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# MONETARY AGGREGATES AND MONEY MARKET CONDITIONS 

Prepared for the Federal Open Market Committee

By the Staff
board of governors of the federal reserve system

MONETARY AGGREGATES AND
MONEY MARKET CONDITIONS

## Recent developments

(1) During recent weeks the monetary aggregates have continued to show quite moderate growth. In October, expansion of the narrowly defined money supply slowed to a 4 per cent annual rate, somewhat below growth rates for August and September, but $M_{2}$ grew at close to an 8 per cent annual rate, little changed from August and September. More detail on the recent performance of the aggregates is contained in Table 2 attached and Appendix Table 1.
(2) For October and November combined, data now available suggest that growth in $M_{1}$ is in the lower half of the $3-1 / 2$ to $6-1 / 2$ per cent cange acceptable to the Comittee-as shown in the table below. $M_{2}$, however, appears to be running slightly above the mid-point of its acceptable range. In the case of RPD's, the October-November growth rate appears to be falling substantially below the Committee's $9-14$ per cent range of tolerance, although during most of the inter-meeting period the estimates available remained within but near the low end of the range. The drop in RPD below the range of tolerance for the most part reflects misspecification of the multiplier relationship between reserves and deposits that has apparently evolved after the new Regulation $D$ went into effect.

$$
\frac{\text { Growth in Monetary Aggregates and RPD }}{\frac{\text { During October-November Period }}{\text { (SAAR in percentage points) }}}
$$

|  | Ranges of Tolerance | Current Estimates |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RPD | 9-141/ | 5-1/2 |
| $\mathrm{M}_{1}$ | $3-1 / 2--6-1 / 2$ | 4-1/2 |
| $\mathrm{M}_{2}$ | 5--8 | 7 |
| MEMO: |  |  |
| Fedecal funds | 4-3/4--5-1/2 | $5.05(\mathrm{a}$ |
| 1/ Adjusted upward from 6-11 per cent |  | adopted by |
| to allow for the effect of implementing had not been assumed in the last blue |  | ulations $D$ |

(3) For the combined two-month period, the slower than anticipated growth in $M_{1}$ may in part be attributable to the fact that Government deposits in November are running some $\$ 2$ billion higher on average than assumed in the last blue book. This change reflects the decision to defer $\$ 2.7$ billion of Federal revenuesharing payments from the end of October to early December. Although deferral of these payments substantially reduced early November drains on its cash balances, the Treasury still raised new money at mid-month and scheduled an additional cash borrowing for payment right after Thanksgiving in order to spread out its fourth quarter financings and minimize their market impact.
(4) With RPD and $M_{1}$ both tending toward the low ends of their ranges of tolerance over most of the inter-meeting period, Desk reserve supplying operations resulted in an average federal funds rate of a little over 5 per cent, little different from the level prevailing when the Committee last met. Near the end of the first few statement weeks within the period, however, the funds rate tended to rise rather substantially as reserve settlement pressures on banks unexpectedly cumulated, During the statement week just past, on the other hand, the effective funds rate dropped sharply toward the end of the week, as reserve management and float estimates-at both the Desk and banks--were complicated by the changes in Regulations $D$ and $J$.
(5) The continuing moderate growth of the monetary aggregates and the underlying stability of the Federal funds rate at levels little higher than 5 per cent helped to reinforce the general improvement of securities market sentinent already being generated by the better prospects for peace in Vietnam and other expectational factors described in the Greenbook. While yield declines have been widespread over the period, the largest changes--about 20-25 basis points-have occurred in bond markets. Treasury bills in the l-year maturity range also dx pped abcut 20 basis points, as changing investor ex-

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pectations led to a flattening of the bill yield curve. The 3-month bill has recently traded around 4.75 per cent, down only about 5 basis points since the last meeting. Other short-term rates are off generally about $1 / 8$ of a percentage point.
(6) The table on the following page compares recent changes in the money and credit aggregates (at seasonally adjusted annual rates) with those for selected earlier periods.

|  | Most Recent Two Calendar Years | Past Year | Past 6 Months | Past 3 Months | Past Month |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Dec. ${ }^{\text {' } 71}$ over Dec. 169 | $\begin{aligned} & 0 c t . \quad 172 \\ & \text { over } \\ & \text { Oct. } 171 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct. } 172 \\ & \text { over } \\ & \text { Apr. } 172 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct. }{ }^{172} \\ & \text { over } \\ & \text { Jaly '72 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct. }{ }^{1} 72 \\ & \text { Sept. } \quad 172 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |
| Total Reserves | 6.9 | 9.5 | 7.1 | 8.0 | 15.9 |
| Nonborrowed Reserves | 9.0 | 9.0 | 4.3 | 3.6 | 15.2 |
| Reserves available to support private nonbank deposits | 8.3 | 8.4 | 8.0 | 8.2 | 3.3 |
| Concepts of Money |  |  |  |  |  |
| $M_{1}$ (currency plus <br> demand deposits) 1/ | 6.0 | 6.5 | 6.3 | 5.0 | 4.0 |
| $M_{2}$ ( $M_{1}$ plus time <br> deposits at commercial banks other than large CD's) | 13.0 | 10.2 | 9.2 | 8.2 | 8.1 |
| $M_{3}$ ( $M_{2}$ plus deposits at thrift institutions) | 11.0 | 12.5 | 11.3 | 10.5 | 10.2 |
| Bank Credit |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total member bank deposits (bank credit proxy adj.) | 9.3 | 11.6 | 10.3 | 9.7 | 9.5 |
| Loans and investments of commercial banks 2/ | 10.2 | 13.0 | 12.7 | 14.0 | 11.4 |
| Short-term market paper |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { (Actual \& change in } \\ & \text { billions) } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Large CD's | 22.4 | 8.0 | 6.0 | 2.6 | 0.4 |
| Nonbank commercial paper | 0.3 | 2.1 | 0.7 | -0.3 | 0.7 |
| I/ Other than interbank and U. S. Government. |  |  |  |  |  |
| NOTE: All items are based on averages of daily figures, except for data on total loans and investment of conmercial banks, commercial paper, and thrift institu-tions-which are either end-of-month or last Wednesday of month figures. |  |  |  |  |  |

## Prospective developments

(7) The table below shows three alternative sets of relationships among aggregates and money market conditions for FOMC consideration in setting its monetary policy targets (with figures for aggregates representing seasonally adjusted annual rates of growth). The table on the following page contains, for a larger number of aggregates, figures for end-of-quarter levels and annual rates of growth for the fourth and first quarters shown eeparately.
Alt. A Alt. B Alt. C

Longer-run targets for aggregates (represented by average growth rates for 4 th and lst quarters combined) 1/

| $M_{1}$ | $7 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $5 \%$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $M_{2}$ | $8-1 / 2$ | 8 | 7 |
| Credit Proxy | $7-1 / 2$ | $6-1 / 2$ | 5 |
| RPD | 8 | $6-1 / 2$ | 5 |

Associated ranges for
November-December '72

Nonborrowed RPD

$$
11-1 / 2--15-1 / 2 \quad 6-1 / 2--10-1 / 2 \quad 2--6
$$

RPD 8--12 7--11 6-10

| $M_{1}$ | $6--9$ | $5--8$ | $4-7$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

$M_{2}$
$7--10 \quad 6--9 \quad 5--8$

Federal funds rate $4-1 / 8--5-1 / 8 \quad 4-3 / 4--5-1 / 2 \quad 5--6$ 1/ Rounded to nearest $1 / 2$ per cent.
(8) The alternatives shown are similar to those presented in the previous blue book. However, the relationships suggest a somewhat lower level of interest rates for any given expansion of the aggregates. We would expect

## Alternative Longer-Run Targets

for Key Monetary Aggregates

1972 sept.
Dec. 1973 Merch

1972 4th Q.
1973 1st Q.

|  | Total Reserves |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Alt. A | Alt. B | Alt. C |
| Dec. | 33,360 | 33,360 | 33,360 |
| 1972 Jan. | 31,353 | 31,280 | 31,231 |
|  |  | 31,335 | 31,138 |
|  |  |  |  |


| RPD |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| A1t.A | Alt. B | A1t. C |
| 30,903 | 30,903 | 30,903 |
| 28,662 | 28,589 | 28,341 |
| 29,189 | 28,993 | 28,310 |

Rates of Growth

| 1972 4th Q. | 14.0 | 13.0 | 12.5 | 8.0 | 7.0 | 6.5 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1973 lst L. $^{2}$ | $-\infty$ | -2.0 | -3.5 | 7.5 | 5.5 | 4.0 |

that the alternative $B$ aggregate objectives could be attained with little change in money market conditions, while the objectives of alternative $A$ would entail easing and those of $C$ tightening.
(9) The strong growth in GNP for the fourth quarter is still expected by the staff to lead to some pick-up in money demand relative to experience of the preceding few months, which included an October growth rate for $M_{1}$ of 4 per cent. In addition, a sharp drop in Treasury deposits is anticipated toward year-end, and may lead to a temporary bulge in a money growth. Such developments are reflected in the ranges for $M_{1}$ and other aggregates shown for the Nov.-Dec. period in the table in paragraph (7). These ranges represent the staff's best judgment with respect to a path for attaining longer-run objectives while keeping money market conditions from fluctuating unduly.
(10) The specifications for the various alternatives, including accompanying interest rate movements, assume: (a) continued strong business loan demands; (b) fairly aggressive bank efforts to seek funds through CD's, but a slower rate of growth in the outstanding volume of such instruments following the unusually rapid growth of the second and third quarters; and (c) slight further slowing in the rate of growth of time and savings deposits other than CD's in the fourth and first quarters under prevailing money market conditions (although toward the end of the first quarter some of the tax refund money could begin to show up in time deposits).
(11) As noted above, the alternative $B$ targets appear to be consistent with about prevailing money market conditions. Even with little change in the Federal funds rate, though, the 3 -month bill rate might be expected
to rise between now and the next Committee meeting. In that period, it may not quite reach the recent $5-5-1 / 8$ per cent funds rate range, but the bill rate could move above that range by the end of the first quarter of 1973 as the Treasury undertakes large contra-seasonal cash borrowing. However, recent greatly improved market psychology, as indicated by the ease with which the market appears to be preparing for the announced auctions totaling $\$ 4-1 / 2$ billion of new tax bills, may continue to limit interest rate increases.
(12) Even with some limited rise in short-term rates, long-term rates would be expected to remain generally stable between now and early 1973 in view of the moderation of long-term credit demands, particularly corporate new issue: volume, and the improved market atmosphere. The Treasury may take the opportunity presented by favorable markets to undertake some further debt extension around the end of the year.
(13) Under alternative $A$, the staff would anticipate a decilne in the funds rate, and an accompanying reduction in member bank borrowing, between now and the next meeting of the Committee. This would yery likely lead to reductions in the bill rate, despite the increase in Treasury borrowing, and to further declines in long-term rates.
(14) Under alternative $C$, the funds rate might be expected to rise in a 5 to 6 per cent range over the next few weeks. Attainment of a 5 per cent growth rate for $M_{1}$ by the first quarter would probably imply a little further upward movement in the funds rate in the early part of 1973. Shortterm interest rates generaliy would be tending to rise as the funds rate moved consistently above 5-1/4 per cent; the rally in long-term markets vould
certainly end and there could be some sympathetic rise in rates there; and inflows of consumer-type time deposits would begin to slow more noticeably. Under these circumstances, there would undoubtedly be renewed market anticipations of a near-term rise in the discount rate.

Proposed dixectives
(15) Presented below are three alternative formulations for the operational paragraph of the directive, which might be taken to correspond to the similarly lettered policy alternatives discussed in the preceding section. In all three alternatives, it is proposed to retain a reference to bank regulatory changes in light of continuing uncertainties about the multiplier relationship as banks adapt to the new regulations. Deletion of the reference to credit market developments is suggested because of the continuance of the more favorable climate in security markets that had emerged at the time of the last Committee meeting. Deletion of the reference to Treasury financing operations is proposed since the only offerings in prospect between now and the next meeting are the two already announced tax-anticipation bill auctions, which would not ordinarily require even-keel consideration. If the Treasury were to offer a long-term bond over the next few weeks, it would most likely involve an auction and probably a small issue. Alternative A

To implement this policy, while taking account of the effects of RECENT pessible bank regulatory changes, Tfeesury finareing-epersetens;-and-devetopments-in-ezedit-mankets; the Committee seeks to achieve bank reserve and money market conditions that will support SOMEWHAT more moderate growth in monetary aggregates over the months ahead than recorded in the third quarter.

## Alternative B

To implement this policy, while taking account of the effects of RECENT pessible bank regulatory changes, freasafy finaneing-operatiens;-and-devetopmenta-in-exedit-mazets; the Committee seeks to achieve bank reserve and money market conditions that will support more moderate growth in monetary aggregates over the months ahead than recorded in the third quarter. Alternative C

To implement this policy, while taking account of the effects of RECENT pessabie bank regulatory changes, Treasury Einaneing-operations;-and-devełopments-in-exedte-mazkets; the Comittee seeks to achieve bank reserve and money market conditions that will support mere moderate growth in monetary aggregates over the months ahead than-secorded-in-the-thisd quafter.

## RESERVES AVAILABLE TO SUPPORT PRIVATE NONBANK DEPOSITS


*Break in Series Actual Level of RPD After Reduction in Reserve Requirements Effective November 9, 1972
**RPD Adjusted to Remove Discontinuity Introduced by Reduction in Reserve Requirements

## MONETARY AGGREGATES



## MONETARY AGGREGATES


*Break in Series; Actual Level of Total Reserves After Reduction in Reserve Requirements Effective November 9, 1972.

## CHART 4

## MONEY MARKET CONDITIONS AND INTEREST RATES



November 17,1972


NOTB: Data ahown in parentheses are current projections.
1/ At the FOMC meet ing October 17, 1972 the Committee agreed on RPD range of 6 to 11 per cent. Technical adjustment for the impact of
At the FOMC meeting October 17, 1972 the Comittee agreed on an RPD range of 6 to 11 per cent
Regulations J and D , now effective on November 9, would ralse this range to 9 to 14 per cent.

| Period | Narrow <br> Money <br> Supply（ $\mathrm{M}_{1}$ ） | Broad <br> Money <br> Supply（ $\mathrm{M}_{2}$ ） | Adjusted Credit Proxy | U．S． <br> Govt． Deposits | Total Time and Savings | Time deposits other than CD＇s | $\begin{gathered} \text { Negotiable } \\ \text { CD's } \end{gathered}$ | Nondeposit Sources of Funds |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | （1） | （2） | （3） | （4） | （5） | （6） | （7） | （8） |
|  | Monthly Pattern in Billions of Dollars |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1972－－June | 236.6 | 490.4 | 382.4 | 5.3 | 290.9 | 253.8 | 37.1 | 3.8 |
| July | 239.4 | 495.0 | 386.3 | 5.3 | 293.7 | 255.6 | 38.1 | 3.9 |
| Aug． | 240.5 | 498.3 | 389.3 | 4.6 | 297.1 | 257.7 | 39.3 | 4.2 |
| Sept． | 241.6 | 501.8 | 392.6 | 5.3 | 300.5 | 260.2 | 40.3 | 4.1 |
| Oct． | 2424 | 505．2 | 395.7 | 6.1 | 303.5 | 269.7 | 40.7 | 4.3 |
| Nov． | （243．4） | （507．8） | （ 399．6） | （8．2） | （ 305.4 ） | （ 264．5） | （40．9） | （4．0） |
| 1971－－4th Qtr． | Annual Percentage Rates of Change－－Quarterly and Monthly |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1972－－1st Qtr． | 9.3 | 13.3 | 11.3 |  | 14.8 | 17.1 |  |  |
| 2nd Qtr | 5.3 | 8.6 | 11.1 |  | 15.7 | 11.8 |  |  |
| 3 rd Qtr | 8.5 | 9.3 | 10.7 |  | 13.2 | 10.1 | ：0： | ：$:$ ： |
| 4th Qtr． | （6．0） | （8．0） | （8．0） |  | （10．0） | （9．5） | ： | ：¢：\％： |
| 1972－－June | 5.6 | 10.6 | 4.7 |  | 16.3 | 14.8 | 用如： |  |
| July | 14.2 | 11.3 | 12.2 | 且： | 11.6 | 8.5 |  | ： |
| Aug． | 5.5 | 8.0 | 9.3 | ：\％：： | 13.9 | 9.9 |  | ： |
| Sept． | 5.5 | 8.4 | 10.2 | ： | 13.7 | 11.6 | ：\＃：：：：：：： | 为成： |
| Oct． | 4.0 | 8.1 | 9.5 | 成成如： | 12.0 | 11.5 |  | ： |
| Nov． | （5．0） | （6．0） | （12．0） | ：$:$ | （ 7.5 | （ 8．0） |  | ： |
| Oct．－Nov． | （4．5） | （7．0） | （10．5） |  | （10．0） | （10．0） |  |  |
|  | Weekly Pattern ir Billions of Dollars |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1972－－June 7 | 236.6 | 489.3 | 383.2 | 6.9 | 289.5 | 252.7 | 36.8 | 3.7 |
| 14 | 236.6 | 490.0 | 381.6 | 5.1 | 290.7 | 253.4 | 37.3 | 3.5 |
| 21 | 237.3 | 491.5 | 383.7 | 5.6 | 291.2 | 254.2 | 37.0 | 3.8 |
| 28 | 236.1 | 490.7 | 381.3 | 3.3 | 291.9 | 254.6 | 37.3 | 4.0 |
| July $\begin{array}{r}5 \\ 12 \\ 19 \\ 26\end{array}$ | 238.0 | 493.7 | 384.4 | 5.4 | 293.1 | 255.7 | 37.4 | 3.8 |
|  | 240.9 | 495.8 | 384.4 | 3.5 | 292.8 | 255.0 | 37.9 | 3.5 |
|  | 239.7 | 495.0 | 386.6 | 5.2 | 293.5 | 255.3 | 38.2 | 4.1 |
|  | 239.5 | 495.4 | 388.2 | 6.2 | 294.4 | 255.9 | 38.5 | 4.0 |
| Aug． $\begin{array}{r}2 \\ 9 \\ 16 \\ 23 \\ 30\end{array}$ | 239.7 | 496.2 |  | 5.5 | 295.1 | 256.5 | 38.6 | 4.1 |
|  | 240.1 | 497.1 | 388.2 | 6.0 | 295.6 | 257.0 | 38.6 | 4.1 |
|  | 240.9 | 498.6 | 389.8 | 5.6 | 296.5 | 257.7 | 38.8 | 4.1 |
|  | 240.5 | 498.3 | 388.7 | 3.1 | 297.6 | 257.8 | 39.7 | 4.4 |
|  | 241.2 | 499.8 | 390.1 | 3.4 | 298.9 | 258.5 | 40.4 | 4.1 |
| Sept． 6 | 242.6 | 502.2 | 390.9 | 4.4 | 299.4 | 259.6 | 39.7 | 4.0 |
| 13 | 241.5 | 501.2 | 391.9 | 4.9 | 300.1 | 259.8 | 40.4 | 4.1 |
| 20 | 241.6 | 501.6 | 393.2 | 5.9 | 300.3 | 259.9 | 40.3 | 4.1 |
| 27 | 241.1 | 501.5 | 392.4 | 4.7 | 301.2 | 260.4 | 40.8 | 4.2 |
| Oct． 4 | 241.8 | 504.0 | 395.1 |  | 302.6 | 262.2 |  | 4.2 |
| 11 | 242.7 | 504.8 | 394.0 | 5.2 | 302.6 | 262.1 | 40.5 | 4.1 |
| 18 | 242.2 | 504.9 | 394.6 | 5.2 | 303.8 | 262.7 | 41.0 | 4.2 |
| 25 | 242.3 | 305.4 | 396.3 | 6.0 | 304.1 | 263.0 | 41，0 | 4.5 |
| Nov． $\begin{gathered}1 \\ 8\end{gathered} \mathrm{p}^{\text {P }}$ | 242.0 | 505.4 | 397.6 | 7.2 | 304.0 | 263.4 | 40.6 | 4.6 |
|  | 242.7 | 506.1 | 397.6 | 8.0 | 304.3 | 2634 | 41.0 | 4.0 |
|  | 243.3 | 507.6 | 397.5 | 5.9 | 305.0 | 264.3 | 40.8 | 4.0 |

nOTES：Data shown in parentheses are carrent projections．
pe－Partially estimated．
Annual rates of change other thin those for the past are rounded to nearest half per cent．


I/ Represents change in System's portfolio from end-of-period to end-of-period; includes redemptions in regular bill auctions.
Represents change in daily average level from preceding period.
3/ Includes matched sale-purchase transactions as well as RP's
$4 /$ Sum of changes in vault cash, currency in circulation, Treasury operations, F.R. float, gold and foreign accounts, and other fr accounts
5/ Reserves to support private nonbank deposits. Target change for October and November reflects the mid-point of the target range adopted at the Reserves to support private nonbank deposits. Target change for October and November reflects the mid-point of the target range adopted at the
nctober 17 , 1972 FomC meeting. Target change for previous months reflects the bluebook patterns that are consistent with the mid-points of target ranges that were adopted during the month.

SEGURITY DEALER POSITIONS AND BANK RESERVES
Millions of Dollars

| Period | U S. Govt. Security Dealer Positions. |  | Other Security Dealer Positions |  | Member Bank Reserve Positions |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Bills | Goupon Issues | Corporate Bonds | Municipal Bonds | Excess Reserves | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Borrowings } \\ & \text { at FRB } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | Net Free Reserves | Basic Reserve Deficit |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 8 New York | 38 Other |
|  | (1) | (2) |  | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) |
| 1971 -- High | 4,733 | 2,834 | 337 | 556 | 590 | 1,180 | 202 | -4,714 | -5,499 |
| Low | 1,350 | 343 | 0 | 30 | - 61 | 84 | -988 | -1,545 | -2,569 |
| 1972 -- High | 4,291 | 1,585 | 235 | 316 | 796 | 958 | 380 | -4,923 | -4,833 |
| Low | 1,916 | -93 | 0 | 40 | -133 | 12 | -852 | -1,638 | -1,910 |
| 1971 -- Oct. | 2,263 | 1,521 | 173 | 246 | 207 | 360 | -153 | -2,436 | -4,258 |
| Nov. | 2,417 | 2,462 | 201 | 328 | 263 | 407 | -144 | -3,056 | -4,063 |
| Dec. | 2,544 | 1,761 | 170 | 251 | 165 | 107 | 50 | -2,791 | -4,375 |
| 1972 -- Jan. | 3,004 | 1,416 | 135 | 206 | 173 | 20 | 153 | -2,667 | -4,192 |
| Feb. | 2,408 | 1,176 | 149 | 136 | 124 | 33 | 91 | -3,203 | -3,072 |
| Mar. | 3,489 | 604 | 101 | 185 | 249 | 99 | 150 | -3,208 | -3,522 |
| Apr. | 2,612 | 274 | 46 | 99 | 136 | 109 | 27 | -3,026 | -3,299 |
| May | 2,792 | 675 | 123 | 134 | 104 | 119 | - 15 | -2,625 | -2,652 |
| June | 2,694 | 205 | 87 | 260 | 204 | 94 | 110 | -2,828 | -2,864 |
| July | 2,262 | 97 | 142 | 166 | 147 | 202 | - 55 | -2,945 | -2,603 |
| Aug. | 2,643 | 692 | 114 | 176 | 255 | 438 | -183 | -3,913 | -2,801 |
| Sept. | 4,099 | 170 | 53 | 174 | 162 | 514 | -352 | -3,835 | -4,024 |
| Oct. | *2,887 | *207 | 105 | 132 | 233p | 574p | -341p | -3,637 | -4,044 |
| 1972 -- Sept. 6 | 4,223 | 314 | 103 | 204 | 796 | 837 | - 41 | - 3,403 | -3,591 |
| 13 | 4,291 | 239 | 58 | 202 | -115 | 149 | -264 | -4,499 | -4,719 |
| 20 | 4,262 | 123 | 35 | 163 | 281 | 717 | -436 | -4,350 | -4,425 |
| 27 | 3,831 | 64 | 15 | 73 | 37 | 550 | -513 | -3,180 | -3,717 |
| Oct. 4 | 3,507 | 170 | 51 | 51 | 230 | 436 | -206 | -3,248 | -3,354 |
| 11 | 2,904 | 60 | 59 | 166 | 358 | 535 | -177 | -4,292 | -4,822 |
| 18 | 2,452 | 197 | 145 | 193 | 109 | 434 | - 313 | -4,319 | -4,445 |
| 25 | *2,734 | * 282 | 235 | 149 | 150 | 765 | -615 | -2,900 | - 3,858 |
| Nov. 1 | *3,114 | * 328 | 0 | 173 | 267p | 556p | -289p | -3,272 | -3,225 |
| 8 | *2,520r | *1,095r | 31 | 254 | 106p | 958p | -852p | -4,589p | -3,620p |
| 15 | *2,531 | *1,117r | 30 p | 105p | 579p | 494p | 85p | -4,923p | -3,653p |
| 29 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Notes: Government Security dealer trading positions are on a conmitment basis. Trading positions, which exclude Treasury bills financed by repurchase agrements maturing in 16 days or more, are indicators of dealer holdings available for sale over the near-term. other security dealer positions are debt issuesstill in syndicate, excluding trading positions. The basic reserve deficit is excess reserves less borrowing at Federal Reserve less net Federal funds purchases. Weekly data are daily averages for statement weeks, except for corporate and municipal issues in syndicate which are Friday figures.

Table 5
SELECTED INTEREST RATES Per Cent


Notes: Weekly data for columns 1 to 4 are statement week averages of dally data. Column 5 is a one-day Wednesday quote. For columns 6 and 8 the weekly data
the mid-point of the calendar week over which data are averaged. Column 7 is a one-day quote for the Thursday following the end of the statement week the mid-point of the calendar week over which data are averaged. Column 7 is a one-day quote for the Thursday following the end of the sratement week Column 9 gives FNMA auction data for the Monday preceding the end of the statement week. The FNMA auction yield is the implicit yield in weekly or bi-weekly auction for short-term forward commitments for Government underwritten mortgages.
*New series-Corporate New Issues Aas series discontinued.

|  | Reserves |  |  | Money Stock Messures |  |  | Bank Credit Measures |  | Other |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Period | Total | Nonborrowed | Avallable to Support Pvt. Deposits | $\mathrm{M}_{1}$ | $\mathrm{M}_{2}$ | $\mathrm{M}_{3}$ | Adjusted Gredit Proxy | Total <br> Loans and Inves tments | Total <br> Time | Time other than CD's | Thrift Institution Deposits | CD's | Nondeposit Funds | $\begin{aligned} & \text { V.S. } \\ & \text { Gov't. } \\ & \text { Demand } \end{aligned}$ |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) |
| Annually: |  |  |  | (Per Cent Annual Rates of Growth) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (Dollar Change in Billions) |  |  |
| 1968 | +7.6 | +5.6 | +8.6 | +7.8 | +9.3 | +8.3 | +9.7 | +11.0 | +11.3 | +11.1 | +6.4 | +2.8 | +2.6 | -0.1 |
| 1969 | -1.2 | -2.7 | -2.7 | +3.2 | +2.3 | +2.8 | +0.6 | +3.9 | -4.9 | +1.4 | +3.4 | -12.6 | +13.0 | +0.3 |
| 1970 | +6.0 | +9.2 | +8.1 | +5.4 | +8.1 | +7.8 | +8.3 | +8.1 | +17.9 | +11.0 | +7.7 | +14.5 | -8.4 | +1.1 |
| 1971 | +7.3 | +8.0 | +7.8 | +6.2 | +11.1 | +13.3 | +9.5 | +11.3 | +17.9 | +16.2 | +17.5 | +7.9 | -7.6 | -0.3 |
| Semi-Annually: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1st Half 1970 | +0.4 | +3.0 | +5.2 | +5.6 | +5.8 | +5.0 | +4.8 | +5.2 | +8.4 | $+6.0$ | +4.7 | +2.6 | +0.7 | +0.4 |
| 2nd Half 1970 | +11.6 | +15.2 | +10.6 | +5.2 | +10.1 | +10.3 | +11.4 | +10.8 | +26.3 | +15.6 | +10.6 | +11.9 | -9.1 | +0.7 |
| 1at Half 1971 | +9.6 | +9.3 | +10.9 | +10.0 | +15.5 | +17.0 | $+9.7$ | +11.5 | +22.3 | +21.2 | +20.1 | +3.9 | -7.1 | -2.1 |
| 2d Malf 1971 | +4.7 | $+6.5$ | +4.6 | +2.4 | +6.3 | +8.8 | +8.8 | +10.6 | +12.2 | +10.1 | +13.5 | +4.1 | -0.4 | +1.8 |
| 1st Half 1972 | +11.6 | +12.1 | +9.0 | +7.4 | +11.1 | +13.4 | +11.3 | +12.8 | +15.6 | +14.7 | +17.9 | +3.7 | -0.3 | -0.8 |
| Quarterly: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1st Qtr. 1971 | +8.9 | +9.5 | +10.8 | +9.1 | +18.1 | +18.9 | +10.9 | +12.3 | +28.8 | +27.5 | +21.9 | +2.6 | -4,6 | -2.4 |
| 2nd Qtr. 1971 | +10.0 | +9.0 | +10.6 | +10.6 | +12.4 | +14.4 | +8.4 | +10.3 | +14.7 | +14.0 | +17.3 | +1.3 | -2.6 | +0.3 |
| 3rd Qtr. 1971 | +7.2 | $+6.0$ | +4.3 | +3.7 | +4.4 | +7.8 | +7.6 | +9.7 | +8.2 | +5.3 | +13.7 | +2.3 | -0.4 | +2.3 |
| 4th Qtr. 1971 | +2.2 | +6.8 | +4.8 | +1.1 | +8.0 | +9.6 | +9.7 | +11.1 | +15.9 | +14.7 | +12.8 | +1.8 |  | -0.4 |
| 1st Qtr. 1972 | +10.1 | +11.0 | +10.8 | +9.3 | +13.3 | +15.5 | +11.3 | +15.7 | +14.8 | +17.1 | +20.5 | -0.1 | -0.3 | -0.1 |
| 2nd Qtr. 1972 | +12.8 | +13.0 | +7.1 | +5.3 | +8.6 | +10.8 | +11.1 | +9.5 | +15.7 | +11.8 | +14.5 | +3.7 | - | -0.8 |
| 3rd Qtr . 1972 | +3.6 | -2.0 | +10.0 | +8.5 | +9.3 | +11.6 | +10.7 | +13.6 | +13.2 | +10.1 | +15.6 | +3.2 | +0.3 | -- |
| 1971: July | +4.4 | -7.6 | $+6.8$ | +10.1 | +7.5 | +10.5 | +10.7 | +6.2 | +9.4 | +4.8 | +16.7 | +1.1 | -0.2 | +0.8 |
| Aug. | +4.1 | +2.8 | +6.9 | +3.2 | +2.9 | +6.6 | +4.1 | +11.9 | +4.2 | +3.2 | +10.3 | +0.4 | -0.4 | +0.6 |
| Sept. | +12.9 | +22.9 | -0.8 | -2.1 | +2.9 | +6.2 | +7.9 | +10.9 | +10.7 | +7.9 | +13.8 | +0.8 | +0.1 | +0.9 |
| Oct. | -7.4 | -2.8 | +3.6 | +0.5 | +7.1 | +9.1 | +4.8 | +11.9 | +17.1 | +13.7 | +13.0 | +1.1 | +0.8 | -1.9 |
| Nov. | +3.4 | +2.0 | +5.9 | -- | +6.5 | +8.7 | +11.2 | +6.2 | +9.1 | +13.0 | +11.4 | -0.5 | +0.5 | +0.7 |
| Dec. | +10.7 | +21.4 | +4.8 | +2.6 | +10.2 | +11.0 | +13.1 | +14.9 | +20.8 | +17.0 | +13.7 | +1.2 | -1.3 | +0.8 |
| 1972: Jan. | +20.2 | +23.1 | +9.2 | +3.2 | +13.4 | +15.4 | +9.9 | +14.2 | +20,0 | +24.4 | +23.9 | -0.2 | -0.1 | +0.1 |
| Feb. | -5.9 | -3.6 | +7.4 | +12.6 | +14.3 | +16.7 | +5.9 | +12.4 | +16.2 | +15.4 | +17.6 | +0.6 | -0.3 | -2.6 |
| Mar. | +15.8 | +13.3 | +15.6 | +11.9 | +11.6 | +13.8 | +17.7 | +19.9 | +7.8 | +10.8 | +19.0 | -0.4 | +0.1 | +2.4 |
| Apr . | +22.9 | +22.2 | +7.0 | +7.7 | +7.2 | +10.9 | +13.5 | +5.4 | +12.4 | +7.8 | +15.8 | +1.3 | -0.2 | +1.3 |
| May | +6.9 | +7.5 | +6.2 | +2.6 | +7.7 | $+9.7$ | +14.7 | +70.0 | +17.8 | +12.6 | +10.6 | +1.6 | +0.2 | -- |
| June | +8.4 | +8.8 | +7.9 | +5.6 | +10.6 | +11.5 | +4.7 | +2.3 | +16.3 | +14.8 | +16.6 | +0.8 | -- | -2.1 |
| July | +2.9 | +1.6 | +8.6 | +14.2 | +11.3 | +13.5 | +12.2 | +10.2 | +11.6 | +8.5 | +18.3 | +1.0 | +0.1 | -- |
| Aug. | +8.8 | +3.4 | +7.5 | +5.5 | +8.0 | +10.7 | +9.3 | +18.3 | +13.9 | +9.9 | +12.3 | +1.2 |  |  |
| Sept. | -0.8 | -7.8 | +13.7 | +5.5 | +8.4 | +10.4 | +10.2 | +11.9 | +13.7 | +11.6 | +15.5 | +1.0 | -0.1 | $+0.7$ |
| Oot. p | +15.9 | +15.2 | +3.3 | +4.0 | +8.1 | +10.2 | $+9.5$ | +11.4 | +12.0 | +11.5 | +12.4 | +0.4 | $+0.2$ | +0.7 |

NOTE: Reserve requirements on Eurodollar borrowings are included beginning October 16, 1969, and requirements on bank-related commeraial paper are inciuded beginniag October 1, 1970
n. \&.- Not available

| Period | Reserves |  |  | Money Stock Measures |  |  |  | Bank Credit Measures |  | Other |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Non= borrowed | Avallable to Support Put. Deposits | $M_{1}$ |  | $M_{2}$ | $M_{3}$ | Ad justed Credit Proxy | Tota 1 Loans and Investments | Total <br> Time | $\begin{gathered} \text { Time } \\ \text { Other than } \\ C D^{\prime} s \end{gathered}$ | Thrift Institution Deposits | CD's | Non= Deposit Funds | $\begin{gathered} \text { U.S. } \\ \text { Gov't } \\ \text { Demand } \end{gathered}$ |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Pvt, Dep. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (ID) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) |
| Annually: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 万ес. 1968 | 27.249 | 25,471 | 24.963 | 177.4 | 154.0 | 378.0 | 572.6 | 304.6 | 390.6 | 204.2 | 180.6 | 194.6 | 23.6 | 7.0 | 5.1 |
| Dec. 1969 | 27.977 | 26.829 | 25.245 | 203.7 | 157.7 | 368,8 | 588,3 | 305.4 | 406.0 | 194.1 | 183.2 | 201.5 | 11.0 | 20.0 | 5.3 |
| Dec. 1970 | 29.132 | 28.764 | 26.747 | 214.8 | 165.8 | 418.2 | 634.0 | 330.6 | 438.9 | 228.9 | 203.4 | 215.8 | 25.5 | 11.6 | 6.4 |
| Monthly: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1971--Jan. | 29.390 | 28.958 | 26.930 | 215.3 | 166.0 | 423.1 | 642.2 | 333.4 | 443.6 | 234.4 | 207.8 | 219.2 | 26.6 | 10.1 | 5.8 |
| Feb. | 29.600 | 29.240 | 27.132 | 217:7 | 168.0 | 430.4 | 653,4 | 336.7 | 449.0 | 240.2 | 212.7 | 223.0 | 27.5 | 8.6 | 4.9 |
| Mar. | 29.779 | 29.445 | 27.470 | 219.7 | 169.7 | 437.1 | 663.9 | 339,6 | 452.4 | 245.4 | 217.4 | 226.8 | 28.1 | 7.0 | 4.0 |
| Adr. | 29.991 | 29.859 | 27.735 | 221.2 | 170.7 | 441.5 | 672.5 | 342.0 | 455.2 | 248.1 | 220.3 | 231.0 | 27.8 | 5.1 | 5.6 |
| May | 30.327 | 30.106 | 27.935 | 223.8 | 173.0 | 446.6 | 681.0 | 344.5 | 458.9 | 251.3 | 222.8 | 234.4 | 28.5 | 4.1 | 5.4 |
| June | 30.527 | 30.106 | 28.199 | 225.5 | 174.5 | 450.6 | 687, 8 | 346.7 | 464.1 | 254.4 | 225.0 | 237.2 | 29.4 | 4.5 | 4.3 |
| July | 30.639 | 29.915 | 28.358 | 227.4 | 175.8 | 453.4 | 693.8 | 349.8 | 466.5 | 256.4 | 225.9 | 240.4 | 30.4 | 4.3 | 5.1 |
| Aug. | 30.743 | 29.985 | 28.521 | 228.0 | 176.3 | 454.5 | 697. 6 | 351.0 | 471.1 | 257.3 | 226.5 | 243.1 | 30.8 | 3.9 | 5.7 |
| Sept. | 31.073 | 30.556 | 28.503 | 227.6 | 175.5 | 455.6 | 701.2 | 353.3 | 475.4 | 259.6 | 228.0 | 245.6 | 31.6 | 4.1 | 6.5 |
| Det. | 30.882 | 30.485 | 28.588 | 227.7 | 175.5 | 458.3 | 706.5 | 354.7 | 480.1 | 263.3 | 230.6 | 248.3 | 32.7 | 4.8 | 4.7 |
| Nov. | 30.970 | 30.535 | 28.728 | 227.7 | 175.5 | 460.8 | 711.6 | 358.0 | 482.6 | 265.3 | 233.1 | 250.8 | 32.2 | 5.4 | 5.4 |
| nec. | 31,246 | 31.079 | 28.844 | 228.2 | 175.7 | 464.7 | 718.1 | 361.9 | 488.6 | 269.9 | 236.4 | 253.4 | 33.4 | 4.0 | 6.2 |
| 1972--Jan. | 31.772 | 31.678 | 29.064 | 228.8 | 176.0 | 469.9 | 727.3 | 364.9 | 494.4 | 274.4 | 241.2 | 257.4 | 33.2 | 4.0 | 6.3 |
| Feb. | 31.616 | 31.582 | 29.244 | 231.2 | 178.0 | 475.5 | 737.4 | 366.7 | 499.5 | 278.1 | 244.3 | 261.8 | 33.8 | 3.6 | 3.7 |
| Mat. | 32.032 | 31.931 | 29.625 | 233.5 | 179.9 | 480.1 | 745.9 | 372.1 | 507.8 | 279.9 | 246.5 | 265.8 | 33.4 | 3.7 | 6.1 |
| Apr. | 32.643 | 32.525 | 29.798 | 235.0 | 180.9 | 483.0 | 752.7 | 376.3 | 510.1 | 282.8 | 248.1 | 269.7 | 34.7 | 3.5 | 7.4 |
| May | 32.830 | 32.728 | 29.951 | 235.5 | 181.1 | 486.1 | 758.8 | 380.9 | 518.6 | 287.0 | 250.7 | 272.6 | 36.3 | 3.7 | 7.4 |
| June | 33.059 | 32.967 | 30.148 | 236.6 | 181.9 | 490.4 | 766.1 | 382.4 | 519.8 | 290.9 | 253.8 | 275.7 | 37.1 | 3.8 | 5.3 |
| July | 33.138 | 32.924 | 30.365 | 239.4 | 184.5 | 495.0 | 774.7 | 386.3 | 524.2 | 293.7 | 255.6 | 279.7 | 38.1 | 3.9 | 5.3 |
| Alls. | 33.382 | 33.016 | 30.555 | 240.5 | 185.5 | 498.3 | 781.6 | 389.3 | 532.2 | 297.1 | 257.7 | 283.3 | 39.3 | 4.2 | 4.6 |
| Sept. | 33.360 | 32.802 | 30.903 | 241.6 | 186.1 | 501.8 | 788.4 | 392.5 | 537.5 | 300.5 | 260.2 | 286.6 | 40.3 | 4.1 | 5.3 |
| Oct. p | 33.801 | 33.218 | 30.987 | 242.4 | 186.6 | 505.2 | 795.1 | 395.7 | 542.6 | 303.5 | 262.7 | 289.9 | 40.7 | 4.3 | 6.1 |
| Week 1y: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1972-Aus. $\begin{array}{r}2 \\ 9 \\ 16 \\ 23 \\ \\ 30\end{array}$ | 33.340 | 33.014 | 30.570 | 239.7 | 184.8 | 496.2 |  | 387.5 |  | 295.1 | 256.5 |  | 38.6 | 4.1 | 5.5 |
|  | 33.368 | 33.124 | 30.434 | 240.1 | 185.0 | 497.1 |  | 388.2 |  | 295.6 | 257.0 |  | 38.6 | 4.1 | 6.0 |
|  | 33.481 | 33.125 | 30.563 | 240.9 | 185.9 | 498.6 |  | 389.8 |  | 296.5 | 257.7 | แm:m\%: | 38.8 | 4.1 | 5.6 |
|  | 33.090 | 32.750 | 30.278 | 240.5 | 185.3 | 498.3 |  | 388.7 | - 7 \% 78 | 297.6 | 257.8 |  | 39.7 | 4.4 | 3.1 |
|  | 33.544 | 33.043 | 30.822 | 241.2 | 186.1 | 499.8 |  | 390.1 |  | 298.9 | 258.5 |  | 40.4 | 4.1 | 3.4 |
| Sept. 6 | 33.775 | 32.938 | 31.397 | 242.6 | 187.3 | 502.2 |  | 390.9 |  | 299.4 | 259.6 |  | 39.7 | 4.0 | 4.4 |
| 13 | 32.765 | 32.617 | 30.457 | 241.5 | 186.0 | 501.2 |  | 391.9 |  | 300.1 | 259.8 |  | 40.4 | 4.1 | 4.9 |
|  | 33.370 | 32.586 | 31.025 | 241.6 | 186.1 | 501.6 |  | 393.2 | \% | 300.3 | 259.9 |  | 40.3 | 4.1 | 5.9 |
| 27 | 33.398 | 32.815 | 30.794 | 241.1 | 185.5 | 501.5 |  | 392.4 |  | 301.2 | 260.4 | \% | 40.8 | 4.2 | 4.7 |
| Det. 4 | 33.806 | 33.379 | 30.925 | 241.8 | 186.3 | 504.0 |  | 395.1 |  | 302.6 | 262.2 |  | 40.4 | 4.2 | 6.7 |
| 11 | 33.828 | 33.276 | 31. 099 | 242.7 | 186.8 | 504.8 |  | 394.0 |  | 302.6 | 262.1 |  | 40.5 | 4.1 | 5.2 |
| 18 | 33.802 | 33.388 | 30.772 | 242.2 | 186.3 | 504.9 |  | 394.6 |  | 303.8 | 262.7 |  | 41.0 | 4.2 | 5.2 |
| Nov. $\begin{gathered}25 \\ 1 p \\ 8 \mathrm{p}\end{gathered}$ | 33.764 | 32.837 | 31.076 | 242.3 | 186.3 | 505.4 |  | 396.3 |  | 304.1 | 263.0 |  | 41.0 | 4.5 | 6.0 |
|  | 33.810 | 33.209 | 31.046 | 242.0 | 186.2 | 505,4 |  | 397.6 |  | 304.0 304.3 | 263.4 263.4 |  | 40.6 41.0 | 4.6 4.0 | 7.2 8.0 |
|  | 33.774 | 32.729 | 30.970 | 242.7 | 186.5 | 506.1 |  | 397.6 |  | 304.3 | 263.4 |  | 41.0 | 4.0 | 8.0 |

NOTES: Reserve requirements on Euro-dollar borrowings are included beginning Oetober 16 , 1969 , and requirements on bank related conmercial paper are included beginning October 1. 1970. Ad justed credit proxy includes mainly total member banks deposits subjact to reserve requirements, bank-related conmercial paper, and Euro-dollat borrowings of U.S, banks. Weekly data are daity averages for statement weeks. Monthly data are daily averages except for nonbank commercial paper figures which are for last day of month. Weekly data are not available for $M_{3}$, total loans and investments and thrift institution deposits.
p-Preliminary.


[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ In some cases, original copies needed to be photocopied before being scanned into electronic format. All scanned images were deskewed (to remove the effects of printer- and scanner-introduced tilting) and lightly cleaned (to remove dark spots caused by staple holes, hole punches, and other blemishes caused after initial printing).
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