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# MONETARY AGGREGATES AND MONEY MARKET CONDITIONS 

Prepared for the Federal Open Market Committee
By the staff Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System

MONETARY AGGREGATES AND
MONEY MARKET CONDITIONS

## Recent developments

(1) M-1 expanded at about a 10 percent annual rate in July and, though growth is apparently slowing markedly in August, for the two months it is still expected to be above the upper end of the $2 \frac{1}{2}$ to $6 \frac{1}{2}$ percent range specified by the FOMC. M-2 growth over July and August is projected at an annual rate of about $11 \frac{1}{4}$ percent, also above the upper end of its FOMC range. Savings deposits increased somewhat more rapidly in July than in June, after having declined almost without interruption over the preceding eight months. The time deposit component of $M-2$ continued to grow at about its strong second-quarter pace in July, as large time deposits included in M-2 increased for the first time since late last year. Growth in small time deposits remained strong by historical standards, but slowed from other recent months. At thrifts, however, deposit expansion decelerated from June's relatively strong pace.

Comparison of FOMC Policy Ranges for July-August to Latest Staff Estimates

|  | Ranges | Latest Estimates |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| M-1 | 23 ${ }^{\frac{1}{2}}$ to 61 | 7.5 |  |
| M-2 | 63, to 10 ${ }^{\frac{1}{2}}$ | 11.3 |  |
| Federal funds rate (percent per anmum) | $9 \frac{3}{4}$ to $10 \frac{3}{4} /$ | Avg. for statement$\qquad$ week ending |  |
|  |  | July 11 | 10.28 |
|  |  | 18 | 10.35 |
|  |  | 25 | 10.63 |
|  |  | Aug. 1 | 10.75 |
|  |  | 8 | 10.67 |

[^1](2) With growth in loans slowing somewhat, conmercial bank credit increased at a $12 \frac{3}{2}$ percent annual rate in July, below the average pace for the first half of the year. Given the strong growth in demand and consumer-type time and savings deposits last month, banks reduced reliance on managed liabilities to finance credit expansion. In particular, over the course of the month banks tapped their foreign affiliates for only a minimal additional amount of funds, reflecting a relative firming of interest rates in the Durodollar market associated with weakness in the dollar.
(3) The Account Management continued to aim for a Federal funds rate in the $10 \frac{3}{4}$ percent area during the days immediately following the July FOMC meeting. On July 20 , however, as projections suggested that over the July-August period M-1 and M-2 would grow at rates moderately above and about equal to the upper Iimits of their respective short-run ranges, the Manager began to aim for a weekly average Federal funds rate at about the $10 \frac{1}{2}$ percent upper limit specified by the Committee. On the same morning the Board announced an increase in the discount rate from $9 \frac{1}{2}$ percent to 10 percent. On July 27, as projections suggested that growth in both M-1 and M-2 over July and August wauld exceed the upper limits of their respective ranges, the Conmittee raised the upper limit of the intermeeting range for the Federal funds rate to $10 \frac{3}{4}$ percent and instructed the Manager to aim for a rate within a range of $10 \frac{1}{2}$ to $10 \frac{3}{4}$ percent, depending on subsequent behavior of the aggregates and conditions in forefgn exchange markets. Initially, the Desk aimed for a rate around $10-5 / 8$ percent. Most recently, however, with the aggregates continuing strong and with renewed pressure on the dollar fa foreign exchange markets following publication of the July producer price index, the Desk has sought a funds rate a shade higher than 10-5/8 percent.
(4) Total reserves, after declining at a 4 percent annual rate in the first half of the year, are projected to expand at about an $8 \frac{1}{4}$ percent annual rate in the July-August period as strengthening deposit flows have been accompanied by increases in required reserves. Growth in the monetary base is projected to rise at about a $10 \frac{1}{4}$ percent annual rate over July and August as currency in circulation continues to expand at a brisk pace.
(5) Short-term interest rates have generally increased about 20 to 50 basis points since the JuIy FOMC meeting, with the largest increases on private instruments. Bond yields have changed little on balance over the intermeeting period, however, as a light corporate and municipal financing calendar and widespread views that the economy is moving into recession have tended to damp reactions to the System's policy actions. Against this general background, the Treasury offerings of $\$ 2.75 \mathrm{billion}$ of 3-year notes, $\$ 2.5$ billion of reopened $7 \frac{1}{2}$-year notes, and $\$ 2$ billion of reopened $29 \frac{1}{4}-$ year issues--to refund $\$ 4.8$ billion of maturing issues and raise $\$ 2.4$ billion of new money--were well bid for in their respective auctions. The two shorter issues are currently trading at or close to their average prices in the atiction, after having been at premiums in the days immediately after the offering, while the longer issue is now at a signifim cant discount. Average primary market rates on conventional home loans have edged down a few basis points, perhaps reflecting some slackening in housing credit demand and the attraction of diversified investors to this market by the wide spread between mortgage and bond yields.
(6) The dollar was under heavy selling pressure the first two weeks following the July FOMC meeting, reflecting market participants" apprehension over the course of U.S. economic policy, particularly in the wake of the Cabinet reshuffle. These pressures abated with the naming
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$$
of the new Federal Reserve Chairman, but pressures have resumed in recent days as noted in paragraph (3). Since the last FOMC meeting the United States has purchased $\$ 2 \frac{1}{2}$ billion in support of the dollar,
(7) The table on the next page shows seasonally adjusted annual rates of change, in percent, for related monetary and financial f1ows over various time periods.


1/ Other than interbank and U.S. Government.
$\overline{2} /$ Includes loans sold to affiliates and branches.
NOTE: All items are based on averages of daily figures, except for data on total loans and investments of comercial banks, commercial paper, and thrift institutions--which are derived from either end-of-month or Wednesday statement date figures. Growth rates for reserve measures in this and subsequent tables are adjusted to remove the effect of discontinuities from breaks in the series when reserve requirenents are changed.

## Prospective developments

(8) The table below presents for the Comimittee's consideration three alternative specifications for the monetary aggregates and the Federal funds rate for the August-September period. The Federal funds rate specifications of alternative $B$ are centered on the currently prevailing $10 \frac{1}{2}$ to $10 \frac{3}{4}$ percent range. Alternatives $A$ and $C$ would ease or tighten, respectively, money market conditions in coming weeks. (More detailed and longer-term data are contained in the tables on pages 7 and 8.)
Alt. A
A1t. B
Alt. C

Ranges for August-September

| M-1 | $5 \frac{1}{2}$ to $9 \frac{1}{2}$ | 5 to 9 | $4 \frac{1}{2}$ to $8 \frac{1}{2}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | ---: |
| $M-2$ | $8 \frac{1}{2}$ to $12 \frac{1}{2}$ | 8 to 12 | $7 \frac{1}{2}$ to $11 \frac{1}{2}$ |
| Federal funds rate <br> (intermeeting period) | $9 \frac{3}{4}$ to $10 \frac{1}{2}$ | $10 \frac{3}{4}$ to 11 | $10 \frac{3}{4}$ to $11 \frac{1}{2}$ |

(9) Under alternative $B, M-1$ would be expected to expand in a 5 to 9 percent annual rate range over the August-September period. This would represent a noticeable deceleration from the 11 percent average pace of the preceding four months, but would still leave M-1 growth for the current quarter at a 9 percent annual rate. With nominal GNP projected to rise at a 7 percent rate, velocity would decline by about a 2 percent annual rate, following a $1 \frac{1}{2}$ percent decline in the second quarter. $\underline{1 /}$ Because of the lags that ordinarily characterize the public's adjustment of its cash balances to changes in economic circumstances, some weakening in velocity would have been expected in light of the sharp deceleration of nominal GNP growth

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|  |  | $\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{l}^{1 /}$ |  |  | M-2 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Alt. A | Alt. B | Alt, C | Alt. A | A1t. B | Alt. C |
| 1979 | July | 372,1 | 372.1 | 372.I | 914.0 | 914.0 | 914.0 |
|  | August | 373.7 | 373.6 | 373.5 | 921.8 | 921.5 | 921.2 |
|  | September | 376.8 | 376.5 | 376.2 | 929.9 | 929.2 | 928.5 |
| 1978 | QIV | 361.0 | 361.0 | 361.0 | 873.2 | 873.2 | 873.2 |
| 1979 | QI | 359.1 | 359.1 | 359.1 | 877.1 | 877.1 | 877.1 |
|  | QII | 365.9 | 365.9 | 365.9 | 896.0 | 896.0 | 896.0 |
|  | QIII | 374.2 | 374.1 | 373.9 | 921.9 | 921.6 | 921.2 |
|  | QIV | 378.0 | 378.0 | 378.0 | 939.4 | 939.2 | 939.0 |
| Growth Rates |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Monthly: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1979 | August | 5.2 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 10.2 | 9.8 | 9.5 |
|  | September | 10.0 | 9.3 | 8.7 | 10.5 | 10.0 | 9.5 |
| Guarterly Average: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1979 |  | -2.1 | -2.1 | -2.1 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
|  | QII | 7.6 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 8.6 | 8.6 | 8.6 |
|  | QIII | 9.1 | 9.0 | 8.7 | 11.6 | 11.4 | 11.3 |
|  | QIV | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 7.7 |
| Semi-Annual: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| QIV ' | '78-QII '79 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 |
| QII ${ }^{1}$ | '79-QLV 「79 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 9.7 | 9.6 | 9.6 |
| Annual: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| QIV ${ }^{1}$ | '78-QIV '79 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 7.5 |
| 1/ The staff has assumed that over the longer-run policy period from QIV '78 to QIV '79 M-1 gramith will be reduced by about lat percentage points by ATS, |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Alternative Levels and Growth Rates for Key Monetary Aggregates (cont'd)

|  |  | M-3 |  |  | Bank Credit |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Alt. A | Alt. B | Alt. C | Alt. A | Alt. B | Alt. $C$ |
| 1979 | July | 1566.0 | 1566.0 | 1566.0 | 1058.6 | 1058.6 | 1058.6 |
|  | August | 1576.8 | 1576.4 | 1576.0 | 1066.8 | 1066.5 | 1066.4 |
|  | September | 1589.0 | 1588.0 | 1587.0 | 1074.8 | 1074.1 | 1073.8 |
| 1978 | QIV | 1492.7 | 1492.7 | 1492.7 | 978.7 | 978.7 | 978.7 |
| 1979 | QI | 1510.3 | 1510.3 | 1510.3 | 1009.8 | 1009.8 | 1009.8 |
|  | QII | 1540.0 | 1540.0 | 1540.0 | 1037.4 | 1037.4 | 1037.4 |
|  | QIII | 1577.3 | 1576.8 | 1576.3 | 1066.7 | 1066.4 | 1066.3 |
|  | QLv | 1607.8 | 1607.3 | 1606.9 | 1089.9 | 1088.8 | 1087.9 |
| Growth Rates |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Monthly: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1979 | August | 8.3 | 8.0 | 7.7 | 9.3 | 9.0 | 8.8 |
|  | September | 9.3 | 8.8 | 8.4 | 9.0 | 8.6 | 8.3 |
| Quarterly Average: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1979 |  | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 12.7 |
|  | QII | 7.9 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 10.9 | 10.9 | 10.9 |
|  | QIII | 9.7 | 9.6 | 9.4 | 11.3 | 11.2 | 11.1 |
|  | QIV | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.8 | 8.7 | 8.4 | 8.1 |
| Semi-Annual: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{array}{l:l\|l} \text { QIV } & 78-\text { QII } & \prime 79 \\ \text { QII } & 79-\text { QIV } & 79 \end{array}$ |  | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 12.0 | 12.0 | 12.0 |
|  |  | 8.8 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 10.1 | 9.9 | 9.7 |
| Annual: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| QIV '78-QIV '79 |  | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 11.4 | 11.2 | 11.2 |

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in the spring. However, the continued strength of $M-1$ suggests the possibility of a precautionary accumulation of liquid balances in response to unusual economic uncertainties. Such a pattern would not be expected to persist for an extended period, and the staff anticipates a return to somewhat weaker demands for $M-1$ over the remainder of the year-although not to the marked weakness observed in the past fall and winter.
(10) Under alternative $B, M-2$ growth is projected to expand at about a 10 percent annual rate during the August-September period, a somewhat slower growth rate than in June and July. In addition to the slowing in grewth of the $\mathrm{M}-1$ component, it is unlikely that savings deposits will continue to expand at their recent rate, given the high level of market interest rates. Nonetheless, growth in small time deposits should remain brisk, with banks continuing to attract a substantial amount of MMC deposits in the absence of an inter-institutional ceiling rate differential.
(11) As shown in the upper panel of the chart on page 10, under alternative $B M-1$ in September would be above the level implied by the upper end of the Committee's $1 \frac{1}{2}$ to $4 \frac{1}{2}$ percent growth range for the QIV 78 to QIV '79 period. This would also be true under alternatives $A$ and $C$. However, as is indicated in the lower panel of the chart, if the longerman range is adjusted to reflect the downard revision in the staff's estimate of the ATS/NOW effect from the original 3 percent to the current $1 \frac{1}{2}$ percent, the projected September level (under alternative B) is within, though in the upper half, of the adjusted 3 to 6 percent range. For M-2, growth indicated by the alternative $B$ range would place the aggregate in September well into the upper half of the 5 to 8 percent range established by the Committee for the period QIV "78 to QLV ${ }^{179 .}$

## Growth Ranges and Actual M-1

LONGER-RUN RANGE REFLECTING 3 PERCENTAGE POINT IMPACT FROM ATS ASSUMED IN FEE. '79

Billions of dollars


LONGER-RUN RANGE REFLEGTING $11 / 2$ PERCENTAGE POINT INPACT FROM ATS AS CURRENTLY ASSUMED


(12) The table on page 13 indicates the annual rates of growth of M-1 and M-2 required to reach the high ends, low ends, and midpoints of their respective longer-run ranges within certain periods. It may be noted that, assuming ATS retards M-1 growth by $1 \frac{1}{2}$ percentage points over the year, $\mathrm{M}-1$ would need to rise at a 4.1 percent annual rate between July and the fourth quarter to hit the midpoint of its longer-run range. Growth in M-2 would have to be at a 5.3 percent annual rate over the same period to achieve the midpoint of its longer-run range.
(13) With Federal funds continuing to trade around $10 \frac{1}{2}$ to $10 \frac{3}{4}$ percent, the midpoint of alternative $B$, other interest rates would likely change little in the near term. Credit markets are not likely to be subject to demand pressures over the next few weeks. The Treasury's net borrowing activities during the intermeeting period may be limited to an early September cash management bill to carry it through the mid-month tax date, although the sale of a 5 -year note is a possible alternative. Market participants likely will be focusing more on the greater cash needs confronting the Treasury in the fourth quarter. The forward calendars in the corporate and municipal bond markets are moderate. Loan demands at commercial banks may edge off, as inventory investment declines and household spending continues weak. Use of bank credit lines, and therefere bank demands on the money markets, could be increased, however, by any adverse developments in the comercial paper market associated with the Chrysler situation. At thrift institutions, growth of deposits subject to rate ceilings likely will remain sluggish, leading to continued borrowing fron Home Loan Banks and market sources.

Growth Rates from July Levels Required to Achieve Levels Implied by FOMC Longer-run Ranges for $\mathrm{M}-1$ and $\mathrm{M}-2$
(Seasonally adjusted annual rates)

| Low End <br> of Range | Midpoint <br> of Range |
| :---: | :---: | | High End |
| :---: |
|  |

Achieve level by:

| September 1979 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (in 2 months) | -10.6 | -3.4 | 3.9 |
| QIV '79 (end of |  |  |  |
| longer-run period) | -4.6 | -0.2 | 4.1 |
|  |  | M-1 |  |

Achieve level by:
September 1979 $\begin{array}{llll}\text { (in } 2 \text { months) } & -3.4 & 3.9 & 11.3\end{array}$

QIV '79 (end of $\begin{array}{llll}\text { longer-run period) } & -0.2 & 4.1 & 8.5\end{array}$

M-2
September 1979
$\begin{array}{llll}\text { (in } 2 \text { months) } & -2.9 & 4.3 & 11.4\end{array}$
QIV '79 (end of $\begin{array}{llll}\text { longer-run period } & 1.0 & 5.3 & 9.6\end{array}$
(14) Alternative A involves a decline in the Federal funds rate to the midpoint of a $9-3 / 4$ to $10-1 / 2$ percent range. Growth in $M-1$ and $M-2$ over the August-September period would likely be in annual rate ranges of $5-1 / 2$ to $9-1 / 2$ and $8-1 / 2$ to $12-1 / 2$ percent, respectively. Other shortterm market rates could decline rather considerably, since the market at present does not expect an easing in the System's posture. Given the recent data on inflation and unemployment, and the prevailing state of expectations regarding monetary policy, such a movement in domestic rates would likely lead to an appreciable weakening of the dollar on foreign exchange markets. Purchases of Treasuries by foreign official institutions associated with any substantial intervention activity might result in relatively larger declines in Treasury bill rates than in private rates. In long-term debt markets, bond yields would probably also decline, though such tendencies would be limited if an easing in the funds rate were to strengthen inflationary expectations. Thrift deposit flows would benefit from the decline in market rates, especially if bill yields fell enough to reopen a ceiling rate differential, and mortgage rates might edge downard.
(15) Alternative $C$ calls for an increase in the Federal funds rate to the midpoint of a $10-3 / 4$ to $11-1 / 2$ percent range. Over the AugustSeptember period, M-1 probably would grow in a $4-1 / 2$ to $8-1 / 2$ percent annual rate range and M-2 between $7-1 / 2$ and $11-1 / 2$ percent. A further tightening action at this juncture would reinforce the view that the Federal Reserve is giving relatively heavy weight to domestic inflation and the performance of the dollar abroad in formulating its policies.

The dollar likely would strengthen on foreign exchange markets, and while a rise in short-term rates could be anticipated, bond yields might increase rather little, if at all. Given the already wide spread between bond yields and mortgage ratesm-and the minor impact of the assumed short-term rate increase on thrift institution deposit flows--mortgage rates probably might increase only moderately.
(16) As noted in paragraph (9), the staff currently expects that the public's demand for M-1 will be significantly weaker over the remainder of the year than it has been in recent months. Given the outlook for nominal GNP, and assuming that the Committee adopts short-run alternative $B$, the projected behavior of money demand would permit a decline in the Federal funds rate to around $9-1 / 2$ percent by year-end with M-1 growth for the QIV '78 to QIV ' 79 period ending up close to the midpoint of the longer-rum range (of 3 to 6 percent, assuming 1-1/2 percent ATS adjustment). However, should the public's demand for M-1 not exhibit the anticipated weakening, M-1 growth might be well into the upper half of the longer-rum range even if the funds rate were held at its current level.

## Directive language

(17) Given below are suggested operational paragraphs for the directive in the customary form, with alternative language related to the short-run specifications presented in the preceding section. Alternative language is also provided for placing main emphasis either on monetary aggregates or on money market conditions. The specifications adopted last month are shown in strike-through form.

In the short run, the Conmittee seeks to achieve bank reserve and money market conditions that are broadly consistent with the longer-run ranges for monetary aggregates cited above, while giving due regard to the-program-for-supporting-the-Eoretign exchange-vatae-ef-the-dełtay-and-te developing conditions in FOREIGN EXCHANGE AND domestic financial markets. Early in the period before the next regular meeting, System open market operations are to be directed at maintaining the (or ATTAINING A) weekly average federal funds rate
(A) SLIGHTLY BELOW THE CURRENT LEVEL.
(B) at about the current level.
(C) SLIGHTLY ABOVE THE CURRENT LEVEL.

Subsequently, operations shall be directed at maintaining the weekly average federal funds rate within the range of $9 \frac{3}{4}-e \theta-4 \theta \frac{3}{4}$ /
$\qquad$ T0 $\qquad$ percent. In deciding on the specific objective for the federal funds rate the Manager shall be guided mainly by the relationship between the latest estimates of annual rates of growth in the futy-Anguse AUGUST-SEPTEMBER period of M-1 and M-2 and the following ranges of tolerance: $2 \frac{1}{2}-$ ee- $-6 \frac{1}{2}$ $\qquad$ T0 $\qquad$ percent for $M-1$ and $6 \frac{1}{2}-t e-7 \theta_{2}$ __ TO ___ percent for M-2. If rates of growth of $M-1$ and $M-2$, given approximately equal weight,

[^3]appear to be
Monetary aggregates emphasis
SIGNIFICANTLY ABOVE OR BELOW THE MIDPOINTS

## Money market emphasis

close to or beyond the upper or lower limits of the indicated ranges, the objective for the funds rate is to be raised or lowered in an orderly fashion within its range.

If the rates of growth in the aggregates appear to be beyond the upper or lower limits of the indicated ranges at a time when the objective for the funds rate has already been moved to the corresponding limit of its range, the Manager shall promptly notify the Chairman, who will then decide whether the situation calls for supplementary instructions from the Committee.

## Appendix I

## Implied Velocity Growth Rates

> Alt. A Alt. B Alt. C

V-1 (GNP/M-1)

1979 Q
$12.3(9.7)$
-1.4 (-
$-1.4(-2.8)$
$\begin{array}{rrr}-2.3(-3.1) & -2.1(-3.0) \\ 4.1(3.5) & 4.0(3.5)\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{rrr}-2.3(-3.1) & -2.1(-3.0) \\ 4.1(3.5) & 4.0(3.5)\end{array}$
4.1 ( 3.5)

> 8.3
> -2.4
> -4.6
> 0.6
8.3
-2.4
-4.5
0.5
8.3
-2.4
$-4.3$
0.5

Note: Figures in parentheses reflect V-1 without ATS.

Money and Credit Aggregate Measures

|  | Bank Reservan ${ }^{\prime \prime}$ |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Bank } \\ \text { Crodit } \end{gathered}$ | Meney Stock Measures |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Period | Total | Monberrowed | Monetary Base | Total Loans and Investments | M-1 | M-1+ | H-2 | W. 3 | M-4 | M-5 | M-6 | M-7 |
|  | 2 |  | 3 | 4 | 3 | 8 |  |  | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| 1976 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 6.7 | 0.0 | 5.8 | 12.6 | 10.9 | 12.7 | 7.1 | 10.2 | 9.9 | 9.7 |
| 1977 | 5.3 | 3.0 | 8.3 | 11.3 | 7.9 | 9.3 | 9.8 | 11.7 | 10.1 | 11.7 | 11.5 | 11.6 |
| 1978 | 6.6 | 6.7 | 9.1 | 12.4 | 7.2 | 5.4 | 8.4 | 9.3 | 10.4 | 10.5 | 10.2 | 11.4 |
| SEMI-ASHUALLY: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 157 HALF 1978 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 8.8 | 12.7 | 0.0 | 6.2 | 7.7 | 8.3 | 10.6 | 10.0 | 10,0 | 11.3 |
| 2ND HALF 1978 | 5.5 | 5.6 | $9+0$ | 11.3 | 6.1 | 4.4 | 0.8 | 9.9 | 9.7 | 10.4 | 9.9 | 10.月 |
| 15T Hat.F 1979 qUAR TFRLY: | -3.9 | -6.0 | 4.9 | 12.7 | 2.7 | -0.7 | 5.2 | 6.3 | 4.0 | 5.5 | 7.0 | 9.6 |
| 3RD GTR. 1978 | 6.2 | 6.7 | 9.8 | 11.1 | 9.3 | 7.5 | 10.9 | 11.4 | 10.7 | 11.3 | 10.9 | 11.0 |
| 4FH QTA. 1974 | 0. 5 | 2.4 | 7.3 | 7. ${ }^{\text {B }}$ | 0.6 | -1.6 | 4.7 | 7.1 | 7.7 | 8. 7 | 8.4 | 10. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |
| 15t GTR. 1979 | -4.4 | -5. 7 | 4.2 | 14.1 | -2.4 | -5.2 | 1.7 | 4.6 | 2.5 | 5.0 | 6.2 | 2.t |
| 24B OTR. 1979 CUARTERLY-GV: | -3.9 | -8.2 | 4.7 | 14.0 | 11.1 | 1.1 | 11.3 | 9.2 | 4.4 | 5.1 | 6.9 | 9.5 |
| 3 PD OTR. 1978 | 8.6 | 6.6 | 9.3 | 11.8 | 7.9 | 6.1 | 9.8 | 10.3 | 9.9 | 10.4 | 9.7 | 10.2 |
|  | 2.3 | 4.6 | 8.4 | 10.6 | 4.1 | 2.7 | 7.6 | 9.3 | 9.3 | 10.2 | 9.7 | 11.1 |
| 15T OFP. 1979 | -2.9 | -3.3 | 5.7 | 13.1 | -2.1 | -5.0 | 1.8 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 6.2 | 7.1 | 9.7 |
| 2NO DTR 4979 | -4.9 | -8,8 | 4.0 | 11.8 | 7.6 | 3.6 | 8.6 | 7.9 | 3.5 | 4.8 | 6.6 | 9.2 |
| MONTHLY: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1978--.Jut. ${ }^{\text {Y }}$ | 14.8 | 0.5 | 10.6 | 10.1 | 6.5 | 3.1 | 8.5 | 9.5 | 9.4 | 10.0 | 8.4 | 9.0 |
| ${ }^{\text {AUG. }}$ | -5.0 | 0.2 | 5.2 | 7.6 | 7.8 | 7.2 | 11.2 | 11.2 | 9.6 | 10.3 | 9.8 | 9.7 |
| SEPT4 | 8.6 | 11.3 | 13.5 | 15.3 | 13.5 | 12.1 | 12.8 | 13,3 | 12.7 | 13.2 | 14.1 | 13.9 |
| TCT. | 5.1 | -1.2 | 0.0 | 10.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 6.4 | 8.7 | 5.9 | 8.3 | 7.2 | B. 5 |
| WCV. | -3.6 | 13.4 | 5.7 | 12.7 | $-2.0$ | $-4.3$ | 4.8 | 6.7 | 12.9 | 11.6 | 10.0 | 12.7 |
| DEC: | -0.1 | -4.9 | 7.9 | 0.4 | 2.0 | -1.2 | 2.9 | 5.6 | 4.1 | 6.1 | 7.0 | 11.2 |
| 1979-JA ${ }_{\text {- }}$ |  |  |  | 25.3 | -5.0 | -7.8 | -1.1 |  | 3.8 |  |  | 0.0 |
| FEB. | -21.0 | -20.6 | -0.5 | 10.5 | -3.7 | -6.8 | 2.3 | 4.8 | 4.1 -0.4 | 5.7 | 6.1 | 8.4 |
| MPR. | 1.8 -4.9 | 1.3 -2.9 | 4.6 | 5.8 13.8 | 17.3 | -1.0 | 3.8 14.1 | 6.2 10.5 | -0.4 | 3.5 | 6.0 | 8.2 |
| ${ }_{\text {APR }}$ APr | -4.9 -4.9 | -2.9 -34.6 | 4.9 3.1 | 13.8 | 17.7 0.7 | 11.4. | 14.1 5.4 | 10.5 4.9 | 7.7 -0.5 | 7.0 1.3 | 9.2 | 11.5 5.9 |
| JUNE | -1.8 | 8.9 | 6.1 | 15.7 | 14.8 | 12.1 | 14.2 | 11.9 | 6.0 | 7.1 | 3.3 | 5.9 10.8 |
| Juty P | 11.9 | 19.9 | 10.9 | 12.5 | 10.1 | 10.0 | 12.7 | 10.9 | 11.4 | 10.2 | 18.4 | 13.3 |

[^4]Money and Credit Aggregate Moasures
Seasonally Adiusted, Blilions of Dollers

| Period | Bank Reforwes ${ }^{\mathbf{1}}$ |  |  |  | Wenoy Stock Moasures |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Non. borrowed | Monetary Base |  | M-1 | M-1+ | M-2 | M-3 | M-4 | M-5 | M-6 | M.7 |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 7 | 6 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| anmually: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | 788-9 | 313.8 | 517.2 | t40.6 | 1235.6 | 803.0 | 1298.0 | 1436.1 | 1483. 8 |
| 1977 | 38.923 | 38,354 | 130.640 | 875.5 | 338.7 | 560.6 | 906.4 | 1374.3 | 883.1 | 1448.0 | 1601.8 | 1858.1 |
| 1978 | 41,271 | 40,403 | 142;361 | 981.5 | 361.2 | 587.2 | 875.8 | 1500.1 | 972.4 | 1596.7 | 1782.6 | 1048.0 |
| MONTHLY: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1978--JULY | 41.099 | 39.782 | 137,699 | 944.6 | 354.4 | 580.1 | 848.6 | 1444.5 | 936,6 | 1532.5 | 1692.6 | 1764.3 |
| AUG. | 40,928 | 39,78 | 138,290 | 450.6 | 356.7 | 583.6 | 856.5 | 1458.0 | 944.1 | 1545.6 | 1706.4 | 1778.5 |
| SEPT. | 41,223 | 40,163 | 139,841 | 962.7 | 360.7 | 589.5 | 865.6 | 1474.1 | 954.1 | 1562.6 | 1726.4 |  |
| 'ḉ. | 41,399 | 40, 122 | 140,777 | 971-0 | 361.2 | 589.9 | 870.2 | 1484. 0 | 950.8 | 1573.4 | 1736. 7 | 1011.9 |
| Mov. | 41,274 | 40,570 | 141,450 | $981+3$ | 360.6 | 507.8 | 873.7 | 1493.1 | 969.1 | 1588.6 | 1751.1 | 1830.0 |
| DEC. | 41;271 | 40,403 | 142,381 | 981.5 | 361.2 | 587.2 | 675.8 | 1500.1 | 972.4 | 1596.7 | 1762.6 | 1848.0 |
| 1979--JAN. | 41,479 | 40,476 | 149, 400 | 1002.2 | 359.7 | 583.4 |  |  | 975.5 978.8 |  |  |  |
| FEB. MAR. | 40,754 40,815 | 39,781 39,825 | 143.345 143,693 | 1011.3 1016.2 | 358.6 359.0 | 580.1 579.6 | 876.7 879.5 | 1509.7 1517.5 | 978.8 478.5 | 1811.8 1616.5 | 1781.1 1790.0 | 1874.8 1887.6 |
| APR. | 40:647 | 39,730 | 144,486 | 2027.9 | 364.3 | 585.1 | 889.8 | 1530. ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 985.4 | 1625.9 | 1803.7 | 1905.7 |
| MAY | 40,401 | 30,716 | 144,862 | 1038.9 | 364.5 | 584.0 | 893.8 | 1537.0 | 984.4 | 1627.6 | 1808.7 | 19.5.i |
| JUNE | 40,421 | 39,004 | 145,601 | 1052.5 | 369.0 | 589.9 | 904.4 | 1552.3 | 989.3 | 1637.2 | 1821.1 | 1932.3 |
| SULY P | 40, 821 | 39,650 | 146.924 | 1063.5 | 372.1 | 594.8 | 914.0 | 1566.4 | 998.7 | 1631.1 | 1887.7 | 1¢53.7 |
| HEEKLY: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1979-JUME 13 | 39,993 | 38,694 | 144,830 |  | 368.5 | 509.3 | 902.8 |  | 987.3 |  |  |  |
| 20 | 40,720 | 39,396 | 145,771 |  | 368.8 | 589.9 | 904.6 |  | 989.1 |  |  |  |
| 27 | 40,219 | 38+633 | 145, 742 |  | 368.7 | 589.9 | 905.6 |  | 990.3 |  |  |  |
| Nutr 4 | 41,141 | 39,464 | 146,877 |  | 369.8 | 591.6 | 908.9 |  | 994.2 |  |  |  |
| ii | 39,985 | 39,4044 | 145,736 |  | 373.4 | 596.0 | 913.7 |  | 998.5 |  |  |  |
| 18 259 | 41,081 41,056 | 39,899 39,764 | 147,071 147,347 |  | 372.4 | 595.2 594.0 | 914.6 |  | 998.5 998.5 |  |  |  |
| AJG. $\quad{ }_{B P}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 41,006 \\ & 40,780 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40_{7} 060 \\ & 40_{4} 016 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 147,717 \\ & 147,478 \end{aligned}$ |  | 372*3 | 595.1 | 916.5 |  | 1001.9 |  |  |  |

NDTES: NEEKLY DATA ARE DAILY AVERAGES FDR STGTEMEAT WEEKS. MONTHLY DATA ARE DAILY AVERAGES. WEEKLY DATA ARE NOT AVAILABLE FOA


COMPONENTS OF MONEY STOCK AND RELATED MEASURES

| Period | Currency | Demand Deposits | Time and Savings Deposits |  |  |  |  | Mutual Savings <br> Bank \& S\&L <br> Shares ${ }^{1}$ | Credit <br> Union Shares ${ }^{1}$ | Savings Bonds $1 /$ | Short Term U.S.Gov't Securities 1 | Other Private Short-term Assets 1 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Total | Other Than CD's |  |  | CD's |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Savings | Other |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\text { ANNUALLY: }{ }^{2}$ | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | ${ }^{5}$ (Per | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ates of | th) |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1976 | 9.5 | 4.6 | 8.1 | 15.0 | 25.0 | 7.5 | -23.3 | 15.4 | 17.8 | 6.9 | 7.1 | 12.1 |
| 1977 | 9.3 | 7.4 | 11.4 | 11.2 | 11.1 | 11.4 | 12.8 | 14.0 | 19.5 | 6.6 | 12.6 | 13.5 |
| 1978 | 10.0 | 6.1 | 12.4 | 9.4 | 2.2 | 15.6 | 32.8 | 10.2 | 15.0 | 5.4 | 8.9 | 46.7 |
| MI-ANNUALLY: ${ }^{2 /}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $15 T$ HALF 1978 | 9.310.2 | $\begin{aligned} & 7.6 \\ & 4.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12.2 \\ & 12.0 \end{aligned}$ | 7.610.7 | 2.91.5 | 11.718.4 | 42.619.0 | 8.511.5 | 17.012.0 |  |  | 50.9 |
| 2ND HALF 1978 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 4.3 | 12.5 4.9 | 50.9 33.9 |
| 1ST HALF 1979 | 8.7 | 0.6 | 4.8 | 6.9 | -6.3 | 17.4 | -7.1 | 8.2 | 4.5 | 0.7 | 40.2 | 65.9 |
| QUARTERLY: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3RD QTR. 1978 | 11.79.7 | $\begin{array}{r} 8.5 \\ -2.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.6 \\ & 11.9 \end{aligned}$ | 12.17.7 | $\begin{array}{r} 4.5 \\ -5.3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18.5 \\ & 18.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8.3 \\ 36.6 \end{array}$ | 12.1 | $\begin{array}{r} 13.5 \\ 7.7 \end{array}$ | 4.64.0 | 9.36.2 | $\begin{aligned} & 13.7 \\ & 69.3 \end{aligned}$ |
| 4TH QTR. 1978 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1ST QTR. 1979 | 7.88.5 | $\begin{aligned} & -6.4 \\ & 12.3 \end{aligned}$ | 5.40.5 | $\begin{array}{r} 4.6 \\ 11.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -9.5 \\ 0.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15.6 \\ & 15.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9.9 \\ -57.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.5 \\ & 5.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.5 \\ & 9.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.0 \\ -0.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 35.2 \\ & 45.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 58.1 \\ & 55.3 \end{aligned}$ |
| 2ND QTR. 1979 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| QUARTERLY-AV: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3RD QTR. 1978 | $\begin{array}{r} 9.6 \\ 10.6 \end{array}$ | 7.31.7 | 12.312.3 | 11.010.2 | $\begin{aligned} & 2.9 \\ & 0.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17.9 \\ & 18.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12.2 \\ & 25.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10.9 \\ & 11.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13.7 \\ & 10.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.6 \\ & 4.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.5 \\ & 7.3 \end{aligned}$ | $21.0$ |
| 4TH QTR. 1978 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| IST QTR. 1979 | $\begin{aligned} & 9.1 \\ & 8.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -6.2 \\ 7.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { R. } 4 \\ & 1.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.5 \\ & 9.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -9.6 \\ & -3.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15.6 \\ & 18.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 29.9 \\ -41.0 \end{array}$ | 9.6 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 28.7 | 67.9 |
| 2ND QTR. 1979 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 6.7 | 8.3 | 0.0 | 48.2 | 54.6 |
| MONTHLY: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1978--JULY |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 11.0 \\ & 10.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9.8 \\ 13.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -3.2 \\ 6.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20.7 \\ & 19.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18.0 \\ -5.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.1 \\ & 11.2 \end{aligned}$ | 11.911.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 6.1 \\ & 3.0 \end{aligned}$ | -17.5 | $22.2$ |
| aUg. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 5.939.9 |  |
| SEPT. | $\begin{array}{r} 9.0 \\ 16.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7.4 \\ 12.3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10.9 \\ & 12.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13.8 \\ & 12.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6.5 \\ 10.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19.9 \\ & 13.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -5.5 \\ & 12.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.2 \\ & 13.5 \end{aligned}$ | 11.8 16.3 | $\begin{aligned} & 3.0 \\ & 4.5 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 11.7 \\ & 41.3 \end{aligned}$ |
| OCT. | 7.6 | -0.9-5.9 | $\begin{array}{r} 8.5 \\ 21.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10.0 \\ 9.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -0.5 \\ & -8.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18.5 \\ 23.7 \end{array}$ | 1.4 | 12.59.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 9.2 \\ & 4.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.5 \\ & 3.0 \end{aligned}$ | $-11.4$ |  |
| NOV. | 10.0 |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 92.1 \\ & 15.1 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  | 75.0 |
| DEC. | 11.2 | $-1.4$ | 5.3 | 3.5 | -7.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 23.7 \\ & 11.2 \end{aligned}$ |  | 9.5 | 9.1 | 4.5 | 45.3 | 81.1 |
| 1979-JAN. | 8.6 | $-10.0$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.0 \\ & 8.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.6 \\ & 6.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -11.8 \\ & -12.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12.8 \\ & 20.0 \end{aligned}$ | 48.419.1 | 9.7 |  | 1.5-1.5 | 28.1 |  |
| FEB. | 8.6 | -8.3-0.9 |  |  |  |  |  |  | -6.8 |  | 19.2 | $\begin{aligned} & 53.5 \\ & 51.2 \end{aligned}$ |
| MAR. | 6.1 |  | $\begin{array}{r} -1.4 \\ 2.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.5 \\ & 5.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -12.0 \\ -4.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20.0 \\ & 13.6 \end{aligned}$ | -36.4 | 8.9 | 16.0 | 0.0 | $55.5$ |  |
| APP. | 9.7 | 21.3 -1.4 |  | $\begin{array}{r} 11.8 \\ 8.7 \\ 13.6 \\ 14.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.0 \\ -7.2 \\ 7.8 \\ 9.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19.8 \\ & 19.9 \\ & 17.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -48.5 \\ -55.6 \\ -75.5 \\ -9.8 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 5.5 | 6.8 | 0.0 | 58.2 | $\begin{aligned} & 51.2 \\ & 51.6 \end{aligned}$ |
| MAY JUNE | 6.0 9.5 | -1.4 16.8 | $\begin{array}{r} -1.4 \\ 0.8 \\ 12.2 \end{array}$ |  |  |  |  | 3.9 | 4.5 | 0.0 | 39.5 | 53.0 |
| JUNE ${ }^{\text {JULY }}$ P | 9.5 9.5 | 10.3 |  |  |  |  |  | 8.1 8.5 | 17.8 6.6 | -1.5 | 33.4 31.4 | 54.1 |

GROWTH RATES ARE BASED ON EST I
PREVIOUS MONTH REPORTED DATA.
2/ RASED ON QUARTERLY AVERAGE DATA.
P - PRELIMINARY.

COMPONENTS OF MONEY STOCK AND RELATED MEASURES

| Period | Curresty | Demand Daposits | Time and Savinge Daposite |  |  |  |  | Mutual Savings Bank \& S\&L Shares 1 | Credit Union Shares 1 | Savings Bords 1 | ShortTerm U.S. Gov't $\operatorname{Sec} 1$ | OtherPrivateSharttermAssetsIf 2 | NonDeposit Funds 3/ | Total Gov't Demand Dreposits$\qquad$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Total | Other Than CD's |  |  | CD's |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Savings | Other |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ANNUALLY: | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1976 | 80.8 | 233.0 | 489.2 | 42t.7 | 202.1 | 234.7 | 3?.4 | 456.1 | 99.9 | 71.9 | $66 . ?$ | 47.7 | 5.1 .7 | 11.4 |
| 1977 | 88.6 | 250.1 | 544.4 | 470.7 | 210.7 | 251.0 | 73.7 | 512.7 | 48.6 | 76.6 | 77.2 | 56.3 | 62.0 | 11.7 |
| 1078 | 97.5 | 263.7 | 611.2 | 514.6 | 223*0 | 251.5 | 96.6 | 571.2 | 57.1 | 80.6 | 85.3 | 0.4 .3 | 79.7 | 15.4 |
| MONTHLY: <br> 1978- JULY | 73.2 | 251.2 | 582.1 | 494.1 | 222.7 | 271.\% | BE. 0 | 545.0 | 50.9 | 79.3 | 90.9 | 7:+6 | 67.5 | 14.7 |
| AUG. | 93.9 | 362.8 | 587.4 | 499.8 | 224.1 | 275.7 | 87.6 | 550.1 | 52.4 | 79.5 | 92.3 | 72.0 | 69.7 | 18.8 |
| SEPT. | 95.2 | 265.5 | 593.5 | 504.9 | 225.0 | 278.9 | 88. 5 | 556.3 | 52.1 | 79.8 | 84.0 | 72.7 | 70.0 | 16.7 |
| OCt. | 55.8 | 255.3 | 5 ct. 7 | 509.1 | 225.9 | 283.2 | 88.6 | 562.1 | 52.5 | 90.1 | 83.2 | 75.2 | 74.7 | 20.1 |
| 40v. | 96.6 | 254.0 | 608.5 | 513.1 | 224.3 | 238.8 | 95.4 | 566.7 | 52.7 | 80.3 | 32.2 | 79.9 | 13.5 | 21.9 |
| DEC. | 97.5 | 253.7 | 611.2 | 514.6 | 223.0 | 291.5 | 96.6 | 571.2 | 53.1 | 80.6 | 85.3 | 85.3 | 79.7 | 15.4 |
| 1979-JJAN. | 98.2 | 251.5 | 615.8 | 515.3 | 320.4 | 204.6 | 100.5 | 575.8 | 52.9 | 90.7 | 87.3 | 89. 7 | 81.7 | 14.7 |
| FEB. | 90.9 | 250.7 | 620.2 | 518.1 | 218.6 | 299.5 | 102.1 | 580.4 | 52.6 | 89.6 | 88.7 | 93.7 | 84.7 | $19 . ?$ |
| MAR. | cce. 4 | 259.5 | 615.5 | 520.5 | 217.7 | 302.9 | 90.0 | 584.7 | 53.3 | 80.6 | 92.8 | 97.7 | 86.8 | 9.4 |
| APR. | 100.2 | 264.1 | 620.6 | 525.6 | 217.7 | 307.9 | 95.0 | 587.4 | 5 $x^{2} 8$ | 89.6 | 97. ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 101. | 90.0 | 9.1 |
| May | 100.7 | 263.1 | 619.6 | 529.4 | 216.4 | 313.0 | 90.6 | 589.3 | 53.8 | 90.4 | 103.5 | 105.4 | 80.9 | 9.3 |
| sune | 101.5 | 267.5 | 620.3 | 535.4 | 217.8 | 317.6 | 84.9 | 593.3 | 54.6 | 30.5 | 103.3 | 111.2 | 93.8 | 13.8 |
| Juty P | 102.3 | 269.8 | 626.6 | 541.9 | 219.5 | 322.4 | 84.7 | 597.5 | 54.9 | 80.6 | 106:) | 116.0 | 95.7 | 16.0 |
| WeEkit: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1979-JUn¢ 6 | 101.4 | 269.6 | 618.2 | 532.3 | 217.3 | 315.4 | B5.9 |  |  |  |  |  | 95.0 | 7.7 |
| 13 | 101.2 | 257.3 | 618.9 | 534.3 | 217.7 | 316.6 | 84.5 |  |  |  |  |  | 93.4 | 15.0 |
| 20 | 101+4 | 247*4 | 620.3 | 535. ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 218.0 | 317.8 | 54.5 |  |  |  |  |  | 84.3 | 16.5 |
| 27 | 101.8 | 266.8 | 621.7 | 537.1 | 219.1 | 319.0 | 84.6 |  |  |  |  |  | 92.7 | 17.0 |
| Juty 4 | 101.9 | 267.9 | 624.4 | 539.2 | 218.7 | 320.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 94.3 | 15.4 |
| 11 | 102.0 | 271.3 | 625.1 | 540.4 | 219.5 | 320.9 | 84.7 |  |  |  |  |  | 96.1 | 14.3 |
| 18 | 102.3 | 270.2 | 826.1 | 542.2 | 219.6 | 322.6 | 03. 9 |  |  |  |  |  | 96.8 | 15.3 |
| 25P | 102.8 | 260.6 | 627.3 | 54, . ${ }^{\text {5 }}$ | 210.7 | 323.0 | 84.6 |  |  |  |  |  | 94,7 | 17.7 |
| AUG. 17 | 102.7 | 269.4 | 629.6 | 544.3 | 219.7 | 324.6 | 85.3 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 17.6 |

$1 /$ ESTIMATED MONTHLY AVERAGE LEVELS DERIVED BY AVERAGING FRD OF CURRFNT MONTH AND FND QF PREYIOUS MDNTH RFPORTED DATA.
 MDNEY MARKET MUTUAL FUND SHARES.
3/ SORROWINGS BY BANKS FRRM DTHER THAN COMMERCIAL BANKS IN THE FORM OF FEGERAL FUAIS PURCHASEO, SECURITIES SOLD UTUEER AGREEMENTS TO REPURCHASE, AND DTHER LIABILITIES FOR BORPGWED MONEY, PLUS GROSS LIAGIEITIES TO DWN FOAEIGN GPANCHES (EUROCCLLAR EORRONINGSY, LCANS SOLO TO AFFILTATES , LOAN RPS, ANO OTHER MINOR ITEMS.
4/ INCLUDES TAEASURY DEHAND DEPDSTTS AT COMMERCIAL BANKS AND FEDERAL RESERVE BANKS GNO TREASURY MDTE BALANCES.
PRELIMINARY
tabie 5
sethected Interest mates
percent）

STRICTLY GONFIDENTIAL（FR）
CLASS II－FOMC
AUGUST 10,1979

|  |  | Short－Term |  |  |  |  |  |  | Long－Term |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Pederal Funds | Treasury Billa |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { CDo New } \\ \text { Isaue- } \\ \text { NYC } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Gomm . } \\ & \text { Paper } \\ & 90-119 \\ & \text { day } \end{aligned}$ | Bank Prime Rate | ［F．S．Govt．Congtant Maturity Yields |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Gorp. - Aas } \\ \text { wtility } \end{gathered}$ |  | Mın⿻二 <br> cipal <br> Bond <br> Buyer | Hone Mortgages |  |  |
|  |  | Petmary Conv． |  |  |  | Secondary Market |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | pratket | Aucticll | 3－yr | 7－yr |  |  |  | 20－yr | New | Recencily | FNHA | GNMA |  |
|  |  | 3－mo | 1－yr | 6－mo | 90－day |  |  |  | 3－yr | 7－ym | 20－y5 | Issue | offered |  | Auc． | Ser． |
|  |  |  | （1） | （2） | （3） | （4） | （5） | （6） | （7） | （8） | （9） | （10） | （11） | （12） | （13） | （14） | （15） | （16） |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { 1978--High } \\ \text { Low } \end{gathered}$ |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 10.25 \\ 6.53 \end{array}$ | 9.306.16 | 9.626.55 | 6．58 | $\begin{array}{r} 10.65 \\ 6.65 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10.52 \\ 6.68 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11.57 \\ 7.75 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.59 \\ & 7.40 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.22 \\ & 7.72 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.00 \\ & 8.01 \end{aligned}$ | 8.30 | $\begin{aligned} & 9.54 \\ & 8.48 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.67 \\ & 5.58 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10.38 \\ 8.98 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10.60 \\ 9.13 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.68 \\ & 8.43 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { 1979--High } \\ \text { Low } \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} 10.75 \\ 9.93 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.69 \\ & 8,85 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.68 \\ & 8.64 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.63 \\ & 6.87 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10.46 \\ 9.46 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10.57 \\ 9.65 \end{array}$ | 11.75 | 9． 60 | 9.34 | 9，30 | 9.87 | 9.94 | 6.58 | 11.13 | 10.88 | 10.05 |  |
|  |  | 11.50 |  |  |  |  |  | 8.78 | 8.74 | B． 79 | 9.42 | 9.40 | 6.08 | 10.38 | 10.42 | 9.51 |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 1978--July } \\ & \text { Aug. } \\ & \text { Sept. } \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 7.8 k \\ & 8.04 \\ & 8.45 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.01 \\ & 7.08 \\ & 7.85 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.79 \\ & 7.73 \\ & 8.01 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.47 \\ & 7.36 \\ & 7.95 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.00 \\ & 7.86 \\ & 8.34 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.85 \\ & 7.83 \\ & 8.39 \end{aligned}$ | 9.00 | 8.54 | 8.55 | 8． 69 | 9.14 | 9.18 | 8.28 | 9.74 | 10.01 | 9.15 |
|  |  | 9.01 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 8.33 | 8.38 | 8． 45 | 8.82 | 8.91 | 6.12 | 9.79 | 9.81 | 8.97 |  |
|  |  | 9.41 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 8.41 | 8.42 | 8.47 | 8.86 | 8.86 | 6.09 | 9.76 | 9.79 | 9.04 |  |
| oct． Nov． |  | $\begin{array}{r} 8.96 \\ 9.76 \\ 10.03 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.99 \\ & 8.64 \\ & 9.08 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.45 \\ & 9.20 \\ & 9.44 \end{aligned}$ | 8.49 | 9.12 | 8.98 | 9.94 | 8.62 | 8.64 | 8． 69 | 9.17 | 9.13 | 6.13 | 9.86 | 10.03 | 9.25 |  |
|  |  | 9.20 |  |  | 10，15 | 10．14 | 10.94 | 9.04 | 8.80 | 8．75 | 9.27 | 9.27 | 6.19 | 10．11 | 10．30 | 9.39 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 9.40 | 10，44 | 10．37 | 11． 55 | 9.33 | $9+03$ | 8.90 | 9.28 | 9.41 | 6.51 | 10.35 | 10.50 | 9.38 |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 1979--Jan. } \\ & \text { Feb. } \\ & \text { Mat. } \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 10.07 \\ & 10,06 \\ & 10.09 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.35 \\ & 9.32 \\ & 9.48 \end{aligned}$ | 9.54 | 9.50 | 10．20 | 10.25 | 11.75 | 9.50 | 9.14 | 8.98 | 9.54 | 9.51 | 6.47 | 10.39 | 10.70 | 9.67 |
|  |  | 9.39 |  |  | 9.35 | 9.81 | 9.95 | 11.75 | 9.29 | 9.11 | 9.03 | 9.53 | 9.56 | 6.31 | 10.41 | 10.54 | 9.67 |  |
|  |  | 9.38 |  |  | 9.46 | 9.86 | 9.90 | 11．75 | 9.38 | 9.15 | 9.08 | 9.62 | 9.62 | 6，33 | 10.43 | 10.43 | 9.70 |  |
| Apr． kity June |  | $\begin{aligned} & 10.01 \\ & 10.24 \\ & 10.29 \end{aligned}$ | 9.46 | 9．28 | 9.50 | 9.76 | 9，85 | 11．75 | 9.43 | 9.21 | 9.12 | 9.70 | 9.74 | 6.29 | 10.50 | 10.59 | 9.78 |  |
|  |  | 9.62 | 9.27 | 9.53 | 9.80 | 9.95 | 11．75 | 9.42 | 9.23 | 9.21 | 9.83 | 9.84 | 6.25 | 10.69 | 10.84 | 9.89 |  |  |
|  |  | 9.06 | 8.81 | 9.06 | 9.58 | 9.76 | 11．65 | 8.95 | 8.86 | 8.91 | 9.50 | 9.50 | 6.13 | 11.04 | 10.77 | 9.75 |  |  |
| July |  |  | 10.47 | 9.24 | 8.87 | 9.19 | 9.70 | 9.87 | 11.54 | 8.94 | 8.97 | 8.92 | 口．a． | D．a． | n．a． | 11，09 | 10.66 | 9，77 |
| 1979－－June | 6 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 10.23 \\ & 10.23 \\ & 10.28 \\ & 10.32 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.48 \\ & 9.06 \\ & 8.98 \\ & 8.85 \end{aligned}$ | 9.03 | 9.43 | 9.69 | 9.92 | 11.75 | 9.06 | 8.94 | 8.98 | 9.57 | 9.58 | 6.09 | 11.03 | －－ | 9.83 |
|  | 13 | 8.76 |  |  | 9.05 | 9.46 | 9.86 | 11．75 | 8.90 | 8，82 | 8.89 | 9.51 | 9.46 | 6.11 | 11，05 | 10.79 | 9.76 |  |
|  | 20 | 8.82 |  |  | 8.87 | 9.58 | 9.67 | 11.68 | 8.99 | 8.87 | 8．93 | －－ | 9.48 | 6.18 | 11． 10 | －－ | 9.72 |  |
|  | 27 | 8.74 |  |  | 8.90 | 9.60 ． | 9.68 | 11.50 | 8.81 | 8.78 | 8.82 | 9.43 | 9.39 | 6.12 | 11.10 | 10.74 | 9.82 |  |
| Juiy | 4 | $\begin{aligned} & 10.42 \\ & 10.28 \\ & 10.35 \\ & 10.63 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.96 \\ & 9.25 \\ & 9.29 \\ & 9.34 \end{aligned}$ | 8.64 | 8.87 | 9.60 | 9.66 | 11.50 | 8.78 | 8.74 | 8.79 | $\cdots$ | 9.41 | 6.08 | 11.13 | －－ | 9.69 |  |
|  | 11 |  |  | 8.78 | 9.16 | 9.63 | 9.75 | 11.50 | 8． 88 | 8.87 | 8.88 | －－ | 9.50 | 6.11 | 11.08 | 10.66 | 9.69 |  |
|  | 18 |  |  | 8.84 | 9.26 | 9.68 | 9.87 | 11.50 | 8． 96 | 8.97 | 8.97 | 9.57 | 9.58 | 6.15 | 11.08 | －－－ | 9.78 |  |
|  | 25 |  |  | 9.01 | 9.47 | 9.87 | 9.96 | 11.50 | 9.05 | 9.00 | 8.98 | 9.63 | 9.59 | 6.19 | 11.08 | 10.65 | 9，80 |  |
| Aug． | 1 | $\begin{aligned} & 10.75 \\ & 10.67 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.16 \\ & 9.37 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.94 \\ & 8.91 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9,30 \\ & 9.32 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.89 \\ & 9.91 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9.98 \\ 10.04 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.71 \\ & 12.75 \end{aligned}$ | 9.01 | 8.99 | 8.96 | 9.52 | 9.57 | 6.14 | 11.08 | － | 9.88 |  |
|  | 8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 8．98p | 6．94p | 8．92p | 9．39p | 9.44 P | 6.13 | n．a． | 10．64 | 9.82 |  |
|  | 15 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 22 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 29 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dafly＝－Aug ． | 2 | $\begin{aligned} & 10.70 \\ & 10.68 \mathrm{p} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.33 \\ & 9.40 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.93 \\ & 8.96 \end{aligned}$ | －－ | －－ | 9.98 | 11.75 | 8，96 | 8.92 | 8.92 | －－ | －－ | －－ | －－ | －－ | －－ |  |
|  | 9 |  |  |  | －＊ | －－ | 10.14 | 11．75 | 9，01p | 8．${ }^{99} \mathrm{p}$ | 8．95p | －－ | －－ | －－ | －－ | －－ | －m |  |










TABLE 6
NET CHANGES IN SYSTEM HOLDINGS OF SECURITIES 1/
/
SLRLGLLY GONFIDRNTIAL (FR) CLASS II - FOMC
AJGUST 10, 1979


If Change from end-of-period to end-of-period.
2/ Outright transactions in market and with foreign aceounts, and redemptions ( - ) in bill auctions.
3/ Outright tramsactions in market and with foreign accounts, and short-tern noteg acquired in exchange for maturing bills. Excludes redemptions, maturity ehifts, rollovers of maturing coupon fsauen, and direct Treasury borrowing from the System.
4. Outright trensactions in market and with foreign accounta only. Exciudes redemptions and maturity shifts.
5. In addition to net purchabes of becuritias, almo reflects changes in Syatew holdinga of bankers acceptances, direct Treasury borrowings from the Sya cem, and redemptiona ( - ) of Agency and Treasury coupon isauea.
6/ 1
The changes in both kes (+) and matched sale-purcherse transactions ( - ). The Thedsury gold $\$ 2,600$ willion of apectal certificates to the Federal ReBerve on March 31 and redeemed the last of them on April 4 .
2-yeat motes.


[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ In some cases, original copies needed to be photocopied before being scanned into electronic format. All scanned images were deskewed (to remove the effects of printer- and scanner-introduced tilting) and lightly cleaned (to remove dark spots caused by staple holes, hole punches, and other blemishes caused after initial printing).
    ${ }^{2}$ A two-step process was used. An advanced optimal character recognition computer program (OCR) first created electronic text from the document image. Where the OCR results were inconclusive, staff checked and corrected the text as necessary. Please note that the numbers and text in charts and tables were not reliably recognized by the OCR process and were not checked or corrected by staff.

[^1]:    1/ On July 27 the FOMC voted to raise the upper limit of the intermeeting range for the Federal funds rate from $10 \frac{1}{2}$ percent to $10 \frac{4}{4}$ percent.

[^2]:    1/ These figures somewhat understate the weakness in velocity since the shifting of demand deposits to ATS/NOW accounts is estimated to have depressed M-1 growth-and raised velocity-by about $1 \frac{1}{2}$ percentage points in the second quarter, and is expected to have about $\frac{3}{2}$ percentage point impact in the current quarter. Quarterly velocity figures are shown in Appendix 1.

[^3]:    1/ On July 27, the Conmittee voted to raise the upper limit of the range from $10 \frac{1}{2}$ percent to $10 \frac{3}{4}$ percent.

[^4]:    

