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# MONETARY AGGREGATES AND Money Market Conditions

Prepared for the Federal Open Market Committee

By the Staff

**BOARD OF GOVERNORS OF THE FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM** 

# MONETARY AGGREGATES AND MONEY MARKET CONDITIONS

### Recent developments

(1) During recent weeks the monetary aggregates have continued to show quite moderate growth. In October, expansion of the narrowly defined money supply slowed to a 4 per cent annual rate, somewhat below growth rates for August and September, but  $M_2$  grew at close to an 8 per cent annual rate, little changed from August and September. More detail on the recent performance of the aggregates is contained in Table 2 attached and Appendix Table 1.

(2) For October and November combined, data now available suggest that growth in  $M_1$  is in the lower half of the 3-1/2 to 6-1/2 per cent range acceptable to the Committee--as shown in the table below.  $M_2$ , however, appears to be running slightly above the mid-point of its acceptable range. In the case of RPD's, the October-November growth rate appears to be falling substantially below the Committee's 9-14 per cent range of tolerance, although during most of the inter-meeting period the estimates available remained within but near the low end of the range. The drop in RPD below the range of tolerance for the most part reflects misspecification of the multiplier relationship between reserves and deposits that has apparently evolved after the new Regulation D went into effect.

Growth i	Monetary Aggregates and	RPD
Durin	October-November Period	
(SA	AR in percentage points)	

	Ranges of	Current
	Tolerance	Estimates
RPD	9-141/	5-1/2
м <sub>l</sub>	3-1/26-1/2	4-1/2
M <sub>2</sub>	58	7
MEMO: Federal funds	4-3/45-1/2	5.05 (avg. last four weeks)

1/ Adjusted upward from 6-11 per cent range actually adopted by the Committee to allow for the effect of implementing changes in Regulations D and J--which had not been assumed in the last blue book.

(3) For the combined two-month period, the slower than anticipated growth in  $M_1$  may in part be attributable to the fact that Government deposits in November are running some \$2 billion higher on average than assumed in the last blue book. This change reflects the decision to defer \$2.7 billion of Federal revenue-sharing payments from the end of October to early December. Although deferral of these payments substantially reduced early November drains on its cash balances, the Treasury still raised new money at mid-month and scheduled an additional cash borrowing for payment right after Thanksgiving in order to spread out its fourth quarter financings and minimize their market impact.

(4) With RPD and M<sub>1</sub> both tending toward the low ends of their ranges of tolerance over most of the inter-meeting period, Desk reserve supplying operations resulted in an average Federal funds rate of a little over 5 per cent, little different from the level prevailing when the Committee last met. Near the end of the first few statement weeks within the period, however, the funds rate tended to rise rather substantially as reserve settlement pressures on banks unexpectedly cumulated. During the statement week just past, on the other hand, the effective funds rate dropped sharply toward the end of the week, as reserve management and float estimates--at both the Desk and banks--were complicated by the changes in Regulations D and J.

(5) The continuing moderate growth of the monetary aggregates and the underlying stability of the Federal funds rate at levels little higher than 5 per cent helped to reinforce the general improvement of securities market sentiment already being generated by the better prospects for peace in Vietnam and other expectational factors described in the Greenbook. While yield declines have been widespread over the period, the largest changes--about 20-25 basis points--have occurred in bond markets. Treasury bills in the l-year maturity range also dropped about 20 basis points, as changing investor ex-

-2-

pectations led to a flattening of the bill yield curve. The 3-month bill has recently traded around 4.75 per cent, down only about 5 basis points since the last meeting. Other short-term rates are off generally about 1/8 of a percentage point.

(6) The table on the following page compares recent changes in the money and credit aggregates (at seasonally adjusted annual rates) with those for selected earlier periods.

	Most Recent Two Calendar Years	Past Year	Past 6 Months	Past 3 Months	Past Month
	Dec. '71 over Dec. '69	Oct. '72 over Oct. '71	Oct. '72 over Apr. '72	Oct. '72 over Jaly '72	Oct. '72 Sept. '72
Total Reserves	6,9	9.5	7.1	8,0	15.9
Nonborrowed Reserves	9.0	9.0	4.3	3.6	15.2
Reserves available to support private non- bank deposits Concepts of Money	8.3	8.4	8.0	8.2	3, 3
M <sub>1</sub> (currency plus demand deposits) <u>1</u>	/ 6.0	6.5	б.З	5.0	4.0
M <sub>2</sub> (M <sub>1</sub> plus time deposits at commercial band other than larg CD's) M <sub>3</sub> (M <sub>2</sub> plus deposits at thrift	ge 13.0	10.2	9.2	8.2	8.1
institutions)	11.0	12.5	11.3	10.5	10.2
<u>Bank Credit</u> Total member bank deposits (bank					
credit proxy adj.)	9.3	11.6	10.3	9.7	9.5
Loans and investment of commercial banks <u>2</u> /	10.2	13.0	12.7	14.0	11.4
Short-term market pape (Actual \$ change in billions)	e <u>r</u>	e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e			
Large CD's	22.4	8.0	6.0	2.6	0.4
Nonbank commercial paper	0.3	2.1	0.7	-0.3	0.7

1/ Other than interbank and U. S. Government.
2/ Based on month-end figures. Includes loans sold to affiliates and branches. NOTE: All items are based on averages of daily figures, except for data on total loans and investment of commercial banks, commercial paper, and thrift institutions--which are either end-of-month or last Wednesday of month figures.

### **Prospective developments**

(7) The table below shows three alternative sets of relationships among aggregates and money market conditions for FOMC consideration in setting its monetary policy targets (with figures for aggregates representing seasonally adjusted annual rates of growth). The table on the following page contains, for a larger number of aggregates, figures for end-of-quarter levels and annual rates of growth for the fourth and first quarters shown separately.

	Alt. A	<u>Alt. B</u>	<u>Alt.</u> C
Longer-run targets for aggregates (represented by average growth ra for 4th and 1st quarters combined	tes		
Ml	7%	6%	5%
M <sub>2</sub>	8-1/2	8	7
Credit Proxy	7-1/2	6-1/2	5
RPD	8	6-1/2	5
Associated ranges for November-December '72			
Nonborrowed RPD	11-1/215-1/2	6-1/210-1/2	26
RPD	812	711	610
<sup>M</sup> 1	69	58	47
<sup>M</sup> 2	710	69	58
Federal funds rate	4-1/85-1/8	4-3/45-1/2	56

1/ Rounded to nearest 1/2 per cent.

(8) The alternatives shown are similar to those presented in the previous blue book. However, the relationships suggest a somewhat lower level of interest rates for any given expansion of the aggregates. We would expect

			M			M 2		Adjust	ed Gredit	Proxv
		Alt. A	Alt. B	Alt. C	Alt. A	Alt. B	Alt. C	Alt. A	Alt. B	Alt. C
1972	Sept.	241,6	241.6	241.6	501.8	501.8	501.8	392.6	392.6	392.6
	Dec.	245.5	245.2	244.9	512.2	511.7	511.0	400.9	400.4	399.8
1 <b>97</b> 3	Merch	249.8	248.9	248.0	523,2	521.1	518.4	407.4	405.4	403.0
					Rates	of Growth	l			
19 <b>7</b> 2	4th Q.	6.5	6.0	5.5	8.5	8.0	7.5	8.5	8.0	7.5
19 <b>73</b>	lst Q.	7.0	6.0	5.0	8.5	7.5	6.0	6.5	5.0	3.0
				<u>l Reserves</u>	and the second se			RPD		
			<u>Alt. A</u>	<u>Alt. B</u>	<u>Alt. C</u>		Alt. A	Alt. B	Alt. C	
1972	Sept.		33 <b>,36</b> 0	33,360	33,360		30,903	30,903	30,903	
	Dec.		31,353	31,280	31,231		28,662	28,589	28, 541	
1973	Jan.		31,335	31,138	30,952		29,189	28,993	28,310	
					Rates	of Growth	ì			
1972	4th Q.		14.0	13.0	12.5		8.0	7.0	6.5	
19 <b>73</b>	lst 4.			-2.0	-3.5		7.5	5.5	4.0	

# Alternative Longer-Run Targets for Key Monetary Aggregates

-6-

that the alternative B aggregate objectives could be attained with little change in money market conditions, while the objectives of alternative A would entail easing and those of C tightening.

(9) The strong growth in GNP for the fourth quarter is still expected by the staff to lead to some pick-up in money demand relative to experience of the preceding few months, which included an October growth rate for  $M_1$  of 4 per cent. In addition, a sharp drop in Treasury deposits is anticipated toward year-end, and may lead to a temporary bulge in a money growth. Such developments are reflected in the ranges for  $M_1$  and other aggregates shown for the Nov.-Dec. period in the table in paragraph (7). These ranges represent the staff's best judgment with respect to a path for attaining longer-run objectives while keeping money market conditions from fluctuating unduly.

(10) The specifications for the various alternatives, including accompanying interest rate movements, assume: (a) continued strong business loan demands; (b) fairly aggressive bank efforts to seek funds through CD's, but a slower rate of growth in the outstanding volume of such instruments following the unusually rapid growth of the second and third quarters; and (c) slight further slowing in the rate of growth of time and savings deposits other than CD's in the fourth and first quarters under prevailing money market conditions (although toward the end of the first quarter some of the tax refund money could begin to show up in time deposits).

(11) As noted above, the alternative B targets appear to be consistent with about prevailing money market conditions. Even with little change in the Federal funds rate, though, the 3-month bill rate might be expected

-7-

to rise between now and the next Committee meeting. In that period, it may not quite reach the recent 5--5-1/8 per cent funds rate range, but the bill rate could move above that range by the end of the first quarter of 1973 as the Treasury undertakes large contra-seasonal cash borrowing. However, recent greatly improved market psychology, as indicated by the ease with which the market appears to be preparing for the announced auctions totaling \$4-1/2 billion of new tax bills, may continue to limit interest rate increases.

(12) Even with some limited rise in short-term rates, long-term rates would be expected to remain generally stable between now and early 1973 in view of the moderation of long-term credit demands, particularly corporate new issue: volume, and the improved market atmosphere. The Treasury may take the opportunity presented by favorable markets to undertake some further debt extension around the end of the year.

(13) Under alternative A, the staff would anticipate a decline in the funds rate, and an accompanying reduction in member bank borrowing, between now and the next meeting of the Committee. This would very likely lead to reductions in the bill rate, despite the increase in Treasury borrowing, and to further declines in long-term rates.

(14) Under alternative C, the funds rate might be expected to rise in a 5 to 6 per cent range over the next few weeks. Attainment of a 5 per cent growth rate for  $M_1$  by the first quarter would probably imply a little further upward movement in the funds rate in the early part of 1973. Shortterm interest rates generally would be tending to rise as the funds rate moved consistently above 5-1/4 per cent; the rally in long-term markets would

-8-

certainly end and there could be some sympathetic rise in rates there; and inflows of consumer-type time deposits would begin to slow more noticeably. Under these circumstances, there would undoubtedly be renewed market anticipations of a near-term rise in the discount rate.

## Proposed directives

(15) Presented below are three alternative formulations for the operational paragraph of the directive, which might be taken to correspond to the similarly lettered policy alternatives discussed in the preceding section. In all three alternatives, it is proposed to retain a reference to bank regulatory changes in light of continuing uncertainties about the multiplier relationship as banks adapt to the new regulations. Deletion of the reference to credit market developments is suggested because of the continuance of the more favorable climate in security markets that had emerged at the time of the last Committee meeting. Deletion of the reference to Treasury financing operations is proposed since the only offerings in prospect between now and the next meeting are the two already announced tax-anticipation bill auctions, which would not ordinarily require even-keel consideration. If the Treasury were to offer a long-term bond over the next few weeks, it would most likely involve an auction and probably a small issue.

# Alternative A

To implement this policy, while taking account of the effects of RECENT possible bank regulatory changes, Treesury financing-operations;-and-developments-in-credit-markets; the Committee seeks to achieve bank reserve and money market conditions that will support SOMEWHAT more moderate growth in monetary aggregates over the months ahead than recorded in the third quarter.

-10-

# Alternative B

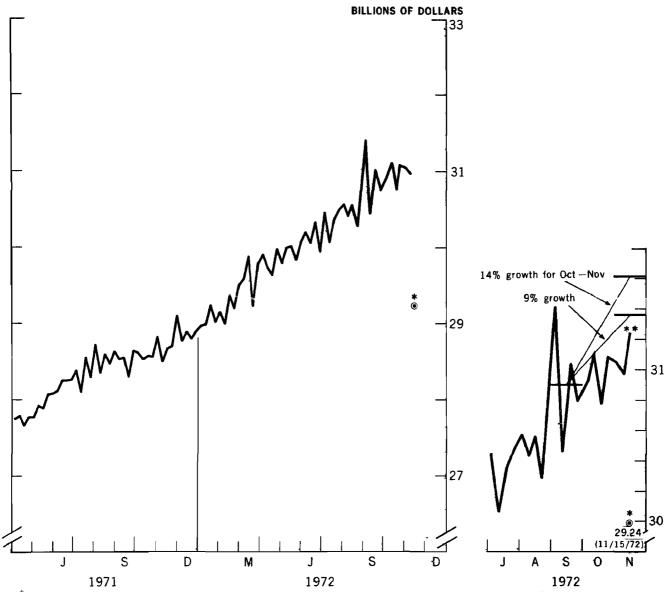
To implement this policy, while taking account of the effects of RECENT possible bank regulatory changes, Treasury financing-operations;-and-developments-in-credit-markets; the Committee seeks to achieve bank reserve and money market conditions that will support more moderate growth in monetary aggregates over the months ahead than recorded in the third quarter.

### Alternative C

To implement this policy, while taking account of the effects of RECENT possible bank regulatory changes, Treasury financing-operations;-and-developments-in-credit-markets; the Committee seeks to achieve bank reserve and money market conditions that will support more moderate growth in monetary aggregates over the months ahead than-recorded-in-the-third quarter. CHART 1

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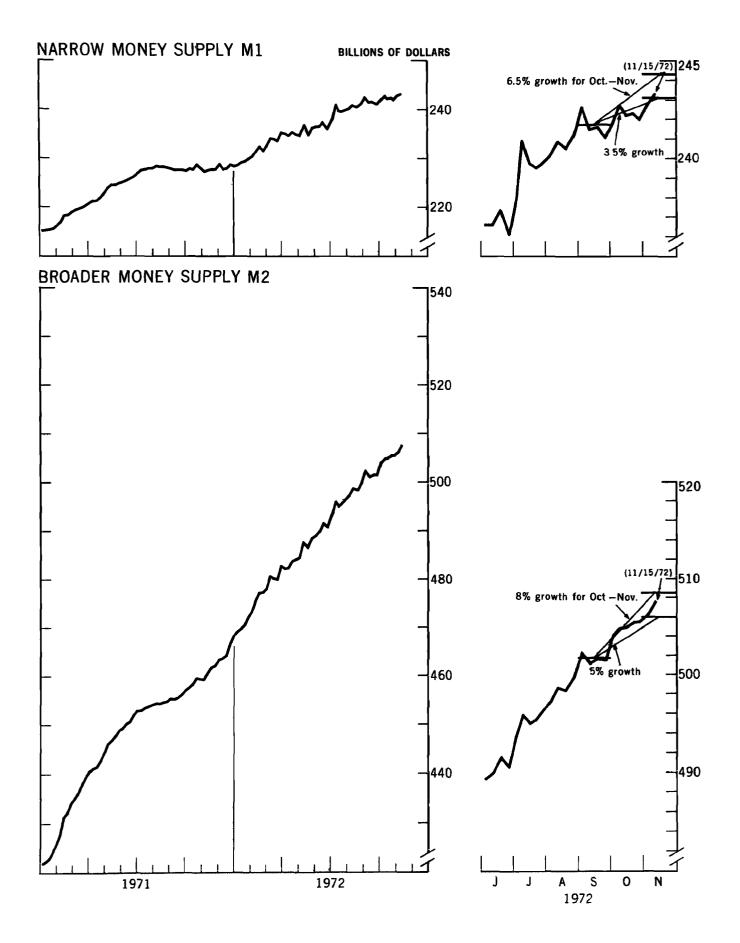
# RESERVES AVAILABLE TO SUPPORT PRIVATE NONBANK DEPOSITS



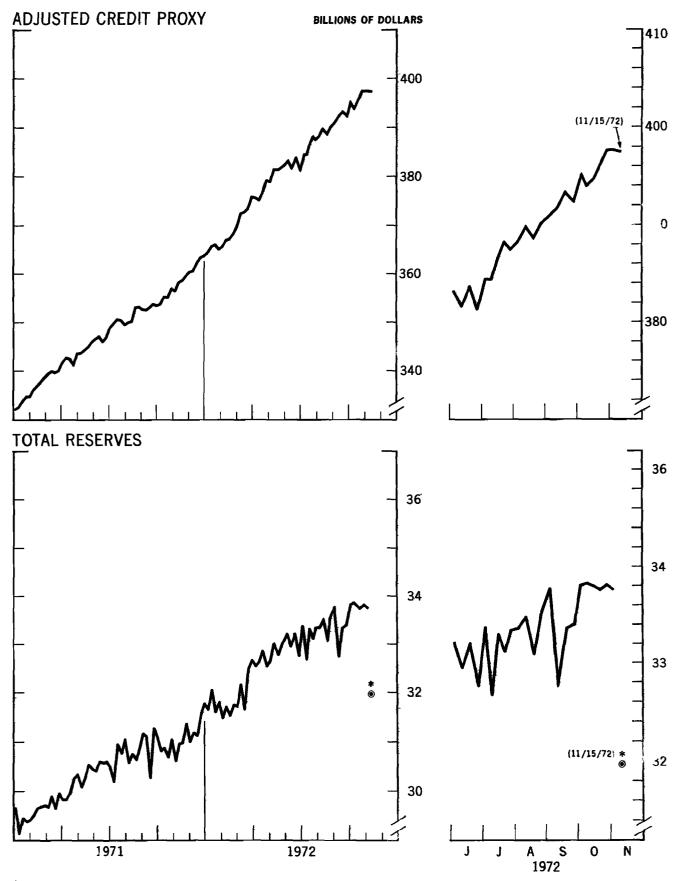
\*Break in Series Actual Level of RPD After Reduction in Reserve Requirements Effective November 9, 1972 \* \*RPD Adjusted to Remove Discontinuity Introduced by Reduction in Reserve Requirements CHART 2

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# **MONETARY AGGREGATES**



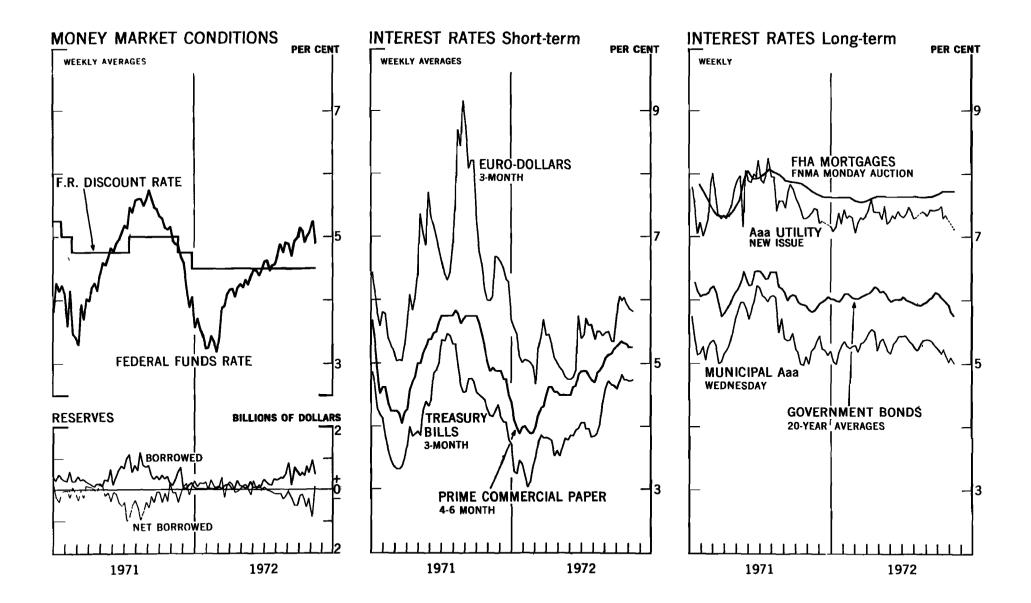
# **MONETARY AGGREGATES**



\*Break in Series; Actual Level of Total Reserves After Reduction in Reserve Requirements Effective November 9, 1972.

#### CHART 4

# **MONEY MARKET CONDITIONS AND INTEREST RATES**



#### Table 1

#### Bank Reserves

November 17,1972

		Private Nonbank Deposits	Aggregat	e Reserves		Required Reserve	8
	Seasonally Adjusted	Not Seasonally Adjusted			easonally Adju		
	Actual	Actual				Time	U.S. Gov't
	and	and	Total	Nonborrowed	Private	and	and
Period	Projected	Projected	Reserves	Reserves	Demand	Nondeposits	Interbank
101100	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
	(1)	(2)		(4)	(5)	(2)	(1)
72May	29,951	29,775	32,830	32,728	20,874	8,934	2,879
						9,059	2,911
June	30,148	29,788	33,059	32,967	20,874		
July	30,365	30,166	33,138	32,924	21,052	9,136	2,774
Aug.	30,555	30,253	33,382	33,016	21,131	9,249	2,826
	30,903	30,615	33,360	32,802	21,306	9,408	2,457
Sept.	30,903						
Oct. p	30, 987	30,856	33,801	33,218	21,248	9,491	2,814
Nov.	(29,276)	(29,336)	(31,924)	(31,246)	(19,390)	(9,562)	(2,647)
nual Rates of Change							
713rd Otr.	4.3		7.2	6.0	3.3	8.8	
4th Qtr.	4.8		2.2	6.8	0.5	16.4	
4th Qtr.	4.0		2.2	0.0	0.5	10,4	
721st Qtr.	10,8		10.1	11.0	6.8	18.0	
2nd Otr.	7.1		12.8	13.0	4.0	14.2	
					8.3	15.4	
3rd Qtr.	10.0		3.6	-2.0	0.3	13.4	
			1		• •	<b>11</b> (	
972May	6.2		6.9	7.5	0.9	23.6	
June	7.9		8.4	8.8		16.8	
July	8,6		2.9	-1.6	10.2	10.2	
Aug.	7.5		8.8	3.4	4.5	14.8	
					9.9	20.6	
Sept.	13.7		-0.8	-7.8			
Oct.	3.3		15.9	15.2	-3.3	10.6	
Nov.	(7.5)		(8.5)	( 5.0)	(2.5)	( 9,0)	
				(10.0)	(-0.5)	(10.0)	
OctNov. 1/	(5.5)		(12.0)	(10.0)	(-0.3)	(10.0)	
ek <u>ly</u> ·							
72June 7	30,187	29,589	33,217	33,163	20,766	9,024	3,030
14	30,054	29,606	32,953	32,864	20,912	9,052	2,899
21	30,322	29,947	33,213	33,158	20,975	9,058	2,890
28	29,943	29,906	32,761	32,649	20,803	9,092	2,818
		20.165	22 202	22.110	21,020	9,092	2,934
July 5	30,449	30,155	33,383	33,119			
12	30,055	29,883	32,671	32,462	20,854	9,119	2,616
19	30,357	30,239	33,301	33,143	20, 983	9,156	2,944
26	30,475	30,238	33,124	32,968	21,273	9,137	2,649
20	50,475	50,250	55,124	52,500	*1,*/5	,157	-
Aug. 2	30,570	30,373	33,340	33,014	21,149	9,176	2.770
9	30,434	30,075	33,368	33,124	21,118	9,217	2,934
•							
16	30,563	30,421	33,481	33,125	21,066	9,244	2,917
23	30,278	30,027	33,090	32,750	21,048	9,253	2,812
30	30,822	30,368	33,544	33,043	21,264	9,293	2,722
20				-			
Sept. 6	31,397	30,869	33,775	32,938	21,285	9,331	2,378
13	30,457	30,104	32,765	32,617	21,277	9,412	2,308
			33,370	32,586	21,414	9,417	2,345
20	31,025	30,763					
27	30,794	30,644	33,398	32,815	21,249	9,445	2,604
0.1.1		30,890	33,806	33,379	21,293	9,443	2,882
Oct. 4	30,925						
11	31,099	30,661	33,828	33, 276	21,230	9,461	2,728
18	30,772	30, 891	33, 802	33,388	21,241	9,505	3.029
25	31,076	30,771	33,764	32,837	21,258	9,492	2,688
<i>43</i>				-			
Nov. 1	31,046	31,118	33,810	33,209	21,236	9,539	2,764
8	30,970	30,849	33,774	32,729	21,320	9,55 3	2,803
	29.246	29,557	31,982	31,490	19,250	9,553	2,736
15	29,240	47,331	31,702	51,470	17,430	د د د و «	4,130
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NOTE: Data shown in parentheses are current projections. 1/ At the FOMC meeting October 17, 1972 the Committee agreed on an RPD range of 6 to 11 per cent. Technical adjustment for the impact of Regulations J and D, now effective on November 9, would raise this range to 9 to 14 per cent.

#### Table 2

### STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL (FR)

# Monetary Aggregates (Actual and current projections, seasonally adjusted)

November 17, 1972

Period	Narrow Money Supply (M <sub>l</sub> )	Broad Money Supply (M <sub>2</sub> )	Adjusted Credit Proxy	U.S. Govt. Deposits	Total Time and Savings	Time deposits other than CD's	Negotiable CD's	Nondeposit Sources of Funds
	(1) Monthly Patter	(2) n in Billions of	(3) Dollars	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
				ł			1	4
972June	236.6	490.4	382.4	5.3	290.9	253.8	37.1	3.8
July	239.4	495.0	386.3	5.3	293.7	255.6	38.1	3.9
Aug.	240.5	498.3	389.3	4.6	297.1	257.7	39.3	4.2
Sept.	241.6	501.8	392.6	5.3	300.5	260.2	40.3	4.1
Oct.	242.4	505.2	395.7	6.4	303.5	262.7	40.7	4.3
Nov.	(243.4)	(507.8)	(399.6)	(8.2)	( 305.4)	(264.5)	(40.9)	(4.0)
	Annual Percent	age Rates of Cha	ngeQuarter	y and Month		1		I .
.9714th Qtr.	1.1	8.0	9.7		15.9	14.7		
9721st Qtr.	9.3	13.3	11.3		14.8	17.1		
2nd Qtr.	5.3	8.6	11.1		15.7	11.8		
3rd Qtr.	8.5	9.3	10.7		13.2	10.1		
4th Qtr.	(6.0)	(8.0)	( 8.0)		(10.0)	(9.5)		
1972June	5.6	10.6	4.7		16.3	14.8		
July	14.2	11.3	12.2		11.6	8.5		
Aug.	5,5	8.0	9.3		13.9	9.9		
Sept.	5.5	8.4	10.2		13.7	11.6		
Oct.	4.0	8.1	9.5		12.0	11.5		
Nov.	(5.0)	(6.0)	(12.0)		(7.5)	(8.0)		
OctNov.	(4.5)	(7.0)	(10.5)		(10.0)	(10.0)		1
	Weekly Pattern	n in Billions of	Dollars		I	1		
1972June 7	236.6	489.3	383.2	6.9	289.5	252.7	36.8	3.7
14	236.6	490.0	381.6	5.1	290.7	253.4	37.3	3.5
21	237.3	491.5	383.7	5.6	291.2	254.2	37.0	3.8
28	236.1	490.7	381.3	3.3	291.9	254.6	37.3	4.0
July 5	238.0	493.7	384.4	5.4	293.1	255.7	37.4	3.8
12	240.9	495.8	384.4	3.5	292.8	255.0	37.9	3.5
19	239.7	495.0	386.6	5.2	293.5	255.3	38.2	4.1
26	239.5	495.4	388.2	6.2	294.4	255.9	38.5	4.0
Aug. 2	239.7	496.2	387.5	5.5	295.1	256.5	38.6	4.1
9	240.1	497.1	388.2	6.0	295.6	257.0	38.6	4.1
16	240.9	498.6	389.8	5.6	296.5	257.7	38.8	4.1
23	240.5	498.3	388.7	3.1	297.6	257.8	39.7	4.4
30	241.2	499.8	390.1	3.4	298.9	258.5	40.4	4.1
Sept. 6	242.6	502.2	390.9	4.4	299.4	259.6	39.7	4.0
13	241.5	501.2	391.9	4.9	300.1	259.8	40.4	4.1
20	241.6	501.6	393.2	5.9 4.7	300.3	259.9	40.3	4.1
27	241.1	501.5	392.4	4.7	301.2	260.4	40.8	4.2
Oct. 4	241.8	504.0	395.1	6.7	302.6	262.2	40.4	4.2
11	242.7	504.8	394.0	5.2	302.6	262.1	40.5	4.1
18	242.2	504.9	394.6	5.2	30 3.8	262.7	41.0	4.2
25	242.3	5 <b>05.4</b>	396.3	6.0	304.1	263.0	41,0	4.5
Nov. 1 p	242.0	505.4	397.6	7.2	304.0	263.4	40.6	4.6
8 p	242.7	506.1	397.6	8.0	304.3	2634	41.0	4.0
15 pe	243.3	507.6	397.5	5.9	305.0	264.3	40.8	4,0

KOTES: Data shown in parentheses are current projections. pe - Partially estimated. Annual rates of change other than those for the past are rounded to nearest half per cent.

#### STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL (FR)

NOVEMBER 17, 1972

#### Table 3 RESERVE EFFECTS OF OPEN MARKET OPERATIONS AND OTHER RESERVE FACTORS (Millions of dollars, not seasonally adjusted)

			cket Opera	ations 1/		Daily A	verage Reserve Eff	ect 2/	<u>∆in reserve</u>	categories	ATarget
······	Bills & Accept.	Coupon Issues	Agency Issues	RP's Net 3/	Total	Open Market Operations	∆Member Bank Borrowing	Other 4/ Factors	req. res. against U.S.G. and interb.	available res. 5/ (6)+(7)+(8)-(9)	available reserves 5
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
thly					1 1			4			1
? - May	180			1,205	1,386	469	10	-232	378	-131	-90
June	748	110	127	-1,205	- 221	201	-25	-449	-315	42	15
July	-543		- 26		- 570	463	108	- 89	145	337	360
Aug.	-906	116	- 3	816	22	-238	237	135	-60	194	100
Sept	-158		~ 35	-816	-1,009	-1,617	76 59	1,370	-403	232	405
Oct	111	116	- 22		205	1,124	59	- 378	487	318	335
Nov Dec.	<b>1</b> i										460
kly									[[		
ept. 6	-409							Ì	{ {		
13	-331			-2,322	-2,731	- 7	360	31	-117	501	1
2ð	-228		- 34	-278	- 642	-2,048	-688	1,894	- 77	-765	l
27	400			1,898	1,669 - 375	345 635	568 -167	-416 -432	-162 155	659 -119	
ct. 4	221		20		1				11		1
11	444	116	- 20	2,155	2,357	993	-114	-201	432	246	
18	-119			- 638	- 819	337 -428	99 -101	-457 917	20 <b>8</b> 158	-229 230	J
25	-238		- 2	1,989	1,749	-186	331	-688	-423	-120	
ov. 1	76					)			-129 p		ĺ
8	- 75	1 ==	- 9	-1,028	-1,111 1,081	117 600	-209p 402p	310p		347p	l
15	- 26	-51		-3,311	-3,389	-599	-464p	-1,092p -471p	176 p -240p	-266p -1,294p	
22	~	, J1	_	, ,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	-5,507	-379	-404p	-4/1p	-240B	-1,274p	
29		1	1	1	1	1		1	]]		

Represents change in System's portfolio from end-of-period to end-of-period; includes redemptions in regular bill auctions.

Represents change in daily average level from preceding period.

Includes matched sale-purchase transactions as well as RP's.

12/3/4/5/ Sum of changes in vault cash, currency in circulation, Treasury operations, F.R. float, gold and foreign accounts, and other FR accounts

Reserves to support private nonbank deposits. Target change for October and November reflects the mid-point of the target range adopted at the October 17, 1972 FOMC meeting. Target change for previous months reflects the bluebook patterns that are consistent with the mid-points of target ranges that were adopted during the month,

SECURI TY	DEA LER	POSITI	ONS	AND	BANK	RESERVES
	Mil	llions	of	Dolla	irs	

		Govt. Security ler Positions		Security Positions		Member Bank	Reserve Posit:	ions	
Period	Bills	Coupon Issues	Corporate Bonds	Municipal Bonds	Excess Reserves	Borrowings at FRB	Net Free Reserves	Basic Rese 8 New York	rve Deficit 38 Other
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1971 High	4,733	2,834	337	556	590	1,180	202	-4,714	-5,499
Low	1,350	343	0	30	- 61	84	-988	-1,545	-2,569
1972 High	4,291	1,585	2 35	316	796	958	380	-4,923	-4,833
Low	1,916	-93	0	40	-133	12	- 852	-1,638	-1,910
1971 Oct.	2,263	1,521	173	246	207	360	-153	-2,436	-4,258
Nov.	2,417	2,462	201	328	263	407	-144	-3,056	-4,063
Dec.	2,544	L,761	170	251	165	107	50	-2,791	-4,375
1972 Jan.	3,004	1,416	135	206	173	20	153	-2,667	-4,192
Feb.	2,408	1,176	149	136	124	33	91	-3,203	-3,072
Mar.	3,489	604	101	185	249	99	150	-3,208	-3,522
Apr.	2,612	274	46	99	136	109	27	-3,026	-3,299
May	2,792	675	123	134	104	119	- 15	-2,625	-2,652
June	2,694	205	87	260	204	94	110	-2,828	-2,864
July	2,262	97	142	166	147	202	- 55	-2,945	-2,603
Aug.	2,643	692	114	176	255	438	-183	-3,913	-2,801
Sept.	4,099	170	53	174	162	514	-352	-3,835	-4,024
Øct.	*2,887	*207	105	132	233p	574p	-341p	-3,637	-4,044
1972 Sept. 6	4,223	314	103	204	796	837	- 41	-3,403	-3,591
13	4,291	239	58	202	-115	149	-264	-4,499	-4,719
20	4,262	123	35	163	281	717	-436	-4,350	-4,425
27	3,831	64	15	73	37	550	-513	-3,180	-3,717
Oct. 4	3,507	170	51	51	230	436	-206	-3,248	-3,354
11	2,904	60	59	166	358	535	-177	-4,292	-4,822
18	2,452	197	145	193	109	434	-313	-4,319	-4,445
25	*2,734	* 282	235	<b>1</b> 49	150	765	-615	-2,900	-3,858
Nov. 1 8 15 22 29	*3,114 *2,520r *2,531	* 328 *1,095r *1,117r	0 31 30p	173 254 105p	267p 106p 579p	556p 958p 494p	-289p *852p 85p	-3,272 -4,589p -4,923p	-3,225 -3,620p -3,653p

Notes: Government Security dealer trading positions are on a commitment basis. Trading positions, which exclude Treasury bills financed by repurchase agreements maturing in 16 days or more, are indicators of dealer holdings available for sale over the near-term. Other security dealer positions are debt issuesstill in syndicate, excluding trading positions. The basic reserve deficit is excess reserves less borrowing at Federal Reserve less net Federal funds purchases. Weekly data are daily averages for statement weeks, except for corporate and municipal issues in syndicate which are Friday figures.

#### Table 5

#### SELECTED INTEREST RATES Per Cent

				Short-term			Lo	ng-term	
Period	Federal Funds	<u>Treasury</u> 90-day	bills 1-year	90–119 day Commercial Paper	90-119 day CD's Prim <u>e-NYC</u>	New Issue Aaa Utility*	Municipal Bond Buyer	U.S. Gov't. (10-Yr. Constant Maturity)	FNMA Auction Yields
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
971 High	5.73	5.47	5.94	5.88	5.75	8.26	6.23	6.89	8,07
Low	3.29	3.32	3.53	4.00	3.63	7.02	4.97	5.42	7.32
972 High	5.25	4.81	5.52	5.25	5.25	7.60	5.54	6.58	7.72
Low	3.18	3.03	3.60	3.75	3.50	7.08	4.99	5.87	7.54
971 Oct.	5.20	4.46	4.75	5.42	5.22	7.50	5.06	5.93	7.84
Nov.	4.91	4.22	4.49	4.85	4.78	7.38	5.20	5.81	7.71
Dec.	4.14	4.01	4.40	4.66	4.58	7.28	5.21	5.93	7.62
972 Jan.	3.50	3.38	3.82	4.03	3.81	7.21	5.12	5.95	7,61
Feb.	3.29	3.20	4.06	3.81	3.53	7.34	5.29	6.08	7.61
Mar.	3.83	3.73	4.43	4.10	3.98	7.24	5.31	6.07	7,55
Apr.	4.17	3.71	4.65	4.55	4.47	7.45	5.43	6.19	7.58
May	4.27	3.69	4.46	4.45	4.33	7.38	5.31	6.13	7.63
June	4.46	3.91	4.71	4.60	4.50	7.32	5.34	6.11	7,62
July	4.55	3.98	4.90	4.83	4.75	7.38	5.41	6.11	7.62
Aug.	4.80	4.02	4.90	4.75	4.78	7.37	5.30	6.21	7.63
Sept.	4.87	4.66	5.44	5.07	5.00	7.40	5.36	6.55	7.64
Oct.	5.04	4.74	5.39	5.21	5.19	7.38	5.19	6.48	7.71
972 Sept. 6	4.89	4.62	5.32	5.00	5.00	7.38	5.39	6.51	7.63
13	4.69	4.72	5.39	5.00	5.00	7.34	5.38	6.55	l
20	4.93	4.66	5.45	5.08	5.00	7.44	5.37	6.57	7.65
27	4.99	4.65	5.52	5.13	5.00	7.42	5.30	6.58	
Oct. 4	5.15	4.60	5.48	5.13	5.13	7.44	5.22	6.53	7.69
11	5.09	4.74	5.41	5.25	5.13	7.48	5.16	6.49	
18	4.91	4.81	5.40	5.25	5.25	7.30	5.23	6.48	7.72
25	5.01	4.74	5.35	5.25	5.25	7.34	5.13	6.43	
Nov. 1	5.06	4.74	5.34	5.15 5.13	5.13 5.13	7.27	5.04 5.10	6.37 6.29	7.72
.8	5,25	4.71	5.17			J	1 1		1
15 22 29	4.89	4.74	5.18	5.13	5.13	7.12p	5.01	6.25 p	7.71

Notes: Weekly data for columns 1 to 4 are statement week averages of daily data. Column 5 is a one-day Wednesday quote. For columns 6 and 8 the weekly data is the mid-point of the calendar week over which data are averaged. Column 7 is a one-day quote for the Thursday following the end of the statement week. Column 9 gives FNMA auction data for the Monday preceding the end of the statement week. The FNMA auction yield is the implicit yield in weekly or bi-weekly auction for short-term forward commitments for Government underwritten mortgages.

\*New series--Corporate New Issues Ass series discontinued.

### Appendix Table I

# CONFIDENTIAL (FR)

#### RESERVES AND MONETARY VARIABLES

November 17,1972

		Reserve		Money	Stock Me	sures		it Measures			Other			
			Available to				Adjusted	Total		Time	Thrift			U.S.
	[	1	Support Pvt.	M <sub>1</sub>	M2	м	Credit	Loans and	Total	Other than	Institution		Nondeposit	
Period	Total		Deposits			M <sub>3</sub>	Proxy	Investments	Time	CD's	Deposits	CD's	Funds	Demand
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Annually:	]	]	[ ]	(Per Cer	t Annual i	Rates of G	rowth)					(Dollar	Change in B	illions)
1968	+7.6	+5.6	+8,6	+7.8	+9.3	+8,3	+9.7	+11.0	+11.3	+11.1	+6.4	+2.8	+2.6	-0.1
1969	-1.2	-2.7	-2.7	+3.2	+2.3	+2.8	+0,6	+3.9	-4.9	+1.4	+3.4	-12.6	+13.0	+0.3
1970	+6.0	+9.2	+8.1	+5.4	+8.1	+7.8	+8.3	+8.1	+17.9	+11.0	+7.7	+14.5	-8.4	+1.1
1971	+7.3	+8.0	+7.8	+6.2	+11.1	+13.3	+9.5	+11.3	+17.9	+16.2	+17.5	+7.9	-7.6	-0.3
Semi-Annually:	1													
lst Half 1970	+0.4	+3.0	+5.2	+5.6	+5.8	+5.0	+4.8	+5.2	+8.4	+6.0	+4.7	+2.6	+0.7	+0.4
2nd Half 1970	+11.6	+15.2	+10,6	+5.2	+10,1	+10.3	+11.4	+10.8	+26.3	+15,6	+10.6	+11.9	-9.1	+0.7
let Half 1971	+9.6	+9.3	+10.9	+10.0	+15.5	+17.0	+9.7	+11.5	+22.3	+21.2	+20.1	+3.9	-7.1	-2.1
268 Half 1971	+4.7	+6.5	+4.6	+7 .4	+6.3	+8.8	+8.8	+10.6	+12.2	+10.1	+13.5	+4.1	-0.4	+1.8
1st Half 1972	+11.6	+12.1	+9.0	+7.4	+11.1	+13.4	+11.3	+12.8	+15.6	+14.7	+17.9	+3.7	-0.3	-0.8
Quarterly:	ļ	ļ												
lst Qtr. 1971	+8.9	+9.5	+10.8	+9.1	+18.1	+18.9	+10.9	+12,3	+28.8	+27.5	+21.9	+2.6	-4.6	-2.4
2nd Qtr. 1971	+10.0	+9.0	+10.6	+10.6	+12.4	+14.4	+8.4	+10.3	+14.7	+14.0	+17.3	+1.3	-2.6	+0,3
3rd Qtr. 1971	+7.2	+6.0	+4.3	+3.7	+4.4	+7.8	+7.6	+9.7	+8.2	+5.3	+13.7	+2.3	-0.4	+2.3
4th Qtr. 1971	+2.2	+6.8	+4.8	+1.1	+8.0	+9.6	+9.7	+11.1	+15.9	+14.7	+12.8	+1.8		-0.4
lst Qtr. 1972	+10.1	+11,0	+10.8	+9.3	+13.3	+15,5	+11.3	+15.7	+14.8	+17.1	+20.5	-0.1	-0.3	-0.1
2nd Qtr. 1972	+12.8	+13.0	+7.1	+5.3	+8.6	+10.8	+11.1	+9.5	+15.7	+11.8	+14.5	+3.7		-0,8
3rd Qtr. 1972	+3.6	-2.0	+10.0	+8.5	+9.3	+11.6	+10.7	+13.6	+13.2	+10.1	+15.6	+3.2	+0.3	
1971: July	+4.4	-7.6	+6.8	+10.1	+7.5	+10.5	+10.7	+6,2	+9.4	+4.8	+16.7	+1.1	-0.2	+0.8
Aug,	+4.1	+2.8	+6.9	+3.2	+2.9	+6.6	+4.1	+11.9	+4.2	+3.2	+10.3	+0.4	-0.4	+0.6
Sept.	+12.9	+22.9	-0.8	-2.1	+2.9	+6.2	+7.9	+10.9	+10.7	+7.9	+13.8	+0.8	+0.1	+0.9
Oct.	-7.4	-2.8	+3.6	+0,5	+7.1	+9.1	+4.8	+11.9	+17.1	+13.7	+13.0	+1.1	+0.8	-1.9
Nov.	+3.4	+2.0	+5.9		+6.5	+8.7	+11.2	+6,2	+9.1	+13.0	+11.4	-0.5	+0.5	+0.7
Dec.	+10.7	+21.4	+4.8	+2.6	+10.2	+11.0	+13.1	+14.9	+20.8	+17.0	+13.7	+1.2	-1.3	+0.8
1972: Jan,	+20.2	+23.1	+9.2	+3.2	+13.4	+15.4	+9.9	+14.2	+20.0	+24.4	+23.9	-0.2	-0.1	+0.1
Feb.	-5.9	-3.6	+7.4	+12.6	+14.3	+16.7	+5.9	+12.4	+16.2	+15.4	+17.6	+0.6	-0.3	-2.6
Mar.	+15.8	+13.3	+15.6	+11.9	+11.6	+13.8	+17.7	+19.9	+7.8	+10.8	+19.0	-0.4	+0.1	+2.4
Apr.	+22.9	+22.2	+7.0	+7.7	+7.2	+10.9	+13.5	+5.4	+12.4	+7.8	+15.8	+1.3	-0,2	+1.3
May	+6.9	+7.5	+6.2	+2,6	+7.7	+9.7	+14.7	+70.0	+17.8	+12.6	+10.6	+1.6	+0.2	
June	+8.4	+8.8	+7.9	+5.6	+10.6	+11.5	+4.7	+2.3	+16.3	+14.8	+16.6	+0.8		-2.1
July	+2.9	+1.6	+8.6	+14.2	+11.3	+13.5	+12.2	+10.2	+11.6	+8.5	+18.3	+1.0	+0.1	
Aug.	+8.8	+3.4	+7.5	+5.5	+8.0	+10.7	+9.3	+18.3	+13.9	+9.9	+12.3	+1.2	+0.3	-0.7
Sept.	-0.8	-7.8	+13.7	+5.5	+8.4	+10.4	+10.2	+11.9	+13.7	+11.6	+15.5	+1.0	-0.1	+0.7
Oct. p	+15.9	+15.2	+3.3	+4.0	+8.1	+10.2	+9.5	+11.4	+12.0	+11.5	+12,4	+0.4	+0.2	+0.7

NOTE: Reserve requirements on Eurodollar borrowings are included beginning October 16, 1969, and requirements on bank-related commercial paper are included beginning October 1, 1970.

p - Preliminary

n.a. - Not available.

#### Appendix Table II

CONFIDENTIAL (FR)

#### RESERVES AND MONETARY VARIABLES (Seasonally adjusted, Billions of dollars)

November 17, 1972

	Reserves			Money Stock Measures			Bank Cred	it Measures	<u> </u>		Other	Other			
Period	Total	Non- borrowed	Available to Support Pvt. Deposits	Tota1	M <sub>1</sub> Pvt, Dep.	M <sub>2</sub>	M3	Ad just ed Gred it Proxy	Total Loans and Investments	Total Time	Time Other than CD's	Thrift Institution Deposits	CD's	Non⊲ Deposit Funds	U.S. Gov't Demand
Annually:	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
Ďec. 1968 Ďec. 1969 Ďec. 1970	27.249 27.977 29.132	25,471 26,829 28,764	24,963 25,245 26,747	197.4 203.7 214.8	154.0 157.7 165.8	378.0 368.8 418.2	572.6 588.3 634.0	304.6 305.4 330.6	390.6 406.0 438.9	204.2 194.1 228.9	180.6 183.2 203.4	194.6 201.5 215.8	23,6 11.0 25.5	7.0 20.0 11.6	5.1 5.3 6.4
onthly;															
1971Jan. Feb. Mar.	29.390 29.600 29.779	28.958 29.240 29.445	26.930 27.132 27.470	215.3 217:7 219.7	166.0 168.0 169.7	423.1 430.4 437.1	642.2 653.4 663.9	333.4 336.7 339.6	443.6 449.0 452.4	234.4 240.2 245.4	207.8 212.7 217.4	219.2 223.0 226.8	26.6 27.5 28.1	10.1 8.6 7.0	5.8 4.9 4.0
Арт. Мау Јупе	29.991 30.327 30.527	29.859 30.106 30.106	27.735 27.935 28.199	221.2 223.8 225.5	170.7 173.0 174.5	441.5 446.6 450,6	672.5 681.0 687.8	342.0 344.5 346.7	455.2 458.9 464.1	248.1 251.3 254.4	220.3 222.8 225.0	231.0 234.4 237.2	27.8 28.5 29.4	5.1 4.1 4.5	5.6 5.4 4.3
July Aug. Sept.	30,639 30,743 31,073	29.915 29.985 30,556	28.358 28.521 28.503	227.4 228.0 227.6	175.8 176.3 175.5	453.4 454.5 455.6	693.8 697.6 701,2	349.8 351.0 353,3	466.5 471.1 475.4	256.4 257.3 259.6	225.9 226.5 228.0	240.4 243.1 245.6	30.4 30.8 31.6	4.3 3.9 4.1	5.1 5.7 6.6
Oct. Nov. Déc.	30,882 30,970 31,246	30.485 30.535 31,079	28,588 28,728 28,844	227.7 227.7 228.2	175.5 175.5 175.7	458.3 460.8 464.7	706.5 711.6 718.1	354.7 358.0 361.9	480.1 482.6 488.6	263.3 265.3 269.9	230,6 233.1 236.4	248.3 250.8 253.4	32.7 32.2 33.4	4.8 5.4 4.0	4.7 5.4 6.2
1972Jan. Feb. Mar,	31.772 31.616 32.032	31.678 31.582 31.931	29,064 29,244 29,625	228.8 231.2 233.5	. 179.9	469.9 475.5 480.1	727.3 737.4 745.9	364.9 366.7 372.1	494.4 499.5 507.8	274.4 278.1 279.9	241.2 244.3 246.5	257.4 261.8 265.8	33.2 33.8 33.4	4.0 3.6 3.7	6.3 3.7 6.1
Aþr. May June	32.643 32.830 33.059	32.525 32.728 32.967	29.798 29.951 30.148	235.0 235.5 236.6	180.9 181.1 181.9	483.0 486.1 490.4	752.7 758.8 766.1	376.3 380.9 382.4	510.1 518.6 519.8	282.8 287.0 290.9	248.1 250.7 253.8	269.7 272.6 275.7	34.7 36.3 37.1	3.5 3.7 3.8	7.4 7.4 5.3
July Aug. Sept. Oct. p	33.138 33.382 33.360 33.801	32.924 33.016 32.802 33.218	30.365 30.555 30.903 30.987	239.4 240.5 241.6 242.4	186.1	495.0 498.3 501.8 505.2	774.7 781.6 788.4 795.1	386.3 389.3 392.6 395.7	524.2 532.2 537.5 542.6	293.7 297.1 300.5 303.5	255.6 257.7 260.2 262.7	279.7 283.3 286.6 289.9	38.1 39.3 40.3 40.7	3.9 4.2 4.1 4.3	5.3 4.6 5.3 6.1
eekly:															
1972- Aug. 2 9 16 23 30	33.340 33.368 33.481 33.090 33.544		30.570 30.434 30.563 30.278 30.822	239.7 240.1 240.9 240.5 241.2	185.9 185.3	496.2 497.1 498.6 498.3 499.8		387.5 388.2 389.8 388.7 390.1		295.1 295.6 296.5 297.6 298.9	256.5 257.0 257.7 257.8 258.5		38.6 38.6 38.8 39.7 40.4	4.1 4.1 4.4 4.4 4.1	5.5 6.0 5.6 3.1 3.4
Sept. 6 13 20 27	33.775 32.765 33.370 33.398	32,938 32,617 32,586 32,815	31.397 30.457 31.025 30.794	242.6 241.5 241.6 241.1	186.0 186.1	502.2 501.2 501.6 501.5		390.9 391.9 393.2 392.4		299.4 300.1 300.3 301.2	259.6 259.8 259.9 260.4		39.7 40.4 40.3 40.8	4.0 4.1 4.1 4.2	4.4 4.9 5.9 4.7
Oct. 4 11 18 25	33.806 33.828 33.802 33.764	33.276 33.388		241.8 242.7 242.2 242.3	186.8 186.3	504.0 504.8 504.9 505.4	1112 20 10 10 414	395.1 394.0 394.6 396.3		302.6 302.6 303.8 304.1	262.2 262.1 262.7 263.0		40.4 40.5 41.0 41.0	4.2 4.1 4.2 4.5	6.7 5.2 5.2 6.0
₩ <del>σν</del> . 1 p 8 p	33.810 33.774	33.209	31.046	242.0 242.7		505,4 506,1		397.6 397.6		304, 0 304, 3	263.4		40.6 41.0	4.6 4.0	7.2 8.0

NOTES: Reserve requirements on Euro-dollar borrowings are included beginning October 16, 1969, and requirements on bank related commercial paper are included beginning October 1, 1970. Adjusted credit proxy includes mainly total member banks deposits subject to reserve requirements, bank-related commercial paper, and Euro-dollar borrowings of U.S. banks. Weekly data are daily averages for statement weeks. Monthly data are daily averages except for nonbank commercial paper figures which are for last day of month. Weekly data are not available for M<sub>3</sub>, total loans and investments and thrift institution deposits.

p - Preliminary.