on M-1)                               |
| Achieve level by:                     |              |                        |                                       |
| September 1979 (in 2 months)          | -3.4         | 3.9                    | 11.3                                  |
| QIV '79 (end of longer-run period)    | -0.2         | 4.1                    | 8.5                                   |
|                                       |              | M-2                    |                                       |
| September 1979<br>(in 2 months)       | -2.9         | 4.3                    | 11.4                                  |
| QIV '79 (end of<br>longer-run period) | 1.0          | 5.3                    | 9.6                                   |

- (14) Alternative A involves a decline in the Federal funds rate to the midpoint of a 9-3/4 to 10-1/2 percent range. Growth in M-1 and M-2 over the August-September period would likely be in annual rate ranges of 5-1/2 to 9-1/2 and 8-1/2 to 12-1/2 percent, respectively. Other shortterm market rates could decline rather considerably, since the market at present does not expect an easing in the System's posture. Given the recent data on inflation and unemployment, and the prevailing state of expectations regarding monetary policy, such a movement in domestic rates would likely lead to an appreciable weakening of the dollar on foreign exchange markets. Purchases of Treasuries by foreign official institutions associated with any substantial intervention activity might result in relatively larger declines in Treasury bill rates than in private rates. In long-term debt markets, bond yields would probably also decline, though such tendencies would be limited if an easing in the funds rate were to strengthen inflationary expectations. Thrift deposit flows would benefit from the decline in market rates, especially if bill yields fell enough to reopen a ceiling rate differential, and mortgage rates might edge downward.
- (15) Alternative C calls for an increase in the Federal funds rate to the midpoint of a 10-3/4 to 11-1/2 percent range. Over the August-September period, M-1 probably would grow in a 4-1/2 to 8-1/2 percent annual rate range and M-2 between 7-1/2 and 11-1/2 percent. A further tightening action at this juncture would reinforce the view that the Federal Reserve is giving relatively heavy weight to domestic inflation and the performance of the dollar abroad in formulating its policies.

The dollar likely would strengthen on foreign exchange markets, and while a rise in short-term rates could be anticipated, bond yields might increase rather little, if at all. Given the already wide spread between bond yields and mortgage rates—and the minor impact of the assumed short-term rate increase on thrift institution deposit flows—mortgage rates probably might increase only moderately.

that the public's demand for M-1 will be significantly weaker over the remainder of the year than it has been in recent months. Given the outlook for nominal GNP, and assuming that the Committee adopts short-run alternative B, the projected behavior of money demand would permit a decline in the Federal funds rate to around 9-1/2 percent by year-end with M-1 growth for the QIV '78 to QIV '79 period ending up close to the midpoint of the longer-run range (of 3 to 6 percent, assuming 1-1/2 percent ATS adjustment). However, should the public's demand for M-1 not exhibit the anticipated weakening, M-1 growth might be well into the upper half of the longer-run range even if the funds rate were held at its current level.

### Directive language

(17) Given below are suggested operational paragraphs for the directive in the customary form, with alternative language related to the short-run specifications presented in the preceding section.

Alternative language is also provided for placing main emphasis either on monetary aggregates or on money market conditions. The specifications adopted last month are shown in strike-through form.

In the short run, the Committee seeks to achieve bank reserve and money market conditions that are broadly consistent with the longer-run ranges for monetary aggregates cited above, while giving due regard to the-program-for-supporting-the-foreign exchange-value-of-the-dollar-and-to developing conditions in FOREIGN EXCHANGE AND domestic financial markets. Early in the period before the next regular meeting, System open market operations are to be directed at maintaining the (or ATTAINING A) weekly average federal funds rate

- (A) SLIGHTLY BELOW THE CURRENT LEVEL.
- (B) at about the current level.
- (C) SLIGHTLY ABOVE THE CURRENT LEVEL.

<sup>1/</sup> On July 27, the Committee voted to raise the upper limit of the range from  $10\frac{1}{2}$  percent to  $10\frac{3}{2}$  percent.

appear to be

### Monetary aggregates emphasis

SIGNIFICANTLY ABOVE OR BELOW THE MIDPOINTS

### Money market emphasis

close to or beyond the upper or lower limits

of the indicated ranges, the objective for the funds rate is to

be raised or lowered in an orderly fashion within its range.

If the rates of growth in the aggregates appear to be beyond the upper or lower limits of the indicated ranges at a time when the objective for the funds rate has already been moved to the corresponding limit of its range, the Manager shall promptly notify the Chairman, who will then decide whether the situation calls for supplementary instructions from the Committee.

Appendix I

Implied Velocity Growth Rates

|              |                           | Alt. A  | Alt. B  | Alt. C                     |
|--------------|---------------------------|---|---|----------------------------|
| <u>v-1</u> ( | GNP/M-1)                  |   |   |                            |
| 1979         | QI<br>QIII<br>QIII<br>QIV | 12.3 ( 9.7)<br>-1.4 (-2.8)<br>-2.3 (-3.1)<br>4.1 ( 3.5) | 12.3 ( 9.7)<br>-1.4 (-2.8)<br>-2.1 (-3.0)<br>4.0 ( 3.5) |                            |
| <u>v-2</u> ( | (GNP/M-2)                 |   |   |                            |
| 1979         | QIV<br>QIII<br>QIII       | 8.3<br>-2.4<br>-4.6<br>0.6                              | 8.3<br>-2.4<br>-4.5<br>0.5                              | 8.3<br>-2.4<br>-4.3<br>0.5 |

Note: Figures in parentheses reflect V-1 without ATS.

Table 1

Money and Credit Aggregate Measures

|                                |              | ank Reserve      | ag V              | Bank<br>Credit                            |             |          | . 1         | Meney Sto   | ck Measure | 93          | Meney Stock Measures |       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|--------------------------------|--------------|------------------|-------------------|---|-------------|----------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|----------------------|-------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Period                         | Total        | Non-<br>borrowed |                   | Total<br>Loans<br>and<br>invest-<br>ments | M-1         | M-1+     | M-2         | M-3         | M-4        | M-5         | M-6                  | M-7   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                | 1            | 2                | 3                 | 4   | 5           | 6        | 7           | 8           | 9          | 10          | 11                   | 12    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                | ı            | _                | _                 |   | (PER CEN    | T ANNUAL | RATES OF    | GROWTH)     | _          | _           | _                    | _     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2/<br>ANNUALLY:                |              |                  |                   |   | Ì           |          |             |             |            |             |                      |       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1976                           | 0_6          | 0.8              | 6.7               | 6.0                                       | 5.8         | 12.6     | 10.9        | 12.7        | 7.1        | 10.2        | 9.9                  | 9.9   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1977                           | 5.3          | 3.0              | 8.3               | 11.3                                      | 7.9         | 9.3      | 9.8         | 11.7        | 10.1       | 11.7        | 11.5                 | 11.6  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1978                           | 6.6          | 6.7              | 9.1               | 12.4                                      | 7.2         | 5.4      | 8.4         | 9.3         | 10.4       | 10.5        | 10.2                 | 11.4  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| SEMI-ANNUALLY:                 |              |                  |                   |   |             |          |             |             |            |             |                      |       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15T UM F 1678                  | 1 .          | 1                | ا ہے ا            | 12 7                                      |             |          | 7.7         | 8.3         | 1 10 4     | 100         | 1,00                 | 1     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15T HALF 1978                  | 7.6          | 7.6<br>5.6       | 8.5<br>9.0        | 12.7                                      | 8.0         | 6.2      | 0.0         | 9.9         | 10-6       | 10.0        | 9.8                  | 11.3  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2ND HALF 1978                  | 5.5          | 7.0              | ] "* <sup>v</sup> | 11.3                                      | 6-1         | 4.4      |             | 7.7         | 7.1        | 10.4        | 1 4.8                | 10.8  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| LST HALF 1979<br>Quartfrly:    | -3.9         | -6.0             | 4.9               | 12.7                                      | 2.7         | -0.7     | 5.2         | 6.3         | 4-0        | 5.5         | 7.0                  | 9.6   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                |              | 1                | ایما              |   | ١.,         | l        | 10.9        | 1           | 1          | 1           | 1,,,,                | 1     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3RD QTR. 1978<br>4TH QTR. 1978 | 6.2          | 6.7              | 9,8<br>7.3        | 11.1<br>7.0                               | 9,3         | 7.5      | 4.7         | 11.4<br>7.1 | 10.7       | 11.3<br>8.7 | 10.9                 | 11.0  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALL BIA'S TAIG                 | 0.5          | 2.7              | ! '•'             |   | 1 0-6       | -1.0     | 1 ***       | / · · ·     | 1 '-'      | C+'         | 8.4                  | 10.¢  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 157 QTR. 1979                  | -4.4         | -5.7             | 4.2               | 14.1                                      | -2.4        | -5.2     | 1.7         | 4-6         | 2.5        | 5.0         | 6.2                  | 8.6   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2MD QTR. 1979                  | -3.9         | -8.2             | 4.7               | 14.0                                      | 111.1       | 1.1      | 111.3       | 9.2         | 4.4        | 5.1         | 6.9                  | 9.5   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| QUARTERLY-AV:                  | 1            | 1                | ] " ]             |   |             | '''      |             |             | 1          | 1           | I                    | 1     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                | Į.           |                  | i                 |   | 1           | 1        |             |             |            |             | l                    |       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3RD QTR. 1978                  | 8.6          | 6.6              | 9.3               | 11.8                                      | 7.9         | 6.1      | 9.8         | 10.3        | 9.9        | 10.4        | 9.7                  | 10.2  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <b>чтн рт</b> я, 1978          | 2.3          | 4.6              | 0.4               | 10.6                                      | ) 4-1       | 2.7      | 7.6         | 9.3         | 9.3        | 10.2        | 9.7                  | 11-1  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 167 ATO 1676                   | -2.9         |                  | 5.7               | 12 1                                      | 1 _ 2 .     |          | ١,,         | 1 4 -       |            | 1           | ] ,                  | ۱     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1ST QTM. 1979<br>2ND QTM. 1979 | -2.9<br>-4.9 | -3.3<br>-8.8     | 4.0               | 13.1<br>11.8                              | -2.1<br>7.6 | 3.6      | 1.8         | 7.9         | 3.5        | 6.2<br>4.8  | 7.1<br>6.8           | 9.7   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| E-45 5144 1212                 | -7.7         | -0.0             | '''               | 11.0                                      | 1 '**       | 3.0      |             | , '**       | ]          | 1 7.0       | ""                   | 9.2   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| MONTHLY:                       |              |                  |                   |   |             |          |             |             |            |             | 1                    |       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1978 JULY                      | 14.8         | 8.5              | 10.6              | 10.1                                      | 6.5         | 3,1      | 8.5         | 9.5         | 9,4        | 10.0        | 8.4                  | 9.0   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| AUG.                           | -5.0         | 0.2              | 5.2               | 7.6                                       | 7.8         | 7.2      | 11.2        | 11.2        | 9.6        | 10.3        | 9.6                  | 9.7   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| SEPT.                          | 8.6          | 11.3             | 13.5              | 15.3                                      | 13.5        | 12.1     | 12.8        | 13.3        | 12.7       | 13.2        | 14.1                 | 13.9  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| oct.                           | 5.1          | -1.2             | 8.0               | 10.3                                      | 1.7         | 0.8      | 6.4         | 8,7         | 5.9        | 8.3         | 7.2                  | 8.5   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ACA*                           | -3.6         | 13.4             | 5.7               | 12.7                                      | -2.0        | -4.3     | 4.8         | 6.7         | 12.9       | 11.6        | 10.0                 | 12.7  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| DEC •                          | -0.1         | -4.9             | 7.8               | 0.4                                       | 2.0         | -1.2     | 2.9         | 5.6         | 4.1        | 6.1         | 7.9                  | 11.2  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1070 1AH                       | 1            | 2-2              | 8.6               | 25.3                                      | -5.0        | -7.8     | 1_, ,       | 2.9         | 3.8        | 64          | ۱ ، .                | 1     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1979 JAN,<br>FEB.              | 6.0<br>-21.0 | -20.6            | -0.5              | 10.5                                      | -3.7        | -6.8     | -1-1<br>2-3 | 4.8         | 4.1        | 5,6<br>5,7  | 6.5                  | 9.0   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| MAP.                           | 1.8          | 1.3              | 4.6               | 5.8                                       | 1.3         | -1.0     | 3.8         | 6.2         | -0.4       | 3.5         | 6.0                  | 8.2   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| APR.                           | -4.9         | -2.9             | 4.9               | 13.0                                      | 17.7        | 11.4     | 14.1        | 10.5        | 7.7        | 7.6         | 9.2                  | 111.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| MAY                            | 74.9         | -30.6            | 3.1               | 12.1                                      | 0.7         | -2.3     | 5.4         | 4.9         | -0.5       | 1.3         | 3.3                  | 5.9   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| JUNE                           | -1.8         | 8.9              | 6-1               | 15.7                                      | 14.8        | 12.1     | 14.2        | 11.9        | 6.0        | 7.1         | 8.2                  | 10.8  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| JULY P                         | 11.9         | 19.9             | 10.9              | 12.5                                      | 10.1        | 10.0     | 12.7        | 10.9        | 11.4       | 10.2        | 10.9                 | 13.3  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

L/ BASED ON DATA ADJUSTED FOR CHANGES IN RESERVE REQUIREMENTS.

## Money and Credit Aggregate Measures Seasonally Adjusted, Billions of Dollars

|             |           | Bank Reserve     | 1/               | Bank<br>Credit                            |        |       | l     | dency Stoc | k Messure | 1      |        |        |
|-------------|-----------|------------------|------------------|---|--------|-------|-------|------------|-----------|--------|--------|--------|
| Period      | Total     | Non-<br>borrowed | Monetary<br>Base | Total<br>Loans<br>and<br>Invest-<br>ments | M-1    | M-1+  | M-2   | M-3        | M-4       | M-5    | M-6    | M -7   |
|             | 1         | 2                | 3                | 4   | 5      | 6     | 7     | 6          | 8         | 10     | 11.    | 12     |
| ANNUALLY:   |           |                  |                  |   |        |       |       |            |           |        |        |        |
| 1976        | 37,013    | 36,960           | 120.572          | 788.9                                     | 313.8  | 517.2 | 740.6 | 1235.6     | 803.0     | 1298.0 | 1436.1 | 1483.  |
| 1977        | 38,923    | 38,354           | 130,640          | 875.5                                     | 338.7  | 560.6 | 800.4 | 1374.3     | 863.1     | 1448.0 | 1601.8 | 1658.  |
| 1978        | 41,271    | 40,403           | 142 - 381        | 981.5                                     | 361.2  | 587-2 | 875.8 | 1500.1     | 972-4     | 1596.7 | 1762.6 | 1848.  |
| MGNTHLY:    |           |                  |                  |   |        |       |       |            |           |        |        |        |
| 1978JULY    | 41,099    | 39,782           | 137,699          | 944.6                                     | 354.4  | 580-1 | 848.6 | 1444.5     | 936.6     | 1532.5 | 1692.6 | 1764.  |
| AUG.        | 40,928    | 39.788           | 138,290          | 950-6                                     | 356.7  | 583.6 | 856.5 | 1458.0     | 944.1     | 1545.6 | 1706.4 | 1778.  |
| SEPT.       | 41,223    | 40,163           | 139, 841         | 962.7                                     | 360.7  | 589.5 | 865.6 | 1474.1     | 954-1     | 1562.6 | 1726.4 | 1799.  |
| ocť.        | 41,399    | 40,122           | 140,777          | 971.0                                     | 361.2  | 589.9 | 870.2 | 1484.8     | 958.8     | 1573-4 | 1736.7 | 1011.  |
| NOV.        | 41,274    | 40,570           | 141,450          | 981.3                                     | 360.6  | 507.8 | 873.7 | 1493.1     | 969.1     | 1588-6 | 1751.1 | 1830.  |
| DEC-        | 41,271    | 40,403           | 142,381          | 981.5                                     | 361.2  | 587.2 | 675.8 | 1500.1     | 972.4     | 1596.7 | 1762.6 | 1848.0 |
| 1979JAN.    | 41,479    | 40,476           | 143,400          | 1002.2                                    | 359.7  | 583.4 | 875.0 | 1503.7     | 975.5     | 1604-2 | 1772.1 | 1861.0 |
| FEB.        | 40,754    | 39,781           | 143.345          | 1011.3                                    | 358.6  | 580-1 | 876.7 | 1509.7     | 978 B     | 1511.0 | 1781.1 | 1874.8 |
| MAR.        | 40,815    | 39,825           | 143,893          | 1016.2                                    | 359.0  | 579.6 | 879.5 | 1517.5     | \$78.5    | 1616.5 | 1790.0 | 1887.4 |
| APR.        | 40,647    | 39,730           | 144,486          | 1027.9                                    | 364.3  | 585.1 | 889.8 | 1530.8     | 984.8     | 1625.9 | 1803.7 | 1905.1 |
| MAY         | 40,481    | 38,716           | 144,862          | 1038.9                                    | 364.5  | 584.0 | 893.8 | 1537.0     | 984.4     | 1627.6 | 1808.7 | 1915.1 |
| JUNE        | 40-421    | 39,004           | 145,601          | 1052.5                                    | 369.0  | 589.9 | 904.4 | 1552.3     | 989.3     | 1637.2 | 1821.1 | 1932.3 |
| JULY P      | 40,821    | 39,650           | 146,924          | 1063.5                                    | 372.1  | 594.8 | 914.0 | 1566.4     | 998.7     | 1651-1 | 1837.7 | 1953.1 |
| HEEKLY:     | 1         |                  |                  | -   |        | ]     | j     |            |           |        |        |        |
| 1979-JUNE 1 | 39,993    | 38,694           | 144   830        |   | 368.5  | 589.3 | 902.8 |            | 987.3     |        |        |        |
| 2           |           | 39,396           | 145,771          |   | 368.8  | 589.9 | 904.6 | 1          | 989.1     |        |        |        |
| 2           | 40,219    | 38,633           | 145.742          | ĺ   | 360.7  | 589.9 | 905.8 |            | 990.3     |        |        |        |
| JULY        | 41,141    | 39,464           | 146,877          | }   | 369.8  | 591.6 | 908.9 | )          | 994.2     | }      |        |        |
| 1           |           | 39,044           | 145,736          |   | 373.4  | 596.0 | 913.7 |            | 998.5     |        |        |        |
| 1           |           | 39,899           | 147,071          | 1   | 372 .4 | 595.2 | º14-6 |            | 998.5     |        |        |        |
| 2           | 5P 41,056 | 39,764           | 147,347          |   | 371.1  | 594.0 | 913.9 |            | 998.5     |        |        |        |
|             | 1P 41,006 | 40,060           | 147,717          | 1   | 372.3  | 595.1 | 916.5 | ]          | 1001.9    | · .    |        |        |
|             | 3P 40,780 | 40,016           | 147,478          | 1   |        |       | 1     | ) [        |           | ſ      |        |        |

NOTES: WEEKLY DATA ARE DAILY AVERAGES FOR STATEMENT WEEKS. MONTHLY DATA ARE DAILY AVERAGES. WEEKLY DATA ARE NOT AVAILABLE FOR M3, M5, M6, M7, TOTAL LOANS AND INVESTMENTS AND THRIFT INSTITUTION DEPOSITS.

1/ BASED ON DATA ADJUSTED FOR CHANGES IN RESERVE REQUIREMENTS. DATA SHOWN IN MILLIONS OF DOLLARS.
P - PRELIMINARY

Table 3

COMPONENTS OF MONEY STOCK AND RELATED MEASURES

|   |   |   |  | Time an                                   | d Savings D   | eposits                                      |  | Mutual  | Credit                                     |  | Chart Taur                                     | Other  |
|---|---|---|--|---|---|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|
| Period                                  | Currency                                      | Demand<br>Deposits                            | Total  | Ot  | her Than C  | )'s  | CDIs   | Savings Bank &                                | Union                                      | Savings                                  |  | Private<br>Short-term                        |
|   |   | Deposits                                      | Total  | Total                                     | Savings   | Other  | CD's   | S&L<br>Shares <sup>1</sup> /                  | Shares 1/                                  | Bonds 1/                                 | Securities                                     | Assets                                       |
|   | 1   | 2   | 3  | 4   | 5   | 6  | 7  | 8   | 9  | 10                                       | 11   | 12   |
| ANNUALLY:                               |   | <b>s</b> 1                                    | <b>I</b>   | 1   | (Per c  | ent annua!<br>                               | rates of gr  | owth)   | 1  | <b>!</b>                                 | 1  | I  |
| 1976<br>1977<br>1978                    | 9.5<br>9.3<br>10.0                            | 4.6<br>7.4<br>6.1                             | 8.1<br>11.4<br>12.4                              | 15.0<br>11.2<br>9.4                       | 25.0<br>11.1<br>2.2                                 | 7.5<br>11.4<br>15.6                          | -23.3<br>12.8<br>32.8                                    | 15.4<br>14.0<br>10.2                          | 17.8<br>19.5<br>15.0                       | 6.9<br>6.6<br>5.4                        | 7.1<br>12.6<br>8.9                             | 12.1<br>13.5<br>46.7                         |
| SEMI-ANNUALLY:                          |   | 1   |  |   |   |  | 1  | 1 1   |  | I  | ·  |  |
| 1ST HALF 1978<br>2ND HALF 1978          | 9.3<br>10.2                                   | 7.6<br>4.5                                    | 12.2<br>12.0                                     | 7.6<br>10.7                               | 2.9<br>1.5  | 11.7<br>18.4                                 | 42.6<br>19.0   | 8.5<br>11.5                                   | 17.0<br>12.0                               | 6.3<br>4.3                               | 12.5<br>4.9                                    | 50.9<br>33.9                                 |
| 1ST HALF 1979                           | 8.7   | 0.6   | 4.8  | 6.9                                       | -6.3  | 17.4   | -7.1   | 8.2   | 4.5  | 0.7                                      | 40.2   | 65.9   |
| QUARTERLY:                              | <u> </u>                                      |   |  |   |   |  |  |   |  |  |  |  |
| 3RD QTR. 1978<br>4TH QTR. 1978          | 11.7<br>9.7                                   | 8.5<br>-2.7                                   | 11.6<br>11.9                                     | 12.1<br>7.7                               | 4.5<br>-5.3   | 18.5<br>18.1                                 | 8.3<br>36.6  | 12.1<br>10.7                                  | 13.5<br>7.7                                | 4.6<br>4.0                               | 9.3<br>6.2                                     | 13.7<br>69.3                                 |
| 1ST QTR. 1979<br>2ND QTR. 1979          | 7.8<br>8.5                                    | -6.4<br>12.3                                  | 5.4<br>0.5                                       | 4.6<br>11.5                               | -9.5<br>0.2   | 15.6<br>19.4                                 | 9.9<br>-57.0   | 9•5<br>5•9                                    | 1.5<br>9.8                                 | 0.0<br>-0.5                              | 35.2<br>45.3                                   | 58.1<br>55.3                                 |
| QUARTERLY-AV:                           |   |   |  |   |   |  | ĺ  | í í   |  |  | İ  |  |
| 3RD QTR. 1978<br>4TH QTR. 1978          | 9.6<br>10.6                                   | 7.3<br>1.7                                    | 11.3<br>12.3                                     | 11.0<br>10.2                              | 2.9<br>0.2  | 17.9<br>18.2                                 | 12.2<br>25.0   | 10.9<br>11.8                                  | 13.7<br>10.1                               | 4.6<br>4.0                               | 2.5<br>7.3                                     | 21.0<br>44.4                                 |
| 1ST QTR. 1979<br>2ND QTR. 1979          | 9.1<br>8.1                                    | -6.2<br>7.5                                   | 8.4<br>1.2                                       | 4.5<br>9.3                                | -9.6<br>-3.1  | 15.6<br>18.5                                 | 29.9<br>-41.0  | 9.6<br>6.7                                    | 0.8<br>8.3                                 | 1.5<br>0.0                               | 28.7<br>48.2                                   | 67.9<br>54.6                                 |
| MONTHLY:                                |   |   |  |   | }   |  |  | ] ]   |  |  | <u> </u>                                       |  |
| 1978JULY AUG. SEPT. OCT. NOV. DEC.      | 9.1<br>9.0<br>16.6<br>7.6<br>10.0             | 5.5<br>7.4<br>12.3<br>-0.9<br>-5.9            | 11.0<br>10.9<br>12.5<br>8.5<br>21.7<br>5.3       | 9.8<br>13.8<br>12.2<br>10.0<br>9.4<br>3.5 | -3.2<br>6.5<br>10.2<br>-0.5<br>-8.5<br>-7.0         | 20.7<br>19.9<br>13.9<br>18.5<br>23.7         | 18.0<br>-5.5<br>12.3<br>1.4<br>92.1<br>15.1              | 11.1<br>11.2<br>13.5<br>12.5<br>9.8<br>9.5    | 11.9<br>11.8<br>16.3<br>9.2<br>4.6<br>9.1  | 6.1<br>3.0<br>4.5<br>4.5<br>3.0<br>4.5   | -17.5<br>5.9<br>39.9<br>-11.4<br>-14.4<br>45.3 | 22.2<br>6.7<br>11.7<br>41.3<br>75.0<br>81.1  |
| 1979JAN. FEB. MAR. APP. MAY JUNE JULY P | 8.6<br>8.6<br>6.1<br>9.7<br>6.0<br>9.5<br>9.5 | -10.0<br>-8.3<br>-0.9<br>21.3<br>-1.4<br>16.8 | 9.0<br>8.6<br>-1.4<br>2.1<br>-1.4<br>0.8<br>12.2 | 1.6<br>6.5<br>5.6<br>11.8<br>8.7<br>13.6  | -11.8<br>-12.0<br>-4.9<br>0.0<br>-7.2<br>7.8<br>9.4 | 12.8<br>20.0<br>13.6<br>19.8<br>19.9<br>17.6 | 48.4<br>19.1<br>-36.4<br>-48.5<br>-55.6<br>-75.5<br>-2.8 | 9.7<br>9.6<br>8.9<br>5.5<br>3.9<br>8.1<br>8.5 | -4.5<br>-6.8<br>16.0<br>6.8<br>4.5<br>17.8 | 1.5<br>-1.5<br>0.0<br>0.0<br>0.0<br>-1.5 | 28.1<br>19.2<br>55.5<br>58.2<br>39.5<br>33.4   | 61.9<br>53.5<br>51.2<br>51.6<br>53.0<br>54.1 |

<sup>1/</sup> GROWTH RATES ARE BASED ON ESTIMATED MONTHLY AVERAGE LEVELS DERIVED BY AVERAGING END OF CUPRENT MONTH AND END OF PREVIOUS MONTH REPORTED DATA.

<sup>2/</sup> BASED ON QUARTERLY AVERAGE DATA.

P - PRELIMINARY.

AUG. 13, 1979

## COMPONENTS OF MONEY STOCK AND RELATED MEASURES

|                   |              | Demand         | Time and Savings Deposits |                |                |                |              |                | Credit          | Savings      | Short-<br>Term | Other<br>Private<br>Short- | Non-             | Total<br>Gov't |
|-------------------|--------------|----------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------|----------------|----------------------------|------------------|----------------|
| Period            | Currency     | Deposits       | Total                     | Ot             | her Than C     | D's            | CD's         | Bank<br>& S&L  | Union<br>Shares | Bonds        | U.S.<br>Gov't  | term                       | Deposit<br>Funds | Demand         |
|                   |              |                | Total                     | Total          | Savings        | Other          |              | Shares 1/      |                 |              | Sec 1/         | Assets                     | 3/               | Deposits       |
|                   | 1            | 2              | 3                         | 4              | 5              | 6              | 7            | 8              | 9               | 10           | 11             | 12                         | 13               | 14             |
|                   |              | ]<br>]         | 1                         |                |                |                |              |                |                 |              | <br>           |                            |                  |                |
| ANNU ALLY:        | (            | ĺ              |                           | ĺ              |                |                | 1            |                |                 |              |                |                            |                  | 1              |
| 1976              | 80.8         | 233.0          | 489.2                     | 426.7          | 202-1          | 224.7          | 62.4         | 456.1          | 38.9            | 71.9         | 66.2           | 47.7                       | 51.0             | 11.4           |
| 1977<br>1978      | 88.6<br>97.5 | 250.1<br>263.7 | 544.4<br>611.2            | 470.7<br>514.6 | 219.7<br>223.0 | 251.0<br>291.5 | 73.7<br>96.6 | 518.3<br>571.2 | 46.6<br>53.1    | 76.6<br>80.6 | 77.2<br>85.3   | 56.3<br>85.3               | 62.0<br>79.7     | 11.7           |
| -                 | [            |                |                           | ļ              | 1              | 1              | ļ            |                |                 |              |                | [                          |                  |                |
| MONTHLY:          |              |                | 505.                      |                | 222.0          |                |              |                | 50.9            |              |                |                            |                  |                |
| 1978JULY<br>AUG.  | 93.2         | 261.2<br>262.8 | 582.1<br>587.4            | 494.1<br>499.8 | 222.7          | 271.2<br>275.7 | 88.0<br>87.6 | 545.0<br>550.1 | 50.9<br>51.4    | 79.3<br>79.5 | 89,9<br>91.3   | 71+6                       | 67.5<br>69.7     | 14.7<br>16.8   |
| SEPT.             | 95.2         | 265.5          | 593.5                     | 504.9          | 226.0          | 278.9          | 88.5         | 556.3          | 52.1            | 79.8         | 84.0           | 72.7                       | 79.8             | 16.7           |
| OCT.              | 95.8         | 265.3          | 5 <b>97.</b> 7            | 509.1          | 225.9          | 283.2          | 88.6         | 562.1          | 52.5            | 80.1         | 83.2           | 75.2                       | 74.7             | 20.1           |
| NGV.<br>DEC.      | 96.6<br>97.5 | 264.0<br>263.7 | 609.5<br>611.2            | 513.1<br>514.6 | 224,3          | 288.8<br>291.5 | 95.4         | 566.7<br>571.2 | 52.7<br>53.1    | 80.3<br>80.6 | 32.2<br>85.3   | 79.9<br>85.3               | 73.5<br>79.7     | 21.9<br>15.4   |
|                   |              | Į į            |                           | l i            |                | 294.6          | 100.5        | 575.8          | 52.9            | 90.7         | 87.3           | 89.7                       | 81.7             | 14.7           |
| 1979JAN.<br>Feb.  | 98.2         | 261.5<br>259.7 | 615.8<br>620.2            | 515.3<br>518.1 | 220.8<br>218.6 | 299.5          | 102.1        | 580.4          | 52.6            | 80.6         | 88.7           | 93.7                       | 84.0             | 19.7           |
| MAR.              | 99.4         | 259.5          | 619.5                     | 520.5          | 217.7          | 302.9          | 99.0         | 584.7          | 53.3            | 80.6         | 92.8           | 97.7                       | 86.8             | 9.4            |
| APR.              | 100.2        | 264.1          | 620.6                     | 525.6          | 217.7          | 307.9          | 95.0         | 587.4          | 53.6            | 80.6         | 97.3           | 101.5                      | 90.0             | 9.1            |
| MAY<br>June       | 100.7        | 263.8<br>267.5 | 619.0<br>620.3            | 529.4<br>535.4 | 216.4<br>217.8 | 313.0<br>317.6 | 90.6<br>84.9 | 589.3<br>593.3 | 53.8<br>54.6    | 90.6<br>90.5 | 103.5<br>103.3 | 106.4<br>111.2             | 99.9<br>93.8     | 9.3<br>13.8    |
| JULY P            | 102.3        | 269.8          | 626.6                     | 541.9          | 219.5          | 322.4          | 84.7         | 597.5          | 54.9            | 80.6         | 106.0          | 116.0                      | 95.7             | 16.0           |
| MEEKTA:           |              |                |                           |                |                | 1              |              |                | -               |              |                |                            |                  |                |
|                   | ]            |                |                           | <b>.</b>       |                |                |              | ]              | l j             |              |                |                            | •                |                |
| 1979-JUNE 6<br>13 | 101.4        | 269.6<br>267.3 | 618.2<br>618.9            | 532.3<br>534.3 | 217.0          | 315.4<br>316.6 | 85.9<br>84.5 | }              |                 | İ            |                |                            | 95.0<br>93.4     | 9.7<br>15.0    |
| 20                | 101.4        | 267.4          | 620.3                     | 535.8          | 218.0          | 317.8          | 84.5         | [              |                 | ,            |                |                            | 94.2             | 16.5           |
| 27                | 101.8        | 266.8          | 621.7                     | 537.1          | 219.1          | 319.0          | 84.6         | ļ J            |                 | j            |                |                            | 92.7             | 12.0           |
| JULY 4            | 101.9        | 267.9          | 624.4                     | 539.2          | 218.7          | 320.5          | 85.2         |                |                 |              | ľ              | 1                          | 94.3             | 15.4           |
| 11<br>18          | 102.0        | 271.3<br>270.2 | 625.1<br>626.1            | 540.4<br>542.2 | 219.5          | 320.9<br>322.6 | 84.7<br>83.9 |                |                 |              |                |                            | 96.1<br>96.8     | 14.3<br>15.3   |
| 25P               | 102.6        | 268.6          | 627.3                     | 542.7          | 219.7          | 323.0          | 84.6         | ] ]            | '               | Ì            |                |                            | 94.7             | 17.7           |
| AUG. IP           | 102.9        | 269.4          | 629.6                     | 544.3          | 219,7          | 324.6          | 85.3         |                |                 | . [          | į              | <b>1</b>                   |                  | 17-6           |

<sup>1/</sup> ESTIMATED MONTHLY AVERAGE LEVELS DERIVED BY AVERAGING END OF CURRENT MONTH AND END OF PREVIOUS MONTH REPORTED DATA.

<sup>2/</sup> INCLUDES PRIVATE DOMESTIC NONFINANCIAL INVESTORS' HOLDINGS OF COMMERCIAL PAPER. BANKER'S ACCEPTANCES, SECURITY RP'S AND MONEY MARKET MUTUAL FUND SHARES.

<sup>3/</sup> BORROWINGS BY BANKS FROM OTHER THAN COMMERCIAL BANKS IN THE FORM OF FEDERAL FUNDS PURCHASED, SECURITIES SOLD UNDER AGREEMENTS TO REPURCHASE, AND OTHER LIABILITIES FOR BORROWED MONEY, PLUS GROSS LIABILITIES TO DWN FOREIGN REPANCHES (EURODOLLAR BORROWINGS), LOANS SOLD TO AFFILIATES, LOAN RPS, AND OTHER MINOR ITEMS.

<sup>4/</sup> INCLUDES TREASURY DEMAND DEPOSITS AT COMMERCIAL BANKS AND FEDERAL RESERVE BANKS AND TREASURY NOTE BALANCES.

P - PRELIMINARY

|             | [       |       |             | Short-Term      | 1             |               |       | Long-Term |           |       |              |                     |               |         |              |       |
|-------------|---------|-------|-------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|-------|-----------|-----------|-------|--------------|---------------------|---------------|---------|--------------|-------|
|             |         | Three | easury Bi   |                 | CDs New       | Comm.         | Bank  |           | Govt. Co  |       |              | pAaa                | Mian i -      | Ho      | ne Mortgag   |       |
|             | rederal |       |             |                 | Issue-        | Paper         | Prime | Mai       | turity Yi | elds  |              | ility               | cipal         | Primary | Secondar     | GNMA  |
|             | Funda   | 3-mo  | ket<br>1-yr | Auction<br>6-mo | NYC<br>90-day | 90-119<br>day | Rate  | 3-yr      | 7-yr      | 20-yr | New<br>Issue | Recently<br>Offered | Bond<br>Buyer | Conv.   | FNMA<br>Auc. | Sec.  |
|             | (1)     | (2)   | (3)         | (4)             | (5)           | (6)           | (7)   | (8)       | (9)       | (10)  | (11)         | (12)                | (13)          | (14)    | (15)         | (16)  |
| 1978High    | 10.25   | 9.30  | 9.62        | 9.58            | 10.65         | 10.52         | 11.57 | 9.59      | 9.22      | 9.00  | 9.30         | 9.54                | 6.67          | 10.38   | 10.60        | 9.68  |
| Low         | 6.58    | 6.16  | 6.55        | 6.42            | 6.65          | 6.68          | 7.75  | 7.40      | 7.72      | 8.01  | 8.61         | 8.48                | 5.58          | 8.98    | 9.13         | 8.43  |
| 1979High    | 10.75   | 9.69  | 9.68        | 9.63            | 10.46         | 10.57         | 11.75 | 9.60      | 9.34      | 9,30  | 9.87         | 9.94                | 6.58          | 11.13   | 10.88        | 10.05 |
| Low         | 9.93    | 8.85  | 8.64        | 8.87            | 9.46          | 9,66          | 11.50 | 8.78      | 8.74      | 8.79  | 9.42         | 9.40                | 6.08          | 10.38   | 10.42        | 9,51  |
| 1978July    | 7.81    | 7.01  | 7.79        | 7.47            | 8.00          | 7.85          | 9.00  | 8.54      | 8.55      | 8.69  | 9.14         | 9,18                | 6.28          | 9.74    | 10.01        | 9.15  |
| Aug.        | 8.04    | 7.08  | 7.73        | 7.36            | 7.86          | 7.83          | 9.01  | 8.33      | 8.38      | 8.45  | 8.82         | 8.91                | 6.12          | 9.79    | 9,81         | 8.97  |
| Sept.       | 8.45    | 7.85  | 8.01        | 7.95            | 8.34          | 8.39          | 9.41  | 8.41      | 8.42      | 8.47  | 8.86         | 8,86                | 6.09          | 9.76    | 9.79         | 9.04  |
| Oct.        | 8.96    | 7.99  | 8.45        | 8.49            | 9.12          | 8.98          | 9,94  | 8.62      | 8,64      | 8.69  | 9.17         | 9.13                | 6.13          | 9.86    | 10.03        | 9.25  |
| Nov.        | 9.76    | 8.64  | 9.20        | 9.20            | 10.15         | 10.14         | 10.94 | 9.04      | 8.80      | 8,75  | 9.27         | 9.27                | 6.19          | 10.11   | 10,30        | 9.39  |
| Dec.        | 10.03   | 9.08  | 9,44        | 9.40            | 10,44         | 10.37         | 11.55 | 9.33      | 9,03      | 8.90  | 9.28         | 9.41                | 6.51          | 10.35   | 10.50        | 9,38  |
| 1979Jan.    | 10.07   | 9.35  | 9.54        | 9.50            | 10.20         | 10.25         | 11.75 | 9.50      | 9.14      | 8,98  | 9.54         | 9.51                | 6.47          | 10.39   | 10.70        | 9.67  |
| Feb.        | 10,06   | 9.32  | 9.39        | 9.35            | 9.81          | 9.95          | 11.75 | 9.29      | 9,11      | 9,03  | 9.53         | 9.56                | 6.31          | 10.41   | 10.54        | 9.67  |
| Mar.        | 10.09   | 9,48  | 9,38        | 9.46            | 9.86          | 9,90          | 11.75 | 9.38      | 9.15      | 9.08  | 9.62         | 9.62                | 6,33          | 10.43   | 10.43        | 9.70  |
| Apr.        | 10.01   | 9.46  | 9,28        | 9.50            | 9.76          | 9,85          | 11.75 | 9.43      | 9.21      | 9.12  | 9.70         | 9.74                | 6.29          | 10.50   | 10.59        | 9.78  |
| Nay         | 10.24   | 9.61  | 9.27        | 9,53            | 9.80          | 9.95          | 11,75 | 9.42      | 9.23      | 9.21  | 9.83         | 9,84                | 6.25          | 10.69   | 10.84        | 9.89  |
| June        | 10.29   | 9.06  | 8.81        | 9.06            | 9.58          | 9.76          | 11.65 | 8.95      | 8,86      | 8.91  | 9.50         | 9.50                | 6.13          | 11.04   | 10.77        | 9.75  |
| July        | 10.47   | 9.24  | 8.87        | 9.19            | 9.70          | 9.87          | 11.54 | 8.94      | 8.92      | 8.92  | n.a.         | n.a.                | n.a.          | 11,09   | 10.66        | 9,77  |
| 1979June 6  | 10.23   | 9.48  | 9.03        | 9.43            | 9.69          | 9.92          | 11.75 | 9.06      | 8.94      | 8.98  | 9.57         | 9,58                | 6.09          | 11.03   |              | 9.83  |
| 13          | 10.23   | 9.06  | 8.76        | 9.05            | 9.46          | 9,86          | 11,75 | 8.90      | 8,82      | 8.89  | 9.51         | 9.46                | 6,11          | 11,05   | 10.79        | 9.76  |
| 20          | 10,28   | 8.98  | 8,82        | 8.87            | 9.58          | 9.67          | 11.68 | 8.99      | 8_87      | 8.93  |              | 9.48                | 6.18          | 11.10   |              | 9.72  |
| 27          | 10.32   | 8.85  | 8.74        | 8.90            | 9.60          | 9.68          | 11.50 | 8.81      | 8,78      | 8.82  | 9.43         | 9.39                | 6.12          | 11.10   | 10.74        | 9.82  |
| July 4      | 10.42   | 8.96  | 8.64        | 8.87            | 9.60          | 9.66          | 11,50 | 8.78      | 8,74      | 8.79  |              | 9.41                | 6.08          | 11.13   |              | 9.69  |
| 11          | 10.28   | 9.25  | 8.78        | 9,16            | 9.63          | 9.75          | 11.50 | 8.88      | 8.87      | 8.88  |              | 9.50                | 6.11          | 11.08   | 10.66        | 9,69  |
| 18          | 10.35   | 9.29  | 8.84        | 9.26            | 9.68          | 9.87          | 11.50 | 8.96      | 8.97      | 8.97  | 9.57         | 9.58                | 6.15          | 11.08   |              | 9.78  |
| 25          | 10.63   | 9.34  | 9.01        | 9.47            | 9-87          | 9.96          | 11.50 | 9.05      | 9.00      | 8.98  | 9.63         | 9.59                | 6.19          | 11.08   | 10.65        | 9.80  |
| Aug. 1      | 10.75   | 9.16  | 8.94        | 9,30            | 9.89          | 9.98          | 11.71 | 9.01      | 8.99      | 8.96  | 9.52         | 9.57                | 6.14          | 11.08   |              | 9.88  |
| 8           | 10.67   | 9.37  | 8.91        | 9.32            | 9.91          | 10.04         | 11.75 | 8.98p     | 8.94p     | 8.92p | 9.39p        | 9.44p               | 6.13          | n.a.    | 10,64        | 9.82  |
| 15          |         |       |             |                 |               |               |       |           |           |       |              |                     |               |         |              |       |
| 22          |         |       |             |                 |               |               |       |           |           |       |              |                     |               |         |              |       |
| 29          |         |       |             |                 |               |               |       |           |           |       |              |                     |               |         |              |       |
| DailyAug. 2 | 10.70   | 9.33  | 8,93        |                 |               | 9,98          | 11.75 | 8,96      | 8.92      | 8.92  |              |                     |               |         |              |       |
| DarryMug. 2 | 10.68р  | 9.40  | 8.96        | ***             | ~-            | 10.14         | 11.75 | 9,01p     | 8.99p     | 8.95p |              |                     |               |         |              |       |

NOTE: Weekly data for columns 1, 2, 3, 6, and 7 are statement week averages of daily data. Weekly data in column 4 are average rates set in the auctions of 6-month bills that will be issued on the Thursday following the end of the statement week. Data in column 5 are 1-day Wednesday quotes. For columns 8 through 11, the weekly date is the mid-point of the calendar week over which data are averaged. Columns 12 and 13 are 1-day quotes for Friday and Thursday, respectively, following the end of the statement week. Column 14 is an average of contract interest rates on commitments for conventional first mortgages with 80 percent loan-to-value ratios made by a sample of insured savings and loan associations on the Friday following the end of the statement week. Column 15 gives FNMA auction data for Monday preceding the end of the statement week. The FNMA auction yield is a 1-day quote for Monday preceding the end of the statement week. The FNMA auction yields to investors on mortgage-backed securities for immediate delivery, assuming prepayment in 12 years on pools of 30-year FNA/VA mortgages carrying the coupon rate 50 basis points below the current FNA/VA ceiling.

| Period                       | Treasury<br>Bills Net<br>Change <u>2</u> / | Treasury Coupons<br>Net Purchases 3/ |       |        |         |       | Federal Agencies<br>Net Purchases 4/ |       |        |         |       | Net Change<br>Outright | Ne¢               |
|------------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|-------|--------|---------|-------|--------------------------------------|-------|--------|---------|-------|------------------------|-------------------|
|                              |  | Within<br>1 Year                     | 1 - 5 | 5 - 10 | Over 10 | Total | Within<br>1 Year                     | 1 - 5 | 5 - 10 | Over 10 | Total | Holdings<br>Total 5/   | RPs<br><u>6</u> / |
| 1972                         | -490                                       | 87                                   | 789   | 539    | 167     | 1,582 | 46                                   | 592   | 253    | 168     | 1,059 | 1,631                  | -1,358            |
| 1973                         | 7,232                                      | 207                                  | 579   | 500    | 129     | 1,415 | 120                                  | 400   | 244    | 101     | 864   | 9,273                  | -46               |
| 1974                         | 1,280                                      | 320                                  | 797   | 434    | 196     | 1,747 | 439                                  | 1,665 | 659    | 318     | 3,082 | 6,303                  | -154              |
| 1975                         | -468                                       | 337                                  | 3,284 | 1,510  | 1,070   | 6,202 | 191                                  | 824   | 460    | 138     | 1,613 | 7,267                  | 1,272             |
| 1976                         | 863  | 472                                  | 3,025 | 1,048  | 642     | 5,187 | 105                                  | 469   | 203    | 114     | 891   | 6,227                  | 3,607             |
| 1977                         | 4,361                                      | 517                                  | 2,833 | 758    | 553     | 4,660 |                                      | 792   | 428    | 213     | 1,433 | 10,035                 | -2,892            |
| 1978                         | 870  | 1,184                                | 4,188 | 1,526  | 1,063   | 7,962 | -47                                  | 45    | 104    | 24      | 127   | 8,724                  | -1,774            |
| 1978Qtr. II                  | 5,444                                      | 288                                  | 1,156 | 468    | 334     | 2,246 | 46                                   | 127   | 104    | 24      | 301   | 7,930                  | 1,224             |
| Qtr. III                     | 3,152                                      | 340                                  | 774   | 349    | 235     | 1,697 | -92                                  | -81   |        |         | -173  | 4,632                  | 266               |
| Qtr. IV                      | -5,072                                     | 212                                  | 1,135 | 250    | 247     | 1,844 |                                      |       |        |         |       | -3,283                 | -2,130            |
| 1979Qtr. I                   | -3,750                                     | 48                                   | 426   | 134    | 93      | 700   | -170                                 | -229  |        |         | -399  | -882 7/                | 680               |
| Qtr. II                      | 465  | 42                                   | 640   |        | ~-      | 682   | 110                                  | 258   | 2      |         | 371   | -1,795                 | 2,542             |
| 1979гев.                     | <del>-628</del>                            | 48                                   | 426   | 134    | 93      | 700 · | -20                                  |       |        |         | -20   | 52                     | 2,135             |
| Mar.                         | 1,136                                      |                                      |       |        |         | •••   |                                      |       |        |         |       | 3,713 <u>7</u> /       | 4,290             |
| Apr.                         | 1,021                                      |                                      | 640   |        | ~       | 640   |                                      |       |        |         |       | -1,579 7/8             | / -944            |
| Мау                          | -451                                       |                                      |       | -      | ~-      |       |                                      |       | nw.    |         |       | -491                   | -2,353            |
| June                         | -105                                       | 42                                   |       |        |         | 42    | 110                                  | 258   | 2      |         | 371   | 275                    | 5,840             |
| July                         | 2,252                                      | 218                                  | 237   | 96     | 142     | 693   | 191                                  | 288   | 3      |         | 482   | 3,427                  | -1,665            |
| 1979June 6                   | -748                                       |                                      |       |        |         |       |                                      |       |        |         |       | -748                   | -5,513            |
| 13                           |  |                                      |       |        | ~=      |       |                                      |       |        |         |       | -33                    | 1,230             |
| 20                           | 342  | 42                                   |       |        | ~~      |       | 42                                   | 110   | 258    | 2       | 371   | 755                    | 1,830             |
| 27                           | 101  |                                      |       |        | ~~      |       |                                      |       |        |         |       | 101                    | 5,723 9           |
| July 4                       | 113  | 218                                  | 237   | 96     | 142     | 693   |                                      |       |        |         |       | 806                    | -4,853            |
| 11                           | 266  | 70                                   |       |        |         |       |                                      |       |        |         |       | 266                    | -3,554            |
| 18                           | 1,384                                      |                                      |       |        | -,      |       |                                      |       |        |         |       | 1,384                  | 8,063             |
| 25                           | 188  |                                      |       |        | ~=      | ==    |                                      |       |        | ***     |       | 188                    | -3,828            |
| Aug. 1                       | 211  |                                      |       |        |         |       | 191                                  | 288   | 3      |         | 482   | 693                    | 1,184             |
| 8                            |  |                                      |       |        |         |       | =-                                   |       |        |         |       |                        | -5,466            |
| 15                           |  |                                      |       |        |         |       |                                      |       |        |         |       |                        | _ ,               |
| 22<br>29                     |  |                                      |       |        |         |       |                                      |       |        |         |       |                        |                   |
| LEVELAug. 8<br>(in billions) | 42.7                                       | 16.1                                 | 28.4  | 12.3   | 11.9    | 68.8  | 1,6                                  | 4.3   | 1,5    | .8      | 8.2   | 119,7                  | -5,9              |

Change from end-of-period to end-of-period.

Outright transactions in market and with foreign accounts, and redemptions (-) in bill suctions.

Includes changes in both RPs (+) and matched sale-purchase transactions (-).

Outright transactions in market and with foreign accounts, and short-term notes acquired in exchange for maturing bills. Excludes redemptions. maturity shifts, rollovers of maturing coupon Issues, and direct Treasury borrowing from the System.

<sup>4/</sup> Outright transactions in market and with foreign accounts only. Excludes redemptions and maturity shifts.

5/ In addition to net purchases of securities, also reflects changes in System holdings of bankers acceptances, direct Treasury borrowings from the System, and redemptions (-) of Agency and Treasury coupon issues.

The Treasury sold \$2,600 million of special certificates to the Federal Reserve on March 31 and redeemed the last of them on April 4. \$640 million of 2-year notes were exchanged for a like amount of cash management bills on April 3. On April 9 the bills were exchanged for new 2-year notes. 8/

<sup>9/</sup> This includes \$75 million of matched purchase-sale agreements.