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# MONETARY AGGREGATES AND MONEY MARKET CONDITIONS 

Prepared for the Federal Open Market Committee
By the staff Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System

MONETARY AGGREGATES AND
MONEY MARKET CONDITIONS

## Recent developments

(1) $M_{1}$ increased at about a $6 \frac{1}{2}$ per cent annual rate during March. With incoming data for early April showing further strength, growth for March and April combined now appears to be running at about a $7 \frac{1}{4}$ per cent annual rate, as compared with the 6 per cent mid-point of the Comittee's range. Growth in $M_{2}$ over the March-April period is now projected at nearly a 10 per cent annual rate, also above the mid-point of the Committee's range. Inflows to savings accounts at banks, although below the extraordinary February pace, have remained quite strong, Deposit growth at nonbank thrift institutions also has been well maintained, with March expansion at S\&L's and savings banks combined running close to a 15 per cent annual rate.

Growth in Monetary Aggregates and RPD's over March-April Period

| Reserve and monetary aggregates (Growth at SAAR, in per cent) | Ranges | Latest Estimates |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathrm{M}_{1}$ | 4 to 8 | 7.3 |
| $\mathrm{M}_{2}$ | 7 to 11 | 9.9 |
| RPD | -2 to 2 | 0.0 |
| Memo: Federal funds rate | 4年 to $5 \frac{1}{4}$ | Avg. for statement $\qquad$ week ending |
| (per cant per annum) |  | March 24 4.79 <br>  31 <br> 1.84  |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{rrr}31 & 4.84 \\ & 7\end{array}$ |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{rrr}\text { April } & 7 & 4.73 \\ & 14 & 4.78\end{array}$ |

(2) During the intermeeting period, estimates of growth in $M_{1}$ and $M_{2}$ for March-April fluctuated around the mid-point of the FOMC's ranges, and the Desk continued to aim for reserve availability consistent with Federal funds trading around $4 \frac{3}{4}$ per cent. In the four statement weeks since the March meeting, excess reserves and member bank borrowing have averaged \$210 million and $\$ 50$ million, respectively, both somewhat below their recent levels. Nonborrowed reserves over the March-April period have shown little net change, as reserves to support $M_{1}$ and $M_{2}$ continued to be released by declines in CD's; in addition, more of the money growth than expected took the form of currency, which requires no reserves.
(3) With the funds rate remaining stable, short-term interest rates have dropped back to levels reached in mid-January, when the funds rate first moved down into the $4 \frac{3}{4}$ per cent range. These declines, together with the relatively favorable performance of the wholesale and consumer price indexes, have contributed to a further strengthening of investor demands for longer-term investments. Since the last FOMC meeting, bond yields have declined another 15 to 40 basis points despite the heavy recent volume of new issues. In mortgage markets, rates have declined 5-10 basis points further.
(4) The table on the following page shows (in percentage annual rates of change) selected monetary and financial flows over various time periods.

|  | Calendar Year | Calendar Year | Past Six Months | Past Three Months | Past <br> Month |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1974 | 1975 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Mar. ' } 76 \\ \text { over } \\ \text { Sept. } 175 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Mar. }{ }^{176} \\ \text { over } \\ \text { Dec. } 175 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Mar. }{ }^{176} \\ \text { over } \\ \text { Feb. } 176 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total reserves | 7.1 | -. 4 | -2.4 | -6.2 | -1.8 |
| Nonborrowed reserves | 9.2 | 1.3 | -0.5 | -5.4 | -0.9 |
| Reserves available to suppor private nonbank deposits | c 7.4 | -1.1 | -2.8 | -5.9 | -3.7 |
| Concepts of Money |  |  |  |  |  |
| $M_{1}$ (currency plus demand deposits) 1/ | 4.7 | 4.2 | 3.3 | 4.6 | 6.5 |
| $M_{2}\left(M_{1}\right.$ plus time deposits at commercial banks other than large CD's) | 7.2 | 8.3 | 8.8 | 11.1 | 8.5 |
| $M_{3}$ ( $M_{2}$ plus deposits at thrift institutions) | 6.8 | 11.2 | 10.8 | 12.4 | 10.8 |
| $\mathrm{M}_{4}\left(\mathrm{M}_{2}\right.$ plus $\mathrm{CD}^{\prime} \mathrm{s}$ ) | 10.6 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 4.6 | 4.0 |
| $M_{5}$ ( $M_{3}$ plus CD's) | 9.0 | 9.6 | 9.0 | 8.2 | 7.9 |
| Bank Credit |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total member bank deposits (bank credit proxy adj.) | 10.2 | 3.9 | 4,3 | 1.6 | 1.2 |
| Loans and investments of commercial banks 2/ | 9.2 | 4.3 | 5.2 | 7.3 | 8.2 |
| Short-term Market Paper |  |  |  |  |  |
| (Monthly average change in billions) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Large CD's | 2.2 | -. 6 | -1.0 | -3.3 | -2.3 |
| Nonbank commercial paper | . 4 | -. 2 | -0.1 | 0.3 | -0.1 |
| 1/ Other than interbank and U.S. Government. ${ }_{\text {2/ }}$ (nased on month-end figures. Includes loans sold to affiliates and br |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2/ Based on month-end figures, Includes loans sold to affiliates and branche |  |  |  |  |  |
| loans and investments of commercial banks, commercial paper, and thrift institu tions--which are derived from either end-of-month or last hednesday-of-month |  |  |  |  |  |
| figures. Growth rates for reserve measures in this and subsequent tablea are adjusted to remove the effect of discontinuities from breaks in the series when reserve requirements are changed. |  |  |  |  |  |

## Prospective developments

(5) Alternative longer-run growth ranges for the monetary aggregates are shown below for Comittee consideration. They pertain to the one year period from QI '76 to QI '77. The ranges shown under alternative $B$ are the same as those adopted in January for the QIV '75-QIV ' 76 period.

|  | Alt. A | Alt. B | Alt。C |
| :--- | ---: | :---: | :---: |
| $M_{1}$ | $5 \frac{1}{2}-8 \frac{1}{2}$ | $4 \frac{1}{2}-7 \frac{1}{2}$ | $3 \frac{1}{2}-6 \frac{1}{2}$ |
| $M_{2}$ | $9-12$ | $7 \frac{1}{2}-10 \frac{1}{2}$ | $6-9$ |
| $M_{3}$ | $10-13$ | $9-12$ | $7 \frac{1}{2}-10 \frac{1}{2}$ |
| Proxy | $7-10$ | $6-9$ | $5-8$ |

(6) In considering these alternative longer-run targets, the Committee may be interested in their relationship to the QIV ' 76 levels for the monetary aggregates that were implied by the mid-points of the ranges adopted in January. From the fourth quarter of '75 to first quarter of '76, $M_{2}$ and $M_{3}$ expanded at annual rates very near the mid-points of the ranges adopted previously (and shown above under alternative B); thus, continuation of growth near these rates would be associated with QIV ' 76 levels close to those implied by the earlier targets. However, $M_{1}$ growth from the fourth to first quarter--at a 2.9 per cent annual rate--was well below both the lower limit of the longer-run range and the 6 per cent mid-polnt of that range. To achieve the level in OIV ' 76 implied by the mid-point of the earlier range, $M_{1}$ would have to grow at almost a 7 per cent annual rate over the last three quarters of this year. Assuming $M_{1}$ growth returns to a 6 per cent annual rate in the first quarter of 1977 , this would imply a growth rate

Alternative Levels and Growth Rates for Key Monetary Aggregates

1976 | March |
| :--- |
|  |
|  |
|  |
|  |
| April |
|  |

1976 QI
OII
QIII
QIV

1977 QI
Growth Rates
Month1y:

## 1976 April May

Quarterly Average:

| 1976 | QII |
| :--- | :--- |
| QIII |  |


| $\mathrm{M}_{1}$ |  |  | $\mathrm{M}_{2}$ |  |  | $M_{3}$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Alt. A | Alt. B | Alt. C | Alt. A | Alt. B | Alt. C | Alt. A | Alt. B | Alt. C |
| 298.4 | 298.4 | 298.4 | 681.7 | 681.7 | 681.7 | 1125.6 | 1125.6 | 1125.6 |
| 300.5 | 300.4 | 300.3 | 688.4 | 688.1 | 687.9 | 1138.0 | 1137.6 | 1137.2 |
| 302.2 | 302.0 | 301.8 | 694.5 | 693.9 | 693.3 | 1150.1 | 1148.9 | 1147.8 |
| 296.8 | 296.8 | 296.8 | 675.9 | 675.9 | 675.9 | 1114.5 | 1114.5 | 1114.5 |
| 302.2 | 302.0 | 301.8 | 694.5 | 693.8 | 693.3 | 1149.9 | 1148.7 | 1147.6 |
| 307.3 | 306.5 | 305.7 | 712.3 | 709.6 | 707.4 | 1183.6 | 1178.7 | 1174.9 |
| 312.5 | 310.5 | 308.6 | 729.5 | 722.6 | 717.9 | 1215.1 | 1206.1 | 1196.0 |
| 317.7 | 314.5 | 311.5 | 745.2 | 735.3 | 727.9 | 1242.8 | 1231.5 | 1214.8 |


| 8.4 | 8.0 | 7.6 | 11.8 | 11.3 | 10.9 | 13.2 | 12.8 | 12.4 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 6.8 | 6.4 | 6.0 | 10.6 | 10.1 | 9.4 | 12.8 | 11.9 | 11.2 |


| 7.3 | 7.0 | 6.7 | 11.0 | 10.6 | 10.3 | 12.7 | 12.3 | 11.9 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 6.8 | 6.0 | 5.2 | 10.3 | 9.1 | 8.1 | 11.7 | 10.4 | 9.5 |
| 6.8 | 5.2 | 3.8 | 9.7 | 7.3 | 5.9 | 10.6 | 9.3 | 7.2 |
| 6.7 | 5.2 | 3.8 | 8.6 | 7.0 | 5.6 | 9.1 | 8.4 | 6.3 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7.1 | 6.5 | 6.0 | 10.8 | 10.0 | 9.3 | 12.4 | 11.5 | 10.8 |
| 6.8 | 5.2 | 3.8 | 9.2 | 7.2 | 5.8 | 10.0 | 8.9 | 6.8 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6.0 | 5.4 | 4.7 | 10.5 | 9.5 | 8.7 | 12.0 | 11.2 | 10.3 |
| 7.0 | 6.0 | 5.0 | 10.2 | 8.8 | 7.7 | 11.5 | 10.5 | 9.0 |

-4b-
Alternative Levels and Growth Rates for Key Monetary Aggregates (cont'd)

| 1976 | March | 754.8 | 754.8 | 754.8 | 1198.7 | 1198.7 | 1198.7 | 516.4 | 516.4 | 516.4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | April | 761.1 | 760.8 | 760.7 | 1210.7 | 1210.3 | 1210.0 | 517.9 | 517.8 | 517.6 |
|  | May | 767.3 | 766.9 | 766.5 | 1222.8 | 1221.9 | 1221.0 | 521.9 | 521.7 | 521.5 |
| 1976 | QI | 751.8 | 751.8 | 751.8 | 1190.4 | 1190.4 | 11.90 .4 | 515.5 | 51.5 .5 | 515.5 |
|  | QII | 767.2 | 766.8 | 766.5 | 1222.6 | 1221.7 | 1220.8 | 521.8 | 521.6 | 521.4 |
|  | QIII | 785.2 | 783.8 | 781.8 | 1256.5 | 1252.9 | 1249.2 | 534.0 | 533.4 | 532.1 |
|  | QIV | 805.5 | 800.3 | 795.6 | 1291.1 | 1283.8 | 1273.6 | 547.2 | 544.1 | 541.8 |
| 1977 | QI | 824.7 | 816.8 | 809.0 | 1322.3 | 1311.1 | 1295.8 | 559.3 | 554.2 | 549.0 |
| Growth Rates |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Monthly: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1976 | April | 10.0 | 9.5 | 9.4 | 12.0 | 11.6 | 11.3 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 2.8 |
|  | May | 9.8 | 9.6 | 9.2 | 12.0 | 11.5 | 10.9 | 9.3 | 9.0 | 9.0 |
| Quarterly Averages: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1976 | QII | 8.2 | 8.0 | 7.8 | 10.8 | 10.5 | 10.2 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 4.6 |
|  | QIII | 9.4 | 8.9 | 8.0 | 11.1 | 10.2 | 9.3 | 9.4 | 9.0 | 8.2 |
|  | QIV | 10.3 | 8.4 | 7.1 | 11.0 | 9.9 | 7.8 | 9.9 | 8.0 | 7.3 |
| 1977 | QI | 9.5 | 8.2 | 6.7 | 9.7 | 8.5 | 7.0 | 8.8 | 7.4 | 5.3 |
| Semi-annual |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| QI ${ }^{1}$ | 6-0III '76 | 8.9 | 8.5 | 8.0 | 11.1 | 10.5 | 9.9 | 7.2 | 6.9 | 6.4 |
| QIII | '76-QI '77 | 10.1 | 8.4 | 7.0 | 10.5 | 9.3 | 7.5 | 9.5 | 7.8 | 6.4 |
| Annual |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| QIV' | 75-QIV '76 | 8.5 | 7.8 | 7.2 | 10.7 | 10.1 | 9.2 | 6.8 | 6.2 | 5.8 |
| QI '7 | 6-QI '77 | 9.7 | 8.6 | 7.6 | 11.1 | 10.1 | 8.9 | 8.5 | 7.5 | 6.5 |

for the new one-year target period $Q I{ }^{1} 76-Q I \quad 177$ of about $6 \frac{3}{4}$ per cent--well within the ranges of alternatives $A$ and $B$ and a shade above the upper limit of alternative $C$.
(7) Short-run operating strategies roughly corresponding to the longer-run ranges are suggested below:

$$
\text { Alt, A A1t. B } \quad \text { Alt. } C
$$

Ranges for April-May ${ }^{1 /}$

| $M_{1}$ | $5 \frac{1}{2}-9 \frac{1}{2}$ | $5-9$ | $4 \frac{1}{2}-8 \frac{1}{2}$ |
| ---: | :---: | :---: | ---: |
| $M_{2}$ | $9 \frac{1}{2}-13 \frac{1}{2}$ | $8 \frac{1}{2}-12 \frac{1}{2}$ | $8-12$ |
| Federal funds rate |  |  |  |
| (intermeeting range) | $3 \frac{3}{4}-4 \frac{3}{4}$ | $4 \frac{1}{4}-5 \frac{1}{4}$ | $4 \frac{3}{4}-5 \frac{3}{4}$ |

(8) The Federal funds rate range of alternative $B$ is centered on the recently prevailing $4 \frac{3}{4}$ per cent level. Given the bulge in $M_{1}$ in early April, we expect that such a funds rate would be accompanied by $M_{1}$ growth in a 5-9 per cent, annual rate, range over the April-May period. With expansion in time and savings deposits other than large CD's remaining relatively strong, $M_{2}$ growth over the same period is likely to be in an $8 \frac{1}{2}-12 \frac{1}{2}$ per cent annual rate range.
(9) $M_{1}$ growth has been generally strengthening in recent months. Part of the expansion in recent weeks may be attributable to decining Treasury deposits, but on balance it seems likely that a somewhat more typical relationship between $M_{1}$ and GNP is being re-established. We would expect $M_{1}$ to grow at about a 7 per cent annual rate from the first to second quarter. The staff expects that interest rates will soon have to begin

I/ Reserve aggregates thought to be consistent with these ranges are shown in appendix table $V$.
rising if growth over the one-year QI ' $76-Q 1$ ' 77 period is to be constrained to 6 per cent-the mid-point of the longer-run growth range of alternative $B$. Our projected Federal funds rate patterns through the first quarter of 1977 for all alternatives are shown in appendix table IV. Under alternative $B$, the funds rate is expected to reach the 7 per cent level by early next year.
(10) If the funds rate stays around the mid-point of its alternative $B$ range over the next four weeks, short- and longer-term interest rates are unlikely to change significantly. On April 28, the Treasury will be announcing its mid-May refunding of some $\$ 4$ billion of publicly-held maturing debt. The Treasury may also raise about $\$ 1 \frac{3}{2}-2$ billion of new cash at the same time. It is possible that a longer-term bond as well as a note in the 7-10 year maturity area may be included in the offering. While the volume of corporate and municipal bond offerings appears to be dropping off from its exceptional March pace, the forward calendar remains high, and substantial longer-term offerings by the Treasury could exert some upward pressure on bond yields.
(11) Alternative $C$ contemplates a gradual tightening of the money market over the next four weeks to the mid-point of a $4 \frac{3}{4}-5 \frac{3}{4}$ per cent funds rate range in the process of moving toward lower longer-run growth rates for the aggregates. In the short-run, however, the impact on $M_{1}$ and $M_{2}$ probably would be no more than minor because member banks would respond to the reduced availability of nonborrowed reserves contemplated under this alternative by increasing their borrowing. It is possible,
though, that a substantial upward adjustment in the Treasury bill and other short-term rates would occur in response to signs of a sustained upward movement in the funds rate. Under these conditions, if short-rates moved well above the 5 per cent passbook cefling rate, there could be sizable outflows of interest-sensitive funds from savings accounts, particularly those held by businesses and State and local governments. This would tend to drop the rate of growth in $M_{2}$ toward the bottom of the indicated April-May range.
(12) Under alternative $C$, we expect that interest rates would have to rise considerably further to achieve a 5 per cent $M_{1}$ growth from QI ' 76 to QI '77. By early 1977, the funds rate might be around $7 \frac{3}{4}$ per cent.
(13) Under alternative $A$, the mid-point of the longer-run growth target for $M_{1}$ is 7 per cent. In order to achieve this more rapid growth, money market conditions would probably have to ease somewhat over the next few weeks, and the funds rate would probably remain below 5 per cent until well into the summer months. Thereafter, however, interest rates would need to rise, with the Federal funds rate probably reaching the 6 per cent area in early 1977. Given the expected pattern of market interest rates, interest-bearing deposits would likely remain quite strong into the third quarter, but inflows would-begin to slow later on as rates on market instruments became more attractive.
(14) Over the period immediately ahead, internal funds available to the business sector are expected to remain quite ample relative to
requirements generated by inventory and capital investment, so that little pick-up in business short-term credit demands is anticipated. As expenditures continue to rise, though, businesses later this year are expected to turn increasingly to commercial banks and the paper market for funds. Under alternatives $A$ and $B$, banks are likely to have sufficient funds available without reliance on significant increases in $C D^{\prime} s$. But under alternative C limited fund flows by late this year could induce banks to rely appreciably more on sales of $C D$ 's to satisfy credit demands.

## Proposed directive

(15) Presented below are four alternative formulations for the operational paragraph of the directive. The first three are couched in terms of desired growth in monetary aggregates over the months ahead and are intende to correspond to the similarly lettered policy alternatives discussed in the preceding section. The fourth alternative is proposed in the event that the Comittee wishes to formulate its instructions in terms of money market conditions and wishes to maintain the conditions now prevailing. Since the last meeting, exchange market conditions have tended to become stable, although the pound and the lira remain subject to particular uncertainties. Therefore, in all alternatives, we propose deleting the specific reference to "the sensitive state of foreign exchange markets" that was inserted at the last meeting, and restoring the previously longstanding reference to international financial markets.

## Alternative "Monetary Aggregates" Proposals

## Alternative A

To implement this policy, while taking account of developments in domestic AND INTERNATIONAL financial markets, and-themensteive state-of-fereign-exehange-mayketey the Committee seeks to achieve bank reserve and money market conditions consistent with moderate SUBSTANTIAL growth in monetary aggregates over the period ahead.

## Alternative B

To implement this policy, while taking account of developments in domestic AND INTERNATIONAL financial markets, adethe-senstive state-of-forcign-exehange-markets; the Cormittee seeks to achieve bank reserve and money market conditions consistent with moderate growth in monetary aggregates over the period ahead. Alternative C

To implement this policy, while taking account of developments in domestic AND INTERNATIONAL financial markets, and-the-sersitive state-of-foretgh-exehange-marketsy the Comittee seeks to achieve bank reserve and money market conditions consistent with mederate MODEST growth in monetary aggregates over the period ahead.

## "Money Market" Proposal

To implement this policy, while taking account of developments in domestic AND INTERNATIONAL financial markets, and-the-tenstetve state-ef-foretgn-exchange-markets the Comittee seeks to achieve MAINIAIN PREVAILING bank reserve and money market conditions eonsteteme with-moderate-growth-in-monetary-aggregates over the period ahead, provided that monetary aggrigates appear to be growing at about the rates currently expected.

## RESERVES AVAILABLE TO SUPPORT PRIVATE NONBANK DEPOSITS



RPD series has been adjusted to remove discontinuities associated with changes in reserve requirement ratios.

## MONETARY AGGREGATES



## MONETARY AGGREGATES

## ADJUSTED CREDIT PROXY

BILLIONS OF DOLLARS




## MONEY MARKET CONDITIONS AND INTEREST RATES



BANK RESERVES
(ACTUAL AND CURRENT PROJECTIONS


NOTE: RESERVE SERIES HAVE BEEN ADJUSTED TO REMOVE DISCONTINUITIES ASSOCIATED WITH CHANGES IN RESERVE REQUIREMENT RATIO. OATA SHOHN IN PARENTHESES ARE CURRENT PRGJECIIONS. AT TME FGMC MEETING OF MAR. 16 , iS76 THE COMMITYEE AGREEG ON A RPD RANGE OF -2.0 TO 2.0 PERCENT FGR THF MAR.-APR. PERICD.

## MONETARY AGGREGATES

actual and current projections, seasonally adjusted
APKIL 16, 1976

| Period | Money Supply |  | Adiusted Credit Proxy | U.S. Govt. Deposits | Time and Savings Deposits |  |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Nondeposit } \\ \text { Sources of } \\ \text { Funds } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Narrow } \\ \text { (M1) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Broad } \\ & \text { (M2) } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | Oth | er Than 0 | D'S |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | Total | Total | Savings | Other | CD'S |  |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| MONTHLY LEVELS-SBILLIONS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1976--JAN. | 295.3 | 669.0 | 514.1 | $2 . t$ | 452.9 | 373.7 | 164.2 | 209.5 | 79.2 | 7.9 |
| FEQ. | 296.8 | 676.9 | 515.9 | 2.8 | 455.5 | 380.1 | 170.0 | 210.1 | 75.4 | 8.3 |
| MAR. | 298.4 | 681.7 | 516.4 | 2.5 | 456.4 | 383.2 | 173.4 | 209.9 | 73.1 | 8.6 |
| APR. | (300.4) | 1688.21 | (517.8) | 12.11 | (460.4) | (387.7) | (176.7) | (211.0) | (72.7) | (8.1) |
| $\frac{\text { PERCENT ANNUAL GROWTH }}{\text { OUARTERLY }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1975--3RD OTR. | 3.6 | 6.5 | -0.8 |  | 2.6 | 8.9 | 14.5 | 4.9 | -23.8 |  |
| 4TH OTK. | 1.9 | 6.54 | 7.0 |  | 11.8 | 10.1 | 17.1 | 4.7 | 19.2 |  |
| 1976--15T OTR. | 4.6 | 11.1 | 1.6 |  | 4.6 | 16.2 | 31.9 | 4.2 | -47.3 |  |
| QUAR TERLY-AV |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1975-3RD OrR. 4TH OTR. | 7.1 2.5 | 10.1 6.1 | 1.4 6.0 |  | 4.7 9.1 | 12.7 9.1 | 18.4 14.7 | 8.6 4.9 | -27.5 9.5 |  |
| 1976-1ST QTR. | 2.5 2.9 | 6.1 9.5 | 6.0 2.6 |  | 9.1 6.8 | 9.1 14.8 | 18.7 28.4 | 4.9 4.4 | 9.5 -29.3 |  |
| monthly |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1976-JAN. | 1.2 | 10.3 | -0.7 |  | 4.5 | 17.6 | 2t.9 | 10.4 | -53.6 |  |
| FEB. | 6.1 | 14.2 | 4.2 |  | 6.9 | 20.6 | 42.4 | 3.4 | -57.6 |  |
| MAR. |  | (8.5 <br> 11.3$)$ | ( 3.2 |  | ( $\begin{gathered}2.4 \\ 10.5)\end{gathered}$ | $\left(\begin{array}{c}9.8 \\ (14.1)\end{array}\right.$ | $\left(\begin{array}{l}24.0 \\ \text { 22.8) }\end{array}\right.$ | ( $\begin{gathered}-1.1 \\ 6.3\end{gathered}$ |  |  |
| APR. | 18.01 | ( 11.3) | 13.31 |  | ( 10.5) | ( 14.1) | ( <2.8) | 16.31 | (-6.6) |  |
| MAR.-APR. | 17.31 | 19.91 | 12.21 |  | ( 6.5) | 1 12.0) | ( 23.6) | 12.61 | (-21.5) |  |
| Weekly levels-\$billions |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1976-MAR. 3 | 296.8 | 678.5 | 514.4 | 2.2 | 455.5 | 381.7 |  |  | 73.8 | 7.9 |
| 10 | 299.3 | 682.0 | 515.7 | 2.9 | 455.8 | 382.7 |  |  | 73.0 | 8.1 |
| 17 | 298.7 | 681.8 | 516.7 | 2.8 | 456.1 | 383.1 |  |  | 73.0 | 6.3 |
| 24 | 297.3 | 681.0 | 515.9 | 2.8 | 456.7 | 383.7 |  |  | 73.0 | 8.5 |
| 31 | 298.6 | 683.0 | 515.3 | 1.9 | 457.8 | 384.4 |  |  | 73.4 | 8.2 |
| APR. 7 P | 300.0 | 686.6 | 517.4 | 2.4 | 460.0 | 386.7 |  |  | 73.4 | 7.2 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

TABLE 3
RESERVE EFFECTS OF
OPEN MARKET OPERATIONS AND OTHER RESERVE FACTORS
(Millions of dollars, not seasonally adjusted)


IT Kepresents change in System's portfolio from end-of-period to end-of-period; includes redemptions in regular bill auctions.
$\frac{2}{3} /$ Represents change in daily average level for preceding period
3/ Includes matched sale-purchase transactions as well as RP's.
4/ Sum of changes in vault cash, currency in circulation, Treasury operations, F.R. float, gold and forefgnaccounts, and other F.R. accounts
Reserves to support private nonbank depooits. Target change for March and April reflecta the target adopted at the March 16 , 1976 FOMC meeting. Target change for previous months reflects the bluebook patterns that are consistent with target ranges that were adopted during the month.
P-Preliminary

TABLE 4
net changes in system holdings of securities 1 //
( $\$$ millions, not seasonally adjusted)

| Period | Treasury Bills <br> Net Change 2/ | Treasury Coupons |  |  |  |  | Federal Agencies |  |  |  |  | Net Change Outright Holdings Tocal 5/ | $\begin{array}{lll}  & \\ \text { Net } & \\ R R^{\prime} s_{s} & 6 / \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Purchas | 3/ | Total |  |  | Over  <br> $5-10$ 10 |  | Total |  |  |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Within } \\ & \text { 1-year } \end{aligned}$ | $1-5$ | 5-10 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Over } \\ 10 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  | Within 1-year | $1-5$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1972 | -490 | 87 | 789 | 539 | 167 | 1,582 | 46 | 592 | 253 | 168 | 1,059 | 1,631 | -1,358 |
| 1973 | 7,232 | 207 | 579 | 500 | 129 | 1,415 | 120 | 400 | 244 | 101 | 864 | 9,273 | -46 |
| 1974 | 1,280 | 320 | 797 | 434 | 196 | 1,747 | 439 | 1,665 | 659 | 318 | 3,082 | 6,303 | -1.54 |
| 1975 | -468 | 337 | 3,284 | 1,510 | 1,070 | 6,202 | 191 | 824 | 460 | 138 | 1,613 | 7,267 | 1,272 |
| 1975--Qtr. I | -2,093 | 33 | 1,054 | 625 | 31.2 | 2,024 | 69 | 169 | 285 | 61 | 584 | 508 | 53 |
| Qtr. II | 1,086 | 218 | 1,135 | 454 | 273 | 2,079 | -- | -- | -2 | -- | -2 | 3,076 | 230 |
| Qtr. III | -757 | 13 | 712 | 201 | 171 | 1,096 | 64 | 514 | 106 | 63 | 747 | 1,060 | 2,392 |
| Qtr. IV | 1,294 | 74 | 385 | 234 | 315 | 1,006 | 58 | 141 | 71 | 14 | 284 | 2,626 | -1,403 |
| 1976--Qtr. I | -363 | 115 | 554 | 226 | 156 | 1,052 | 102 | 288 | 108 | 38 | 535 | 1,022 | 1,256 |
| 1975-Oct. | 97 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 58 | 141 | 71 | 14 | 284 | 430 | 15 |
| Nov. | -588 | 43 | 267 | 156 | 244 | 709 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 99 | -2,637 |
| Dec. | 1,784 | 31 | 118 | 78 | 71 | 297 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2,096 | 1,219 |
| 1976--Jan. | -1,596 | 37 | 110 | 100 | 73 | 321 | 26 | 139 | 47 | 27 | 240 | -1,030 | 3,597 |
| Feb. | 1,275 | 40 | 366 | 63 | 59 | 528 | 76 | 149 | 61 | 11 | 297 | 2,029 | -3,129 |
| Mar. | -42 | 38 | 78 | 63 | 24 | 203 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 23 | 788 |
| Apr. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1976--Feb. 4 | -189 | - | 189 | -- | -- | 189 | - | -- | -- | -- | -- | -1 | -3,534 |
| 11 | 356 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | - | -- | 336 | -2,969 |
| 18 | 840 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 820 | 2,210 |
| 25 | 53 | 40 | 177 | 63 | 59 | 339 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 376 | 4,014 |
| Max. 3 | 150 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 76 | 149 | 61 | 11 | 297 | 407 | -3,314 |
| 10 | -688 | -- | -107 | -- | -- | -107 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -818 | -8,835 |
| 17 | 438 | 38 | 185 | 63 | 24 | 310 | -- | -- | - | -- | -- | 711 | 4,115 |
| 24 | 431 | -- | - | -- | -- | -- | $\cdots$ | -- | -- | -- | -- | 376 | 3,143 |
| 31 | -156 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | $\cdots$ | - | -- | -147 | 1,142 |
| Apr. 7 | -1,593 | -- | -70 | -- | -70 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -1,678 | -7,764 |
| 14 | -501 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 28 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - | - | -521 | 5,064 |

1) Change from end-of-period to end-of-period.
2) Outright transactions in market and with foreign accounts, and redemptions ( - ) in bill auctions.

3/ Outright transactions in market and with foreign accounts and short-term notes acquired in exchange for maturing bills. Excludes redemptions, maturity shifts, rollovers of maturing coupon issues, and direct Treasury borrowings from the System.
4/ Cutright transactions in market and with foreign accounts only. Excludes redemptions and maturity shifta.
In addition to net purchases of securities, also reflects changes in System holdings of bankers' acceptances, direct Treasury borrowings from the System, and redemptions (-) of Agency and Treasury coupon issues.
6/ Includes changes in both RP's (+) and matched sale-purchase transactions (-).

TABLE 5
SECURITY DEALER POSITIONS AND BANK POSITIONS
(millions of dollars)

| Period | U.S. Govt. Security Dealer Positions |  | Dealer Positions |  | Member Bank Reserve Positions |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Excess** Borrowing at FRB** | Basic Reserve Deficit |  |
|  | Bills | Coupon Issues |  |  | Corporate Bonds | Municipal Bonds | Excess** Reserves | Total | Seasonal | 8 New York | 38 Others |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) |
| 1975--High | 7,029 | 2,845 | 464 | 389 | 804 | 609 | 74 | -7,387 | -11,632 |
| Low | 1,586 | 253 | 0 | 48 | -42 | 17 | 5 | -1,757 | - 7,207 |
| 1976--High | *6,821 | 1,684 | 167 | 239 | 570 | 153 | 11 | -6,736 | -12,603 |
| Low | 4,294 | 349 | 0 | 34 | -106 | 37 | 8 | -2,367 | - 8,478 |
| 1975--Mar. | 3,143 | 2,521 | 307 | 195 | 195 | 96 | 7 | -5,732 | -10,302 |
| Apr. | 2,737 | 1,617 | 35 | 115 | 143 | 110 | 6 | -4,079 | -10,426 |
| May | 4,744 | 1,752 | 91 | 170 | 155 | 66 | 9 | -3,965 | - 0 - 567 |
| June | 5,201 | 1,351 | 89 | 118 | 201 | 227 | 11 | -5,821 | - 9,344 |
| July | 4,231 | 1,246 | 60 | 135 | 188 | 259 | 17 | -5,546 | - 9,896 |
| Aug. | 4,020 | 1,204 | 44 | 181 | 195 | 211 | 37 | -3,964 | - 9,896 |
| Sept. | 5,008 | 588 | 31. | 122 | 191 | 397 | 58 | -3,551 | -9,015 |
| Oct. | 5,766 | 1,480 | 14 | 123 | 161 | 189 | 65 | -2,644 | - 9,202 |
| Nov. | 4,751 | 2,073 | 156 | 173 | 251 | 60 | 29 | -3,812 | -10,159 |
| Dec. | 4,822 | 1,075 | 95 | 103 | 265 | 130 | 14 | -2,811 | -10,418 |
| 1976-JJan. | 4,959 | 1,220 | 34 | 97 | 232 | 79 | 9 | -3,581 | - 9,746 |
| Feb. | 5,214 $* 5,910$ | 1,051 $\times 778$ | 66 | 181 | 256 | 81 | 10 | -4,138 | -10,015 |
| Mar. | *5,910 | *778 | 43 | 151 | 254p | 54p | 8p | -4,726 | -9,640 |
| 1976--Feb. 4 | 5,020 | 828 | 5 | 159 | 417 | 57 | 11 |  |  |
| 11 | 5,183 | 1,684 | 0 | 170 | 123 | 51 | 11 | $-2,367$ $-5,662$ | $\begin{array}{r} -9,018 \\ -10,889 \end{array}$ |
| 18 | 5,961 | 1,903 | 27 | 239 | 570 | 56 | 10 | $-5,662$ $-3,673$ | $-10,889$ $-10,642$ |
| 25 | 4,789 | 833 | 167 | 154 | -106 | 148 | 10 | -3,720 | -9,550 |
| Mar. 3 | 4,530 | 581 | 165 | 155 | 410 | 84 | 8 |  |  |
| 10 | 5,984 | 911 | 30 | 187 | 103 | 48 | 8 | $-4,415$ $-6,510$ | $-9,390$ $-10,252$ |
| 17 | 6,107 | 349 | 6 | 169 | 201 | 40 | 8 | -4,980 | - 9 -914 |
| 24 | *6,106 | *809 | 63 | 93 | 111 | 78 | 8 | -3,681 | -10,095 |
| 31 | *6,032 | *1,184 | 46 | 134 | 401p | 37p | 10p | -4,226 | -8,824 |
| Apr. 7 | $* 6,725$ $* 6,821$ | $* 669$ $* 773$ | ${ }_{20}^{10}$ | 158 110 p | $131 p$ $184 p$ | 24 p | ${ }^{10} \mathrm{p}$ | -5,942p | -10,503p |
| 14 21 |  |  | 20p | 110p | 184p | 62p | 10p | -6,736p | -12,603p |
| 28 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

NOTE: Government security dealer trading positions are on a commitment basis. Trading positions, which exclude Treasury bills financed by repurchase agreements maturing in 16 days or more, are indicators of dealer holdings for sale over the near-term. Other security dealer positions issues fill in syndicate, excluding trading positions. The basic reserve deficit is excess reserves less borrowing at Federal Reserve less net Federal

* strictuy confidential
**Monthly averages for excess reserves and borrowings are weighted averages of statement week figures.

TABLE 6
$\frac{\text { SELECTED INTEREST RATES }}{\text { (Per Cent) }}$


NOTE: Weakly data for columns 1 to 4 are statement week averages of daily data, Columns 5 and 6 are one-day Wednesday quotes. For columns 7 and 10 , the weekly date is the mid-point of the calendar week over which data are averaged, Column 8 and 9 are oneeday quotes for Friday and Thursday,
espectively, following the end of the statement week. Column 11 gives FMMA auction data for the Monday preceding the end of the statement week
Colum 12 is a one-day quote for the Monday preceding the end of the statement week. The FnMA auction yield is the average yield in bi-weekiy auction for hort-term forward comitments for Government underwritten mortgages. GNMA yields are average net yields to tnvestors on mortgagembacked securities for inmediate delivery, assuming prepayment in 12 years on pools of 30 -year FHA/VA mortgages carrying the pravailing ceiling rate.

MONEY AND CREDIT AGGREGATE MEASURES


Notes: adjusted credit proxy includes mainly tutal member bank deposits subject to reserve requirements, loans sold to bankRELATED INSTITUTIONS, AND EURDDOLLAR GORROWINGS OF U.S.EANKS. WEEKLY CAIA ARE DAILY AVERAGES FOR STAIEMENT WEEKSANK MONTMIY dATA ARE DAILY AVERAGES. WEEKLY DATA ARE NOT AVAILAELE FOR M3, MS. ML, M7, TOTAL LOANS ANE INVESTMENTS AND THRIFT INSTITUTION DEPOSITS.
1/ based on data adjusted for changes in reserve requirements.
P = PRELIMINARY

MONEY AND CREDIT AGGREGATE MEASURES
seasonally adjusted, billions of dollars

| Period | RESERVES ${ }^{1 /}$ |  |  | BANK CREDITMEASURES |  | MONEY STOCK MEASURES |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Non. borrowed | Available to Support Pvt. Deposits | Adj. Credit proxy | Total <br> Loans and Investments | $M_{1}$ | $M_{2}$ | $M_{3}$ | M 4 | M 5 | M6 | M 7 |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| annually: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1973 | 32,390 | 31,092 | 30,335 | 449.4 | 634.6 | 270.5 | 571.4 | 919.5 | 634.9 | 982.9 | 1093.7 | 1132.0 |
| 1974 | 34,693 | 33,966 | 32,591 | 495.3 | 691.9 | 283.1 | 612.4 | 981.6 | 702.2 | 1071.4 | 1191.0 | 1232.7 |
| 1975 | 34.539 | 34,409 | 32,231 | 514.4 | 721.6 | 295.0 | 663.3 | 1091.8 | 740.2 | 1174.7 | 1310.0 | 1350.5 |
| MONTHLY: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1975-MAR. | 34,377 | 34,271 | 32,337 | 499.9 | 701.7 | 284.1 | 623.0 | 1003.7 | 712.8 | 1093.5 | 1214.9 | 1259.6 |
| APR. | 34,477 | 34,367 | 32,396 | 500.8 | 703.7 | 284.9 | 626.7 | 1012.7 | 715.1 | 1101.1 | 1222.8 | 1267.2 |
| may | 34,143 | 34,077 | 32,176 | 501.2 | 706.7 | 287.6 | 633.7 | 1025.3 | 718.8 | 1110.4 | 1232.4 | 1276.3 |
| JUNE | 34,490 | 34,263 | 32,320 | 506.5 | 709.7 | 291.0 | 642.4 | 1040.2 | 726.5 | 1124.3 | 1247.7 | 1290.7 |
| suly | 34,399 | 34,098 | 32,311 | 505.1 | 710.9 | 291.9 | 647.5 | 1051.6 | 729.6 | 1133.7 | 1260.1 | 1302.1 |
| AUG. | 34,310 | 34,099 | 32,194 | 503.3 | 714.9 | 293.2 | 650.6 | 1000.6 | 729.3 | 1139.3 | 1267.5 | 1308.6 |
| SEPT. | 34,421 | 34,024 | 32,201 | 505.5 | 716.1 | 293.6 | 652.9 | 1068.1 | 731.9 | 1147.2 | 1274.4 | 1314.8 |
| OCT. | 34,239 | 34,048 | 32,003 | 508.0 | 719.7 | 293.4 | 655.7 | 1075.6 | 736.6 | 1150.5 | 1286.1 | 1326.2 |
| NOV. | 34,515 | 34,455 | 32,224 | 514.1 | 726.0 | 295.7 | 661.6 | 1086.0 | 743.4 | 1167.7 | 1301.7 | 1342.0 |
| DEC. | 34,539 | 34.409 | 32,231 | 514.4 | 721.6 | 295.0 | 663.3 | 1091.0 | 746.2 | 1174.7 | 1310.0 | 1350.5 |
| 1976--JAN. | 34,245 | 34,167 | 32,100 | 514.1 | 724.8 | 295.3 | 669.0 | 1102.4 | 748.2 |  |  |  |
| FEB. | 34,052 | 33.972 | 31.849 | 515.9 | 729.7 | 296.8 | 676.9 | 1115.6 | 752.3 | 1190.9 | 1327.6 | $1367.9$ |
| MAR. P | 34,000 | 33,946 | 31,752 | 516.4 | 734.7 | 298.4 | 681.7 |  | 754.8 | 1198.7 |  | $1376.7$ |
| HEEKLY: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1974--FEB. 11 | 33,775 | 33,724 | 31,626 | 516.4 |  | 297.3 | 676.7 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 18 | 34,210 33,774 | 34,154 33,626 | 32,176 31,578 | 516.9 |  | 297.9 | 678.4 |  | 753.7 |  |  |  |
| 25 | 33,774 | 33,626 | 31,578 | 515.4 |  | 295.8 | 676.7 |  | 751.4 |  |  |  |
| MAR - ${ }^{3}$ | 34,340 33,834 | 34,256 | 31,970 | 514.4 |  | 296.8 | 678.5 |  | 752.3 |  |  |  |
| 10 17 | 33,834 33,843 | 33,786 33,803 | 31,533 31,608 | 515.7 516.7 |  | 299.3 298.7 | 682.0 681.8 |  | 755.0 754.8 |  |  |  |
| 17 24 | 33,843 33,876 | 33,786 33,898 | 31,608 31,699 | 516.7 515.9 |  | 298.7 297.3 | 681.8 681.0 |  | 754.8 754.0 |  |  |  |
| 31 P | 34,300 | 34,263 | 32,074 | 515.3 |  | 298.6 | 683.0 |  | 756.4 |  |  |  |
| APR. $7 P$ | 33,858 | 33,834 | 31,021 | 517.4 |  | 300.0 | 686.6 |  | 760.0 |  |  |  |

NOTES: AOJUSTED CREDIT PROXY INCLUOES MAJNLY TOTAL MEMBER GANK DEPOSITS SUBJECT TO RESERVE KEQUIREMENTS, LOANS SOLL TO BANKRELATED INSTIIUTIONS, AND EURODOLLAR BORROWINGS OF U.S. PANKS. WEEKLY OATA ARE DAILY AVERAGES FOR STATEMENT WEEKS. MONTMLY data are daily averages. heekly data are not available for mi, mb, mor mp, total loans and investments and thrift instituTION DEPOSITS.
$1 /$ based on data adjusted for chianges in reserve requirements.
p - preliminary


[^1]COMPONENTS OF MONEY STOCK AND RELATED MEASURES

| Period | Currency | Demand Deposits | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Total } \\ & \text { Time } \\ & \text { Deposits } \end{aligned}$ | Time Other Than CD's | Mutual Savings Bank and S \& L Shares $1 /$ | Credit Union Shares $_{1}$ | CD's | Savings Bonds $_{1}$ | Short Term U.S. Gov't Securities | $\left\|\begin{array}{r} \text { Commercial } \\ \text { Paper } y \end{array}\right\|$ | Non. deposit Funds | U.S. <br> Gov't <br> Demand |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| ANNUALLY: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1973 | 01.5 | 209.0 | 364.4 | 300.9 | 323.5 | 24.7 | 63.5 | 60.4 | 50.3 | 38.3 | 6.6 | 5.0 |
| 1974 | 67.8 | 215.3 | 419.1 | 329.3 | 341.6 | <7.7 | 89.8 | 63.3 | 56.3 | 41.8 | 8.4 | 3.4 |
| 1975 | 73.7 | 222.3 | 451.2 | 368.3 | 395.4 | 13.3 | 82.9 | 67.3 | 68.1 | 40.4 | 1.4 | 3.0 |
| MONTHLY: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1975-MAR. | 69.4 | 214.7 | 428.7 | 339.0 | 351.9 | 29.1 | 89.8 | 64.2 | 57.2 | 44.0 | 6.5 | 2.5 |
| APR | 69.5 | 215.4 | 430.1 | 341.8 | 356.7 | 29.6 | 88.4 | 64.5 | 57.2 | 44.4 | 0.7 | 2.7 |
| MAY | 70.2 | 217.4 | 431.2 | 340.1 | 361.8 | 30.1 | 85.1 | 64.8 | 57.1 | 43.9 | 7.4 | 2.5 |
| Junt | 71.0 | 220.0 | 435.5 | 351.4 | 367.5 | 30.6 | 84.1 | 65.1 | 58.2 | 43.0 | 7.0 | 3.2 |
| July | 71.3 | 220.6 | 457.6 | 355.5 | 373.3 | 31.0 | 82.1 | 65.6 | 60.8 | 42.1 | 0.8 | 2.6 |
| AUG. | 71.9 | 221.3 | 436.2 | 357.4 | 378.8 | 31.5 | 78.8 | 65.9 | 62.2 | 41.1 | 7.0 | 2.8 |
| SEPT. | 72.0 | 221.6 | 438.3 | 359.2 | 383.5 | 31.9 | 79.1 | 66.2 | 61.0 | 40.4 | 7.0 | 3.0 |
| OCT. | 72.6 | 220.8 | 443.2 | 362.3 | 387.8 | 32.4 | 80.9 | 66.6 | 62.9 | 40.2 | 7.9 | 3.0 |
| nov. | 73.4 | 222.3 | 447.6 | 365.9 | 391.8 | 32.8 | 81.8 | 67.0 | 67.0 | 40.4 | 8.2 | 3.9 |
| DEC. | 73.7 | 221.3 | 451.2 | 366.3 | 395.4 | 33.3 | 82.9 | 67.3 | 68.1 | 40.4 | 8.4 | 3.0 |
| 1976--JAN. | 74.2 | 221.2 | 452.9 | 373.7 | 399.8 | 33.8 | 79.2 | 67.6 |  |  | 7.9 | 2.6 |
| FEB. | 75.0 | 221.8 | 455.5 | 380.1 | 404.0 | 34.1 | 75.4 | 67.9 | 68.8 | 40.3 | 8.3 | 2.6 |
| MAR. $F$ |  | 222.8 | 456.4 | 383.2 | 409.3 |  | 73.1 |  |  |  | 8.6 | 2.5 |
| WEEKLY: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1974--FEB. 11 | 74.9 | 222.4 | 455.2 | 379.4 |  |  | 75.8 |  |  |  | 8.1 | 2.5 |
| 18 | 75.0 | 222.8 | 455.8 | 380.5 |  |  | 75.3 |  |  |  | 8.1 | 2.8 |
| 25 | 75.1 | 220.7 | 455.7 | 380.9 |  |  | 74.8 |  |  |  | 8.0 | 3.0 |
| Mar. 3 | 75.2 | 221.6 | 455.5 | 381.7 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 7.9 | 2.2 |
| 10 | 75.7 | 223.5 | 455.8 | 382.7 |  |  | 73.0 |  |  |  | 8.1 | 2.9 |
| 17 | 75.7 | 223.0 | 456.1 | 383.1 |  |  | 73.0 |  |  |  | 8.3 | 2.8 |
| 24 | 75.8 | 221.5 222.8 | 456.7 | 383.7 384 |  |  | 73.0 |  |  |  | 8.5 | 2.8 |
| 31P | 75.8 | 222.8 | 457.8 | 384.4 |  |  | 73.4 |  |  |  | 8.2 | 1.9 |
| APR. TP | 76.2 | 223.8 | 460.0 | 386.7 |  |  | 73.4 |  |  |  | 7.2 | 2.4 |

If estimated monthly average levels deriven by averaging end of current month and end of previoul month reported data.
p - preliminary

Growth Rate in Money Supply (Per cent change in an annual rate)


## Appendix Table IV

## Projected Federal Funds Rates

|  | Alt. A | Alt. B | Alt. C |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| QII | $4-5 / 8$ | 5 | $5 \frac{1}{4}$ |
| QIII | $4-7 / 8$ | $5 \frac{3}{4}$ | $6 \frac{3}{2}$ |
| QIV | $5 \frac{3}{2}$ | $6 \frac{1}{2}$ | $7 \frac{1}{2}$ |
| 1977 QI | 6 | 7 | $7 \frac{3}{4}$ |

## Appendix Table V

Reserve Measures Consistent With Short-run Alternatives (seasonally adjusted)

|  | Average of 4 weeks April 28 to May 19 |  |  | Change from average of previous 5-weok period |  |  | 2-month Annual Percentage Growth Rate for April-May |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | (\$ million) |  |  | (\$ million) |  |  | Alt. A | A1t. B | Alt. C |
|  | Alt. A | Alt. B | Alt. C | A1t. A | Alt. B | A1t. C |  |  |  |
| Nonborrowed reserves | 34,012 | 33,966 | 33,886 | 44 | -2 | -82 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 0.0 |
| Member bank borrowing | 33 | 38 | 78 | -14 | -9 | 31 | -- | -- | -- |
| Excess reserves | 204 | 186 | 169 | -28 | -46 | -63 | -- | -- | -- |
| Other reserve aggregates: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total reserves | 34,045 | 34,003 | 33,964 | 30 | -12 | -51 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 0.6 |
| Monetary base ${ }^{1 /}$ | 113,316 | 113,274 | 113,234 | 756 | 714 | 674 | 7.9 | 7.6 | 7.4 |
| Nonborrowed monetary base | 113,283 | 113,237 | 113,157 | 770 | 724 | 644 | 8.0 | 7.7 | 7.2 |

1/ Total reserves plus currency held outside the Treasury, the Federal Reserve, and member banks.


[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ In some cases, original copies needed to be photocopied before being scanned into electronic format. All scanned images were deskewed (to remove the effects of printer- and scanner-introduced tilting) and lightly cleaned (to remove dark spots caused by staple holes, hole punches, and other blemishes caused after initial printing).
    ${ }^{2}$ A two-step process was used. An advanced optical character recognition computer program (OCR) first created electronic text from the document image. Where the OCR results were inconclusive, staff checked and corrected the text as necessary. Please note that the numbers and text in charts and tables were not reliably recognized by the OCR process and were not checked or corrected by staff.

[^1]:    I/ GRONTH RATES ARE bASED ON ESTIMATED MONTHLY avERAGE levels derived by averaging end of current month ano end of

    - PREVIOUS MON

